Dutch agents 1940 – 1945

By Frans Kluiters

(New Version, September 2008)[1]

This is a comprehensive list of secret agents who infiltrated into the Netherlands on behalf of the Allied intelligence and action services during the period 1940 – 1945.[2] **It results from my research over the past twenty years, and was originally intended to help me find my way in the welter of names, code names and aliases mentioned in the literature on Second World War intelligence. The list is a compilation of material from old and new open sources and archives.**

Some forty years ago researcher G.P. van der Stroom made a similar list on the basis of secondary sources, which was used by L. de Jong for his official history of the Netherlands during the Second World War. Van der Stroom's list was incomplete and contained some errors, but, having much of the same source material at my disposal, I started to compile my own list.

In the 1990's part of the archives of the Special Operations Executive (SOE) became available for research. However, these original documents often only contained the code names or aliases of their action agents, which makes it difficult to comprehend the meaning of these papers. That is why I have listed all the various code names and aliases of the agents, I have come across.
A problem is that MI6 archives are closed to researchers. This means that information on intelligence agents can only be found in secondary sources and some Dutch archives. Therefore names and details of agents who were active in the Netherlands, but do not figure in these sources or in the available archives, may also be lacking in my list.[3]
There is a reason for assuming this, as major Desmond Morton, Winston Churchill's personal assistant, wrote to Churchill in October 1941:

> 'Various personal dislikes and intrigues figure in the story of which the essential point is whether the Dutch Secret Service has a right to demand particulars of British Secret Agents working in Holland. […] At first glance it would seem to me that neither the Dutch nor any other allied nations should claim a right to know all our Secret Agents in their countries even if in return they give us the names of the agents working for them. There will obviously be occasions when mutual disclosures are necessary to avoid confusion, but friendly cooperation between the Chiefs of the Secret Services concerned should meet all requirements.' [4]

Some agents were called 'Engelandvaarders', fleeing the Netherlands by sea, land or air, and succeeding in reaching Great Britain. Some of them were recruited straight away after being

[1] Dates are given in accordance with NEN-ISO specification 8601 (2005).
[2] Strictly speaking, one agent, Kiek, does not belong here, because he infiltrated into France instead of the Netherlands. He has been listed solely because of his Dutch nationality. Likewise, some Dutch agents who infiltrated on behalf of OSS into Austria, have been recorded.
[3] During a discussion with the AIVD, the Dutch intelligence and security service, it became clear that – referring to a recently introduced bill – they believe that the identity of former Dutch intelligence agents should not be revealed. It is of course a noble aspiration for a service to assure their agents and informers eternal anonimity, but the protection of intelligence agents who were active long before the AIVD came into existence seems a holier-than-thou attitude. These agents worked for the Centrale Inlichtingendienst and their successor, Bureau Inlichtingen, and certainly not for any post-war security service (after the war Gerbrands and Pot for example worked for the BVD, the then Dutch security service, but no longer as agents). Furthermore, many of these agents were portrayed – with names, aliases and other personal details – by L. de Jong in his history of the Netherlands during the Second World War, and in numerous other publications.
[4] TNA PREM, 3/221/13B. Note Morton to Churchill 19411024.

interrogated at the Royal Victoria Patriotic School (later called the London Reception Centre) and the Dutch security service.[5]
Two British services were active in recruiting agents: MI6 (also known as the Secret Intelligence Service or SIS) and SOE, the Special Operations Executive. MI6 wanted agents for collecting information about the military situation on the continent. SOE wanted agents for sabotaging the German war machine. In order to effect this the two services collaborated with various successive Dutch secret services. Since the Dutch influence on policy, planning and carrying out of operations was minimal, and because these agents were only loosely affiliated to the Dutch services, especially in the years 1940-1942, I have simply called them MI6 or SOE agents.
Officially, the MI6 agents were first employed by the Centrale Inlichtingendienst (CID), and the non-governmental – strictly speaking even illegal – 'Contact Holland', then the Bureau Voorbereiding Terugkeer/Bureau Militaire Voorbereiding Terugkeer, and lastly the Bureau Inlichtingen (BI).[6] SOE came to work with the CID too, then with the Bureau Militaire Voorbereiding Terugkeer, but after the the Englandspiel debacle, the Bureau Bijzondere Opdrachten (BBO) took over.

It was most fortunate that in May 2008 I was contacted by aviation historian Huub van Sabben, who offered to correct and amplify my list. As a result of his meticulous research into parachute drops above Holland, this list has gained in accuracy.[7] Also my checking of a score of files in the National Archives in The Hague contributed to that result. Some questions have now been answered and, although some others remain, I think this list now forms a reliable source for historians.

However, this is still an ongoing research project, so make sure that you use the latest version of my list. I hope it may contribute to your own research. On the other hand, I would be grateful for any comments on and/or additions to this list.[8]

Frans Kluiters
February/September 2008.

[5] If known, I have mentioned the location of these interrogation reports, along with other reports, in the archives. Some other enthusiastic researcher will have to check the RVPS interrogation reports in TNA WO 208/3663 – WO 208/3748 for reports relating to Dutchmen (unfortunately, this type of research is not financially supported by official Dutch historical institutions).
[6] The tasks and functions of these organizations (except for 'Contact Holland') are specified in my book *De Nederlandse inlichtingen- en veiligheidsdiensten*.
[7] Most of Van Sabben's data come from RAF archives in TNA.
[8] The NISA webmaster will be pleased to pass on your comments, corrections or additions to me (please specify your sources). www.nisa-intelligence.nl.

'AART' → WEIJDEN, van der, J.L.[9]
'ABEL' → WIJNGAARDEN, van, L.
'ABOR' → BAATSEN, A.A.
'ADAM' → LOON, van, J.E.
'ADAMS, P.' → BEUKEMA toe WATER, K.W.A.
'ADMIRAL' → JONGE, de, H.G.
ADRIAANSEN, Josephus (Sjef): 19190609 Woensdrecht – 19440808 Vught;[10] MI6 agent; wireless operator to Steen; 19440110/11 (Princenhage, Breda, Noord-Brabant); detected by direction finding and arrested 19440714:[11] @ training name Willem BOGERS; SEDBURGH; traffic plan[12] St DAVID; BI internal code name LEONARDS; Witte BEEREN; field name J. BASTIAANSE.[13]
'AKKEREN, van, Jan' → DIESFELDT, J.H.
'AKKERMAN' → ANDRINGA, L.T.C.
'AKKI' → ANDRINGA, L.T.C.
'ALBERT' → ORTT, F.D.
'ALBERT' → WAAL, van de, M.W.
ALBLAS, Aart Hendrik: 19180920 Middelharnis – 19440907 Mauthausen;[14] MI6 agent; 19410704/05[15] (near Nieuweschans, Groningen); with W/T set; arrested 19420716: @ code name ARAMIS; code name in the field KLAAS; J. ARNOLD; field name J. WOLTERS; field name Aart de WAARD; field name Klaas de JONG.[16]

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[9] Minor variations in the spelling of aliases could not be avoided (like ij → ← y → ← ei, d → ← t, etc).
[10] CBG. According to the OGS 'Josephas'.
[11] → also http://www.woensdrecht.nl/asp/Actueel/Actueel.asp?nPageID=10663.
[12] MI6 used the term 'traffic plan' for both the transmitter and the wireless traffic. SOE called it 'signals plan'.
[13] → also NA MvO Londen 2745.
[14] OGS. According to the CBG Alblas died 19440906 (in Linz).
[15] Clark, *Agents by moonlight*, p. 14.
[16] http://www.inghist.nl/Onderzoek/Projecten/BWN/lemmata/bwn1/alblas.\ → also NA MvO Londen 2746.\ → for Alblas' telegrams: NA JUSLON 2163; MvO Londen 2159.

‘ALBRECHT’ → JONGE, de, H.G.

ALEBEEK, van, Joseph Lodewijk Theodorus Maria: 19160323 ’s-Hertogenbosch – 19900513 Heumen;[17] MI6 agent; wireless operator; evening of 19431008 (near Malden, Gelderland); arrested 19441205; released 19450421; reported back 19450517: @ training name Van den BOSCH; traffic plan St MARTIN; BI internal code name BOL; ESSER; P. de LEEUW; field name J.L. BASTIAANSE.[18]

‘ALEX’ → LOENEN, van, H.L.

ALTEN, van, Jan Pieter: 19211009 Vlissingen;[19] BI agent; observer for the Albrecht group; to gather information in Germany; crossed Biesbosch 19450318/19; overrun[20] 19450404: @ Jan ZEELAND.[21]

‘AMHERST’ → RUYSCH van DUGTEREN, C.J.L.

‘ANDREW, St’ → BERGMANN, A.

‘ANDRIES’ → AUSEMS, A.W.M.

ANDRINGA, Leonardus Theodorus Cornelis (Leo): 19131122 The Hague – 19440906 Mauthausen;[22] SOE agent; a. to investigate the possibility of opening of a new sea-route for in- and ex-filtration, b. to reconnoitre specified targets in Noord-Brabant and to recruit saboteurs; 19420328/29 (near Holten, Overijssel);[23] → also under Molenaar; arrested 19420428:[24] @ training name Leo AKKERMAN; operational name TURNIP; AKKI; Akki GIELEN; Leo HISTORIAN; code name in the field LEO; field name Willem van GIELEN; J. van ELZEN.[25]

‘ANKE’ → PALS, M.

‘ANTON’ → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d’, baron, P.-L.

‘ANTONIO’ → WAAL, van de, M.W.

‘APOLLO’ → SCHELLE, van, J.D.A.

‘ARAMIS’ → ALBLAS, A.H.

ARENDSE, Pieter Arnoldus (Piet): 19120214 The Hague – 19440906 Mauthausen;[26] SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19430309/10 (near Speuld, Gelderland);[27] arrested on landing: @ training name P.A. ARKEMA; operational name SEAKALE; code name in the field DIRK; field name Pieter ARKESTEIN.[28]

‘ARIE’ → JONGELIE, R.C.

‘ARKEMA, P.A.’ → ARENDSE, P.A.

‘ARKESTEIN, Pieter’ → ARENDSE, P.A.

‘ARNOLD’ → AUSEMS, A.W.M.

‘ARNOLD’ → BOIS, du, A.

‘ARNOLD, J.’ → ALBLAS, A.H.

ASPARAGUS: code name for De GROOT’s mission in Holland to instruct men due to be sent to Germany as forced labour in ‘go slow’ methods and minor acts of sabotage.[29]

‘AUGUST’ → LETTEBOER, H.

AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d’, baron, Pierre-Louis (Louis): 19181226 Delft; MI6 agent; during one of many attempts to drop him the aircraft hit the dyke near Urk 19430521/22, but managed to

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[17] CBG.
[18] → also NA MvO Londen 2747; JUSLON 5297 (interrogation report).
[19] No CBG.
[20] Overrun: the mission was ended by the arrival of Allied ground forces.
[21] Telephone conversation 20080219 with J.P. van Alten.\ → also NA MvO Londen 2748; Van den Hoek, *Biesbosch-crossings 1944 – 1945*, p. 116-.\.
[22] OGS. No CBG.
[23] DZ H09 (Hellendoornse Broek).
[24] Or 19420503.
[25] TNA HS 7/159, 194203; → also HS 9/37/6.\ → also http://oranjehotel.pictura-dp.nl/detail.php?letter=A&gender=A&method=Achternaam&search=Andringa&cp_gallery=&pp_gallery=&cp_detail=1&pp_detail=0.
[26] OGS. No CBG.
[27] DZ H48.
[28] TNA HS 7/159, 194303; → also HS 9/50/6.
[29] TNA HS 7/233, p. 3979.

return to Tempsford airfield; 19430610/11 (near De Wijk, east of Meppel (Drente)): @ traffic plan St LOUIS; RAF code name operation GENERAL; RAF code name GREENFISH; BI internal code name ANTON; Kees VERWEY; SPIJKER; Leo BERGER; Piet van INGEN; RIJKSHOORN; field name P.L. (Pieter) de BOER.[30]

AUSEMS, Andreas Wilhelmus Maria (Andries): 19041225 Utrecht – 19550531 Zaandam;[31] MI6 agent; liaison with the RVV; evening of 19440229 (Galder-Strijbeek area, Noord-Brabant): @ MARLBOROUGH; BI internal code name KAREL; ARNOLD; ANDRIES; Ouwe TAAIE; field name Anton Gerard EVERTS.[32]

AUSTIN, John Patrick Standidge: Briton; ?19220827?[33] – 19450404 on the IJsseldijk near Hattem; Jedburgh agent; wireless operator to Brinkgreve and Olmsted; 19440911/12 (between Piksen and Hoge-Hexel, Overijssel);[34] arrested in 194411 or 194412: @ code name mission POACHING; code name team DUDLEY; BUNNY; Bunny WYATT.[35]

BAATSEN, Arnoldus Albert (Nol): 19180411 Amsterdam – 19440907 Mauthausen;[36] SOE agent; a. to reconnoitre an army telephone exchange near Voorburg,[37] b. to 'deal with' Hotel Aurora, HQ of the German Nachrichtendienst, also containing an important telephone exchange, c. to destroy or damage a large naval store of provisions and clothing at Rijnsburg (near Leiden), d. to damage or destroy the petrol dock serving Ypenburg airfield; his offical address would be in Amsterdam, but his field of operation The Hague; S-phone contact; 19420327/28 (near Kallenkote, east of Steenwijk, Overijssel);[38] arrested on landing: @ training name Arnoldus Albert BOUWMAN; operational name WATERCRESS; code name in the field ABOR; field name BAATSEN; Blonde RITA;[39] FINSTRA.[40]

'BACKGAMMON' → VOS, de, P.

'BACON' → HOLVOET, R.-A.

'BADMINTON' → SCHELLE, van, J.D.A.

'BADSWORTH' → KRAGT, D.

BAKKER, Jacob: 19170501 Batavia (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19440430 Rawicz;[41] SOE agent; wireless operator to Dane (Plan for Holland); 19421027/28 (near Putten, Veluwe);[42] arrested on landing: @ training name Jacob WILLEMS; code name operation CUCUMBER; operational name CUCUMBER B; BATAVIA; code name in the field HOEK; field name Jacob BAKKER.[43]

BAKKERS, Joseph: wireless operator : @ training name Joseph BOOGAERTS; code name JOHANNES; field name Evert LOOHUIZEN.

BANGMA, Reinder Lieuwes (Reindert; Rein): 19210104 Amsterdam – 2005;[44] SOE agent; organizer and sabotage instructor; 19450302/03 (near Lunteren, Gelderland);[45] overrun 19450419: @

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[30] Postcard P.-L. baron d'Aulnis de Bourouill to author 20080821.\ → also P.-L. baron d'Aulnis de Bourouill in *PEC* 4C I, p. 655-, and 4C II, p. 1953-; Steur; Wagenaar, *De laatste ridders*, p. 89-; NA MvO Londen 199 (412); 2763.

[31] CBG.

[32] → also A.W.M. Ausems in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1177-; NA MvO Londen, 2749.

[33] TNA HS 9/65 (closed).

[34] According to De Roever (in *Zij sprongen bij maanlicht*, p. 245) the Jedburgh team DUDLEY was dropped near Stegerveld, east of Ommen, Overijssel, code name EVERT 19440911.

[35] Austin is buried in Hattem, the single British grave (plot 2, grave 153).

[36] OGS. No CBG.

[37] Probably the Wehrmacht transmitting station with telephone exchange on the Rodelaan in Voorburg.

[38] DZ H18 (Steenwijk).

[39] Baatsen had blond hair and a clear tenor voice.

[40] TNA HS 7/225, p. 2639; → also HS 9/69/4.\ Baatsen was to use the field name of Arnoldus Albert Bouwman, but in 194203 he decided to go under his own name. TNA HS 7/228, p. 3109, 3387.

[41] OGS. No CBG. If an agent emigrated after the war, his death will not be registered by the CBG.

[42] DZ H33.

[43] TNA HS 7/159, 194210; → also HS 9/78/10.\ As J. Bakker arrived in Great Britain in May 1942, it was still deemed possible for him to operate under his own name.

[44] No CBG.

[45] DZ GEORGE H185.

training name BENDER; code name mission WHIMPER; POPEYE; code name in the field FRED.[46]

'BARENDS, Anton' → MINK, A.B.

'BARENDS, Jacob' → BEEKMAN, J.

BARMÉ, Richard: 19241003 Küllenhahn (Germany) – 19450308 Waalsdorpervlakte, Wassenaar;[47] SOE agent; wireless operator; 19441101/02 (near Benthuizen, Zuid-Holland);[48] detected by direction finding and arrested 19450202: @ signals plan GRANTA; code name mission TRAPPING; code name in the field EDU; field name Richard BOS.[49]

'BARNABAS' → VRIES, de, W.L.H., and WEELINCK, H.R.

'BARNABAS, St' → WEELINCK, H.R.

'BARNSTEIN' → HAEREN, van, J.A.G.

'BARSAC' → KRUIJT, N.

'BAS' → ENSINK, G.L.

'BASEBALL' → under Zembsch-Schreve, G.

'BASTIAANSE, J.' → ADRIAANSEN, J.

'BASTIAANSE, J.L.' → ALEBEEK, van, J.L.Th.M.

'BATAVIA' → BAKKER, J.

'BAVO, St' → MOOIWEER, K.Ch.

'BEATRIX II, St' → MULDER, M.R.

BECKERS, François: 19140105 Schaffen (Belgium) – 19800519 Diest (Belgium); Verstrepen group; SOE agent; wireless operator; earlier missions in Belgium; 19440921/22 (near Velp, Noord-Brabant); returned; unsuccessful new mission 19441216 – 19450517; new mission with Bufkens and Grégoir; infiltrated[50] by boat 19450206/07; overrun 19450418: @ code name GEUZE/GUEUZE; field name Paul VERHEUL; Frans de BELG.[51]

'BEEK, van, Frans' → HAEREN, van, J.A.G.

BEEK, van, Willem Floris: 19180929 Alkmaar – 19771128 Venlo;[52] Jedburgh agent; to interfere with lines of communications and to attack small parties of Germans in aid of the advance of 1st Canadian Army; 19450411;[53] overrun 19450414: @ code name team KEYSTONE.

'BEEKMAN, Adriaan' → BEUKEMA toe WATER, K.W.A.

BEEKMAN, Jacob (Jaap): 19191221 Zwolle;[54] SOE agent; wireless operator to Luykenaar and Hinderink; 19440828/29 (near Voorthuizen, north of Barneveld, Gelderland);[55] returned 19450405: @ signals plan CHARADES; code name in the field MAURITS; field name Jacob BARENDS.[56]

BEER, de, Pieter Jacobus (Piet): 19190928 Rotterdam – 20020928;[57] SOE agent; 19441110/11 (near Nieuwkoop, Zuid-Holland);[58] returned late 194501: @ code name mission SNOOKER; Witte PIET.[59]

'BEEREN, Witte' → ADRIAANSEN, J., and STEEN, H.

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[46] → also TNA HS 9/83/7 (closed).

[47] OGS. No CBG.

[48] DZ RITA H134.

[49] → also Eddy de Roever, *Richard Barmé: het korte leven van een scholier, Engelandvaarder, geheim agent en represaille-slachtoffer* (Baarn, Hollandia, 1995); TNA HS 9/90/7.\ http://home.planet.nl/~overe060/oorlog/oorlog3.htm.\ http://oranjehotel.pictura-dp.nl/detail.php?letter=B&gender=A&method=Achternaam&search=Barm%E9&cp_gallery=&pp_gallery=&cp_detail=1&pp_detail=0.

[50] In intelligence parlance 'infiltration' is a clandestine operation to move an agent into hostile or enemy territory without the knowledge of any hostile security service. 'Exfiltration' is just the opposite.

[51] → also TNA HS 9/112/6; HS 6/211.

[52] CBG.

[53] Or 19450407 between Amersfoort and Apeldoorn.

[54] No CBG.

[55] DZ H76.

[56] → also TNA HS 9/114/1 (closed).

[57] No CBG. De Beer emigrated to Australia in 1953.

[58] DZ BUTTERFLY H127.

[59] → also TNA HS 9/114/5 (closed).

'BEETROOT': 194204: code name for dropping in Brabant the sub-organizers Herman PRINS [PARLEVLIET] and Antonius SWART [Van STEEN], who would work with agents of the TURNIP operation.[60]
'BEETROOT I' → PARLEVLIET, H.
'BEETROOT II' → STEEN, van, A.
'BEKKER, Bob' → KOOPMANS, H.
'BELG, de, Frans' → BECKERS, F.
BEMMEL, van, Cornelis Hendrik (Charles; Cor): 19120814 Harmelen – 19450321 Assen;[61] recruited by Robert De Schrevel (@Roger De Saule) of the French military intelligence service in Vichy France ('Service des Menées antinationales') to spy in Holland; left Vichy France 19411125; infiltrated into Holland over land 19411202; left Holland 19411218.[62]
BEMMEL, van, Cornelis Hendrik (Charles; Cor): 19120814 Harmelen – 19450321 Assen;[63] MI6 agent; wireless operator to Mans for the Packard group; evening of 19441005 (near Schoonloo, Drente);[64] with W/T set; detected by direction finding, wounded resisting arrest and died in hospital 19450321: @training name WITTEVEEN; traffic plan St FRANCIS; BI internal code name FREDERIK; code name IJSBERG; Carel BEZARD; GERRIT; Henk VERHOEF; field name André BEZARD; field name Van HESSEN; field name G.J. ZEGWAARD; field name Hendrik Jan ZEGWAARD.
'BEN' → CIEREMANS, M.
'BENBOW' → TACONIS, T.
'BENDER' → BANGMA, R.L.
'BERG, Pieter' → MULDER, M.R.
'BERG, van den, Pieter' → WILDEN, van den, P.
'BERGER, Jan Willem' → DEKKER, F.
'BERGER, Leo' → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.
BERGMANN, Aernout (Nout): 19190307 Nieuwer-Amstel (now Amstelveen) – 19430324 IJsselmeer (near Enkhuizen);[65] MI6 agent; to organize, together with Gerbrands, an escape line; 19430324/25[66] (Halifax HR665 crashed in the IJsselmeer):[67] @ traffic plan St ANDREW; BI internal code name RUDOLF; Robert JOHNSON; field name Jan HALLEMA.[68]
'BERKEL, van, Gerrit' → REISIGER, G.H.
'BERKOM, van, Gerard' → BORSSUM BUISMAN, van, G.A.
'BERNARD' → GELISSEN, G.B.H.
'BERNARD' → HOOIJER, G.F.
'BERNARD, St' → BUUNK, G.B.
'BERNARD, St' → WEELINCK, H.R.
'BERT' → BRAGGAAR, C.C.
BESTEBREURTJE, Arie Dirk (Harry): 19160412 Rotterdam – 19830121 Charlottesville (Virginia, USA); in command of a Jedburgh team; part of EDWARD; liaison officer 82nd Airborne Division (US); 19440917 (near Groesbeek, Gelderland):[69] @ code name team CLARENCE.
BESTEBREURTJE, Arie Dirk (Harry): 19160412 Rotterdam – 19830121 Charlottesville (Virginia, USA); Jedburgh agent; 19441003; returned in 194411: @ code name team STANLEY II.
BESTEBREURTJE, Arie Dirk (Harry): 19160412 Rotterdam – 19830121 Charlottesville (Virginia, USA); Jedburgh agent; → HARCOURT, R.A.F.; evening of 19450407[70] (between Hooghalen and Assen, Drente);[71] injured on landing;[72] overrun 19450417: @ code name team DICING.

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[60] TNA HS 7/231, p. 3676.
[61] OGS. No CBG.
[62] → also Verhoeyen, 'Van magistraat tot geheim agent'; NA JUSLON 11903 (interrogation report); MvO Londen 1376; 2750.
[63] OGS. No CBG.
[64] DZ PLUTO H93 (Ellertshaar).
[65] OGS. No CBG.
[66] Zwanenburg, *En nooit was het stil…*, part I, p. 538.
[67] Intended DZ between Wommels and Oosterend, Friesland.
[68] → also NA MvO Londen 2751.
[69] Bentley Jr, *Orange blood, silver wings*, p. 64.

BEUKEMA toe WATER, Karel Willem Adriaan: 19090620 Tegal (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19440907 Mauthausen;[73] SOE agent; to take over from Jambroes as soon as possible; 19420924/25 (Valkenheide, north of Leersum, Utrecht);[74] arrested on landing: @ training name Adriaan BEEKMAN; operational name KALE; VALK; KEES; code name in the field BILL; code name in the field HENDRIK; field name Frederik KUIPERS; field name P. ADAMS.[75]

BEYNON, Willard W. (Bud): American; OSS agent; Jedburgh agent; part of EDWARD; wireless operator; 19440917 (near Groesbeek, Gelderland): @ code name team CLARENCE.[76]

BEYNON, Willard W. (Bud): American; OSS agent; Jedburgh agent; 19441003; returned in 194411: @ code name team STANLEY II.[77]

'BEZARD, André' → BEMMEL, van, C.H.

'BEZARD, Carel' → BEMMEL, van, C.H.

'BEZIQUES' → STEMAN, J.A.

BIALLOSTERSKI, Tobias (Tobs; Hans): 19200418 Bloemendaal – 19450225 The Hague;[78] SOE agent; to contact the illegal press; 19440331/0401 (near Etten, Noord-Brabant);[79] left Holland 19440419; returned 19440709: @ training name BRUIN; code name mission FENCING I; code name DRAUGHTS I; code name in the field HANS; signals plan NIDD; signals plan TEIFI; signals plan PLYM; signals plan TORRIDGE; field name Hans de BRUIN.[80]

BIALLOSTERSKI, Tobias (Tobs; Hans): 19200418 Bloemendaal – 19450225 The Hague;[81] SOE agent; liaison to the RVV; 19440908/09 (near Spanbroek, Noord-Holland);[82] arrested 19450210; died of a chest wound: @ training name BRUIN; code name mission FENCING I; code name DRAUGHTS II; code name in the field HANS; signals plan NIDD; signals plan TEIFI; signals plan PLYM; signals plan TORRIDGE; field name Hans de BRUIN.[83]

'BIERBUIK, Vliegende' → VISSER, W.A.M.

'BILL' → BEUKEMA toe WATER, K.W.A.

'BILL' → VISSER, W.G.

'BILLIARDS' → 'ZWIKKER'

BILLINGSLEY, James R.: American; OSS agent; wireless operator to a Jedburgh team; 19440917 (near Hellendoorn, Overijssel): @ code name team EDWARD; signals plan CLARENCE.[84]

BISSCHOP, Wijtze: 19180428 Amsterdam – 20061101 The Hague;[85] SOE agent; sabotage instructor; 19450411/12 (near Lekkerkerk, Zuid-Holland);[86] overrun in 194505: @ code name mission HOWL; HENDRIKSEN.[87]

'BLACK' → STAM, J.W.

'BLANK, de, O.W.' → BREY, de, O.W.

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[70] According to the diary of Ruijsch van Dugteren.
[71] DZ JOYCE H212.
[72] → also http://www.pier21.ca/wp-content/uploads/files/stories/immigrants/Dutch_Immigrant_and_WWII_Spy_Rev_Arie_Bestebreurtje.pdf [20080626].
[73] OGS. No CBG.
[74] DZ H38.
[75] TNA HS 7/159, 194209; → also HS 9/1560/4 and HS 6/746.
[76] → also NARA Record Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2167451).
[77] → also NARA Record Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2167451).
[78] OGS and CBG.
[79] DZ H60.
[80] TNA HS 7/159.
[81] OGS and CBG.
[82] DZ MANDRILL H84.
[83] TNA HS 7/159.
[84] → also TNA HS 9/152 (closed); NARA Record Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2167501).
[85] CBG.
[86] DZ JURA H104.
[87] → also TNA HS 9/157/9 (closed).

BLATT, Rudy Albert: 19121025 Schooneberg (Germany) – 19920513 USA; SAS agent; to gather information; 19440926/27[88] (near Ellertshaar, Drente):[89] @ code name team GOBBO; code name in the field Gerrit Jan NIJKAMP.[90]

BLEEKER, Theodorus Bernardus: 19230701 Den Helder;[91] BI agent; wireless operator to Mariner; crossed Biesbosch to Sliedrecht 19450409/10; overrun 19450504: @ traffic plan PRIAMUS or FELIPE or St PHÉLIPSE; field name P. van der ZWAN.[92]

'BLEEKER, Pieter Cornelis' → BOOGAART, P.C.

'BLOCKX, Marcel' → BUFKENS, M.A.

BLOOIS, de, Jan: 19161023 Maasland – 19441230 Nederlangbroek;[93] MI6 agent; liaison with RVV and the Albrecht group; 19440507/08 (Etten-Leur area, Noord-Brabant);[94] shot resisting arrest 19441230:[95] @ training name Jan van DORP; traffic plan St VALENTINE; BI internal code name GIJS; code name Krankzinnige MIER; Piet de SPRINGER; field name J.H. ZUIDERHOUT.[96]

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'BLUNDELLS' → WAAL, van de, M.W.

'BOATING' → POLAK, P.

'BOB' → KLOOSS, B.

'BOB' → LOENEN, van, H.

'BOBBY' → SCHRADER, A.B.

'BOBSLEIGH' → FABER, L.

'BOCK' → BUFKENS, M.A.

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[88] According to TNA AIR 27/2162.

[89] DZ PLUTO H93.

[90] → also Blatt, *Rudy, een strijdbare jood*; TNA HS 9/163 (closed); NA JUSLON 10102 (interrogation report); MvO Londen 1376.

[91] No CBG.

[92] → also NA MvO Londen 2753.

[93] OGS. No CBG.

[94] Four W/T sets for the RVV were damaged beyond repair during landing.

[95] According to Somer (in *Zij sprongen in de nacht*, p. 200) De Bloois was arrested 19441231. According to De Graaff (in *Schakels naar de vrijheid*, p. 78) De Bloois was arrested 19450101. As the OGS mentions 19441230 as the date of his death, this date has been chosen.

[96] → also NA MvO Londen 2754.\
http://beeldbank.nationaalarchief.nl/index.php?option=com_memorix&mrx_mod=geavanceerd_zoeken&show=true&mrx_pref_sjabloon=detail&mrx_offset=1&skip=4&pskip=0.

BOCKMA, Jan: 19210831 IJlst – 19440706 IJsselmeer;[97] SOE agent; wireless operator to P. Verhoef; 19440705/06 (near Makkum, Friesland);[98] Hudson FK790 of 161 Special Squadron was shot down and Bockma was killed: @ training name Jan BOREL; GINGER; code name mission FIVES I; signals plan RIBBLE; code name HALMA; field name Jan BOERSMA.

'BOER, de, P.L.' → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.

'BOERSMA, Jan' → BOCKMA, J.

'BOESSCHOTEN' → CELOSSE, N.J.

'BOGAARD, Johannes A.' → STEMAN, J.A.

'BOGAART' → BUKKENS, J.

'BOGERS, Willem' → ADRIAANSEN, J.

BOIS, du, Abraham (Bram): 19160412 Sloten – 19450308 Woeste Hoeve, Apeldoorn;[99] Jedburgh agent; part of EDWARD; 19440917 (near Son, Noord-Brabant); arrested, but escaped; returned: @ code name team DANIEL II; HAM; ARNOLD.[100]

BOIS, du, Abraham (Bram): 19160412 Sloten – 19450308 Woeste Hoeve, Apeldoorn;[101] SOE/MI9; to help organize escape of survivors of the First British Airborne Division (PEGASUS II); 19441016/17 (between Koudhoorn and Garderen, Gelderland);[102] arrested and wounded 19441201: @ code name mission HAM; MARTIN.

'**BOL**': arrested in Voorburg 19440501.

'BOLMAN, Guus' → MULDER, M.R.

'BONI' → BUIZER, J.J.C.

'BOOG' → HOMBURG, A.A.

BOOGAART, Pieter Cornelis: 19120810 Graauw – 19440907 Mauthausen;[103] SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19430309/10 (near Speuld, Gelderland);[104] arrested on landing: @ training name Pieter Cornelis BLEEKER; operational name KOHLRABI; code name in the field HERMAN; field name Pieter VERSTRATEN.[105]

'BOOGAERT, Joseph' → BUKKENS, J.

'BOOGAERTS, Joseph' → BAKKERS, J.

BOON: MI9/BI agent; 194412.

'BOOY, de, Oscar' → BREY, de, O.W.

BOR, van der, Klaas: 19130524 Barneveld – 19440906 Mauthausen;[106] SOE agent; organizer for Jambroes (Plan for Holland); 19430216/17 (near Ugchelen, Gelderland);[107] arrested on landing: @ training name Klaas van der BRAND; code name operation ENDIVE; code name in the field HUIB; field name Klaas PENNING.[108]

'BOREL, Jan' → BOCKMA, J.

BORGHOUTS, Johannes Josephus Franciscus (Peter): 19101205 Bergen op Zoom – 19660205 Rotterdam;[109] SOE agent; to take command of part of the BS; 19450317/18 (near Zoetermeer, Zuid-Holland);[110] overrun in 194505: @ code name mission SWISH; BURGER; Peter ZUID; Jan Willem TOLLENS.[111]

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[97] OGS. No CBG.
[98] Intended DZ H32 (Voorthuizen).
[99] OGS and CBG.
[100] → also TNA HS 9/451/4 (in the Catalogue Du BOIS' name is spelled 'DUBOIS').
[101] OGS and CBG.
[102] DZ CHIMPANZEE H132.
[103] OGS and CBG.
[104] DZ H48.
[105] TNA HS 7/159, 194303; → also HS 9/179/9 (in the Catalogue BOOGAART's name is spelled 'BOOGAARD').
[106] OGS. No CBG.
[107] DZ H39.
[108] → also TNA HS 9/1502/2 (according to this file Van der BOR was born 19130505); NA JUSLON 10108 (interrogation report).
[109] CBG.
[110] DZ EVEREST H169.
[111] → also TNA HS 9/184 (closed).

BORSSUM BUISMAN, van, Garrelt Andreas (Gerard): 19150926 Haarlem – 19910128 Epe;[112] MI6 agent; liaison with the Ordedienst; to promote cooperation among resistance factions; 19430622/23 (near Mariënberg, east of Ommen, Overijssel); arrested 19440205; escaped 19441102: @ training name Gerard de MEESTER; HARROW; BI internal code name PHILIP; HEINTJE I; field name Gerard van BERKOM.[113]

'BORSTAL' → WIJNGAARDEN, van, L.

'BOS, Richard' → BARMÉ, R.

'BOSCH, Van den' → ALEBEEK, van, J.L.Th.M.

BOSMAN → BUITENDIJK?

BOUMA, Willem: 19200125 Drachten;[114] SOE agent; sabotage instructor; 19450423/24 (near Spanbroek, Noord-Holland);[115] mission accomplished in 194505: @ code name mission GURGLE; field name BROEKMAN.[116]

BOUMAN, Pieter (Piet): 19240801 Surabaya (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19970106 Dordrecht;[117] MI6 agent; wireless operator for the Albrecht group; 19450224/25 (near Geesteren, near Tubbergen, Overijssel);[118] with 3 W/T sets and 1 S-phone; overrun 19450410; reported back 19450505: @ training name Wim de GROOT; traffic plans St MAURICE II and St DORIA; code name SVEN; Klein DUIMPJE; field name Pieter van der ZANDE.[119]

'BOUWMAN, Arnoldus Albert' → BAATSEN, A.A.

'BOWLS' → WALTER, J.A.

'BRADFIELD' → FABER, J., and LEUS, H.

BRAGGAAR, Cornelis Carel: 19130923 Amsterdam – 19440906 Mauthausen;[120] SOE agent; to renew contact with the Inlichtingendienst (ID), interrupted by the supposed death of Jongelie, and to act as W/T channel; 19430216/17 (into the IJsselmeer near Hoorn, Noord-Holland);[121] arrested on landing: @ training name Jan van BRAKEL;[122] code name operation PARSLEY; operational name PARSLEY A; code name in the field BERT; code name in the field CHALFONT; code name in the field HELPER; code name in the field GROENEVELD; (CHALFONT sergeant?); field name Pieter van VEEN.[123]

'BRAKEL, Van' → BRAGGAAR, C.C.

'BRAM' → GIESSEN, van der, A.C.

'BRAM' → GRISNIGT, R.A.

'BRAM' → VOS, de, P.

'BRAND, Christiaan' → LINDEMANS, C.A.

'BRAND, van der, Klaas' → BOR, van der, K.

BRANDJES, Jacobus Johannes (Jan): 19220502 Baarn – 20020114;[124] MI6 agent; wireless operator for the Harry group (replacement of M.W. van de Waal); 19440605/06 (Oisterwijk-Boxtel area, Noord-Brabant); mission accomplished 19441005; dismissed as agent 19441211: @ traffic plan St EDMUND; BI internal code name LEENDERT; code name HAMERTEEN; Jacques de BRUIN; field name J.F. de ZWART.[125]

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[112] CBG.
[113] → also G.A. van Borssum Buisman in *PEC* 4C I, p. 330-, and *PEC* 4C II, p. 1499-; NA JUSLON 5235 (interrogation report); MvO Londen 2755.
[114] No CBG.
[115] DZ MANDRILL H84.
[116] → also TNA HS 9/190/7 (closed).
[117] CBG.
[118] DZ WILLOW H178.
[119] → also NA MvO Londen 2756.
[120] OGS and CBG.
[121] DZ H40.
[122] Or Van BAKEL.
[123] TNA HS 7/159, 194302; → also HS 9/198/8.
[124] No CBG.
[125] → also NA MvO Londen 2757.

BRAUW, de, Robert (Rob), jhr: 19170207 Emmerich (Germany) – 19450504 Kdo. Neustadt Holstein, Neuengamme (Germany);[126] MI6 agent; to coordinate the resistance; Nationaal Steunfonds; 19440807/08 (between Wijk bij Duurstede and Leersum, Utrecht); with S-phone; detected by direction finding and arrested 19441014; died during a bombardment: @ training name F. DICKENS; code name operation KEN; ROSSALL; BI internal code name JULIUS; code name PIJPEKOP; HUIZINGA; field name C.P. van WINGERDEN.[127]

'BRAZEN' → DESSING, G.P.W.

BREUNING, von, Erwin Aart: –19951113;[128] German, born in Holland; MI9 agent; 19431117/18 (Noord-Holland); lost his W/T set; returned 19440915: @ De VRIES; THEO.[129]

BREY, de, Oscar Willem: 19211001 Wassenaar – 19440907 Mauthausen;[130] SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19430521/22 (near Garderen, Gelderland);[131] arrested on landing: @ training name O.W. de BLANK; operational name CROQUET; code name in the field THEO; field name Oscar de BOOY.[132]

BRINK, van, Cornelis Henderik (Kees): 19140320 Schiedam – 20041211 Sydney (Australia); MI6 agent; to report on German preparations for an invasion of Great Britain; 19401118/19 (near Oudemirdum, Friesland); with W/T set; exfiltrated Holland over land 19411129; returned 19420918: @ code name VANGUARD; SPIN; De GROOT; field name Cornelis RAKEE.[133]

'BRINK, van den, Willem' → DRIEL, van, J.W.

BRINKGREVE, Hendrik (Henk): 19150606 Utrecht – 19450305 Losser;[134] in command of a Jedburgh team; to organize resistance groups; 19440911/12 (between Piksen and Hoge-Hexel, Overijssel);[135] discovered by chance and shot while resisting arrest: @ code name mission POACHING; code name team DUDLEY; signals plan DUDLEY.[136]

'BROADBEAN' → OS, van, G.

'BROCCOLI' → RUSELER, G.L.

'BROCKE, van den, C.' → LOON, van, J.E.

BROEK, ten, Robbert Meindert (Bobby): 19240223 Tiel;[137] SOE agent; wireless operator to Borghouts; 19450317/18 (near Zoetermeer, Zuid-Holland);[138] overrun 19450505: @ code name mission PING.[139]

'BROEK, van der, Gerrit' → DESSING, G.P.W.

'BROEKE, van den, G.' → LOON, van, J.E.

'BROEKHUIZEN, H.J.' → STEEN, H.

'BROEKMAN' → BOUMA, W.

'BROODTROMMEL' → KOOPMANS, H.

'BROOKS, Bobbie' → SCHRADER, A.B.

'BROTHERS in law' → BUKKENS, J.

'BROUWER, Johannes' → BUIZER, J.J.C.

'BRUGMAN, J.C.' → BUIZER, J.J.C.

'BRUIN' → BIALLOSTERSKI, T.

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[126] OGS. No CBG.

[127] → also NA MvO Londen 2758; http://oranjehotel.pictura-dp.nl/detail.php?letter=B&gender=A&method=Achternaam&search=Brauw%2C+de&cp_gallery=&pp_gallery=&cp_detail=1&pp_detail=0.

[128] No CBG.

[129] → also NA MvO Londen 2759.

[130] OGS. No CBG.

[131] DZ H46.

[132] TNA HS 7/159, 194305; → also HS 9/206/6 (closed).

[133] → also C.H. van Brink in *PEC* 4C I, p. 906-; NA PEC 127 (274); MvO Londen 2760.

[134] OGS. No CBG.

[135] According to De Roever the Jedburgh team DUDLEY was dropped near Stegerveld, east of Ommen, Overijssel; code name EVERT 19440911/12.

[136] → also TNA HS 9/210/7.

[137] No CBG.

[138] DZ EVEREST H169.

[139] → also TNA HS 9/1451/4 (closed).

'BRUIN, de, Hans' → BIALLOSTERSKI, T.
'BRUIN, de, Jacques' → BRANDJES, J.J.
'BRUINSMA' → KIST, J.C.
'BRUTUS' → GRÜN, J.
'BUCKES' → BUKKENS, J.
BUFKENS, Marcel Albert: 19150109 – 2000; Verstrepen group; earlier mission in Belgium; infiltrated by boat 19450206/07 (Sliedrecht); arrested 19450329; overrun 19450401; mission completed 19450406: @ BOCK; Marcel BLOCKX.[140]
BUHY: to establish severed contacts.[141]
BUITENDIJK, Krijn: 19211128 Vlaardingen – 19980103 Vlaardingen;[142] SOE agent; sabotage instructor; 19440828/29 (Halifax MkV MA-W LL388 of 161 Special Duties Squadron crashed near Engelen, Noord-Brabant);[143] came out 19441110/11: @ code name operation STALKING; code name FISHING; TIMO; BOSMAN?[144]
BUIZER, Johannis Jan Cornelis (Jo): 19180911 Almkerk – 19440906 Mauthausen;[145] SOE agent; wireless operator to Van Rietschoten; had been given, like Van Rietschoten, the contact address Alex Wins, Topaasstraat 21[III] Amsterdam; 19420622/23 (near Rijssen, Overijssel);[146] arrested on landing: @ training name Johannes J.C. BROUWER; operational name SPINACH; code name BONI; code name in the field PIET; field name Jan Cornelis BRUGMAN.[147]
BUKKENS, Joseph (Sjef): 19160608 Vlissingen – 19440906 Mauthausen;[148] SOE agent; wireless operator to Jambroes; 19420626/27 (east of Wezep, Gelderland);[149] arrested on landing: @ training name Joseph BOOGAERT; code name operation MARROW; operational name MARROW II and MARROW Major; code name in telegrams BROTHERS in law, and BUCKES; BOGAART; JONKERS SMIT; code name in the field SMIT; field name Evert LOOHUIZEN.[150]
'BUNNY' → AUSTIN, J.P.S.
'BURGER' → BORGHOUTS, J.J.F.
'BURGUNDY' → KRUIJT, J.W.
'BURNS, G.' → MANS, K.A.
'BURNS, Harry' → MANS, K.A.
'BURSTOW' → KOOPMANS, H.
BUUNK, Gerrit Bertus (Gerard; Ben): 19171204 Boxtel – 19450404 Hattem;[151] MI6 agent; wireless operator to the RVV; 19440705/06 (near Kasteel Oolde, Laren, Gelderland); with 3 W/T sets; arrested 19450210: @ traffic plan St BERNARD; BI internal code name HENK; code name FOPKONIJN; HANENDOES; Joop KLEIN; field name J.H. van de WEG.[152]
'BUURMAN' → GROOT, de, I.

'CABBAGE': 194207: code name for dropping Van KRIMPEN [Van der GIESSEN] during the August moon period to join PARSNIP [Van RIETSCHOTEN] in the Rotterdam area as organizer/instructor.[153]
'CACKLE' → GEMMEKE, B.J.
'CARROT' → DESSING, G.P.W.

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[140] Foot has listed BUFKENS (in *SOE in the Low Countries*, p. 483) erroneously under the alias 'GUEUZE'.\ → also TNA HS 9/233/2 (closed); HS 6/211.
[141] TNA HS 7/233, p. 3973.
[142] CBG.
[143] Intended DZ H71 (Deurne).
[144] → also TNA HS 9/233/6 (closed).
[145] OGS. According to the CBG Buizer died 19440706.
[146] DZ H29 (Rijssen).
[147] TNA HS 7/159, 194206; → also HS 9/233/7.
[148] OGS. According to the CBG Bukkens died 19440907.
[149] DZ H27 (Hattem).
[150] No TNA file.
[151] OGS and CBG.
[152] → also NA BNV 3799 (interrogation report).
[153] TNA HS 7/274, 194207.

'CARROT A': 194204: code name for dropping wireless operator Van HAAFTEN [Van HEMERT] to join CARROT [DESSING]; after which the operator and organizer would both be known as CARROT; 194206: as Van HAAFTEN was now to join LEEK [KLOOSS] instead of CARROT, as formerly planned, the operation would be code named LEEK A instead of CARROT A; once Van HAAFTEN had joined the LEEK organizer the code name LEEK would apply to both of them.[154]

'CAT, Black, the' → KIEK, M.

'CATARRH' → TACONIS, T., and LAUWERS, H.M.G.

'CATARRH I': code name for preparing and dropping a container with frostproof contents for sabotaging rubber factories and stocks.[155]

'CAULIFLOWER' → MOOY, A.K.

'CAWLEY' → JONGE, de, E.W.

'CAWTON' → LOENEN, van, H.

'CEES' → VRIES, de, C.

'CELERY': code name given to a team of the instructors (KOLFF [KOOLSTRA] and SEVENSTER [STEEKSMA]), and a wireless operator (MEBINS) [MACARÉ], who would be known as CELERY A, B, and C respectively.[156]

'CELERY A' → KOOLSTRA, M.J.

'CELERY B' → STEEKSMA, H.R.

'CELERY C' → MACARÉ, H.M.

CELOSSE, Nicolaas Johannes (Bob):[157] 19170428 Banjuwangi (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19440905 Vught;[158] SOE agent; to contact CS6 and RVV; 19440331/0401 (near Slootpolder in the Wieringermeerpolder);[159] arrested 19440519: @ code name mission FARO; BOESSCHOTEN.[160]

'CHALFONT' → BRAGGAAR, C.C.

'CHALFONT OFFICER, Arie' → JONGELIE, R.C.

'CHARADES' → BEEKMAN, J.

'CHARLES' → LINDO, A.E.

'CHARLES' → MANS, K.A., and SUTHERLAND, M.A.C.

'CHARLES' → PUNTMAN, A.N.A.

'CHESS': aborted drop 19431117/18.

'CHICORY' → TERWINDT, B.W.M.A.

'CHIVE' → UBBINK, J.B.

'CHRIS' → HINDERINK, J.R.

'CHRISTIAAN' → SJOERDSMA, S.

CHRISTIAANSEN, Johannes Maria: 19201015 Breda – 19880312 Rotterdam;[161] SOE agent; 19450403/04 (near Stegerveld, east of Ommen, Overijssel);[162] mission accomplished 19450415: @ code name mission HISS; code name in the field MARIA.[163]

CIEREMANS, Maarten: 19220710 Haarlem;[164] SOE agent; to sabotage the Rotterdam docks; to coordinate weapons transports; 19440921/22 (near Berkel en Rodenrijs, Zuid-Holland);[165] arrested

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[154] TNA HS 7/231, p. 3675; HS 7/234, p. 4314.

[155] TNA HS 7/227, p. 2864-2865.\ According to Clark (in *Agents by moonlight*, p. 53-54, 61, 68, 69) operation CATARRH was successfully completed 19420327/28, CATARRH III 19420424/25, CATARRH IV 19420529/30, and CATARRH VI 19420531/0601. As these were all container drops, no further mention has been made in this list.

[156] TNA HS 7/274, 194209.

[157] CBG. According to the OGS 'Nicolaas Johan'.

[158] According to the CBG Celosse died 19451221!

[159] DZA H63.

[160] TNA HS 7/159, 194405; → also HS 9/284 (closed); NA MvO Londen 2300.

[161] CBG.

[162] DZ EVERT H97.

[163] → also TNA HS 9/310/5.

[164] No CBG.

[165] DZ H99.

late 194411; escaped at once; returned in 194505: @ training name COENEN; code name mission CUBBING; code name BEN; field name Maarten COENDERS.[166]

CLAESSENS, Stephan Marie: 19220715 Batavia (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19930716 Maastricht;[167] OSS agent; crossed Biesbosch to Sliedrecht 19450408/09; contact with Kees group: @ code name mission DELAWARE; George STEVENS; GEORGE; George van OSS.[168]

'CLARENCE' → BESTEBREURTJE, A.D., BEYNON, W.W., and VERHAEGE, G.M.

'CLARENCE' → BILLINGSLEY, J.R.

'CLAUDE' → DIJCKMEESTER, F.T.

'CLAUDE' → GROENEWOUD, J., KNOTTENBELT, M.J., SCOTT, C.A., and TODD, H.A.

CLUTTON, Arthur Henry: 18980805; in command of a Jedburgh team; 19450403/04 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland);[169] overrun 19450417:[170] @ code name team GAMBLING; code name GAMBLING I.[171]

CNOOPS, Anthonius Jacobus Marie (Antoon; Tony): 19070520 Delft – 19720724 Warnsveld;[172] SOE agent; to investigate a contact given to SOE by Taconis/Lauwers on 19430827, to whom funds were to be delivered for the Secret Army; the address was: Reeser-Cuperus, Olympiaplein, Amsterdam; if satisfied, to contact and to check the reliability of Cuperus' connections and the organization; also to hand over 30,000 guilders to that contact for the use of the organization; if not satisfied, to return to the UK with the money; dropped in France 19430923; reached Holland; decided that Cuperus was not reliable and eventually gave the money to another contact provided by London; returned 19431112: @ code name operation SOCCER; COSTER; CRAMER; COLBECK; CORNELISSEN; PINKIE; GERRIT.[173]

CNOOPS, Anthonius Jacobus Marie (Antoon; Tony): 19070520 Delft – 19720724 Warnsveld;[174] SOE agent; RVV; 19440331/0401 (near Slootpolder in the Wieringermeerpolder);[175] arrested 19440519; the Germans tried to play back the team Cnoops/Sanders, but SOE noticed the absence of security checks, and played along; escaped from Sachsenhausen 19450425; returned 19450531: @ code name mission CRICKET; operational name A.J.M. COJTER [COSTER?].[176]

'COENDERS' → CIEREMANS, M.

'COENEN' → CIEREMANS, M.

'COJTER, A.J.M.' → CNOOPS, A.J.M.

'COLBECK' → CNOOPS, A.J.M.

'COLENBRANDER, Adriaan Klaas' → MOOY, A.K.

'COLUMBIA' → DIJCKMEESTER, F.T.

'COR' → SPORRE, C.J.

'CORMORANT' → STAM, J.W., WESTDORP, P., and WILKENS, L.

'CORNELISSEN' → CNOOPS, A.J.M.

'CORNET, Jacques' → under Zembsch-Schreve, G.

'COSTER' → CNOOPS, A.J.M.

'COSTER, Kees' → GRISNIGT, R.A.

'COURSING' → HOOGEWERFF, W.F.

'COWLEY' → JONGE, de, E.W.

'CRAMER' → CNOOPS, A.J.M.

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[166] → also Maarten Cieremans, *De ene voet voor de andere: verhaal van een Engelandvaarder die geheim agent werd* (Baarn, Fontein, 1994); TNA HS 9/317/8 (closed); M. Cieremans in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1660-.

[167] CBG.

[168] → also NA MvO Londen 2762; NARA Record Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2169603).

[169] DZ ROLLS ROYCE H182.

[170] According to Bentley Jr (in *Orange blood, silver wings*, p. 127) Clutton was captured near Assen on 19450409 and remained a prisoner of war until the end of the war in Europe.

[171] → also TNA HS 9/329 (closed).

[172] CBG.

[173] TNA HS 7/159, 194309; → also HS 9/329 (closed).

[174] CBG.

[175] DZ H63.

[176] TNA HS 6/742; → also HS 9/329 (closed).

'CRESS' → OVERES, H.J.
CREVELD, van, Abraham: 19210924 The Hague;[177] BBO beginning of 1945-; attached to the staff of HRH Prince Bernhard 19450303-; infiltrated into Holland from the south by unknown means.
'CRIBBAGE' → DUYN, van, A.
'CRICKET' → CNOOPS, A.J.M.
'CROFT, Stanley' → WEERD, van der, G.M.
'CROQUET' → BREY, de, O.W.
'CUBBING' → CIEREMANS, M.
'CUCUMBER': code name of a team consisting of an organizer (DOUMA) [DANE] and a wireless operator (WILLEMS) [J. BAKKER]; they would be known as CUCUMBER A and B.[178]
'CUCUMBER A' → DANE, J.C.
'CUCUMBER B' → BAKKER, J.
'CURLING' → SANDERS, H.A.J.
'CUYK, Van' → RIJSEWIJK, van, A.A.M.

'DAALEN, van, Kees' → VRIES, de, C.
'DALEN, van, Els' → GEMMEKE, B.J.
'DALEN, van, Willem' → HAMEL, van, L.A.R.J.
DAM MERRETT, van, George Albert: 19161108 Amsterdam – 20040809 Enschede; recruited by Robert De Schrevel (@ Roger De Saule) of the French military intelligence service ('Service des Menées antinationales') in Vichy France; courier; to supply J.G. van Niftrik in Putte with money for his escape line; left Vichy France in April 1942; exfiltrated Holland over land 19420428.[179]
'DAMEN' → DINGER, W.
DANE, Johannes Cornelis (Jan): 19170727 Axel – 19440907 Mauthausen;[180] SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19421027/28 (near Putten, Gelderland);[181] arrested on landing: @ training name J.J. DOUMA; code name operation CUCUMBER; operational name CUCUMBER A; code name in the field VICTOR; field name Johannes DIJKSHOORN.[182]
'DANIEL II' → BOIS, du, A., FABER, L., MASON, G.W., SCHERRER, and WILSON, R.K.
'DAVID': arrangements had been made for DAVID to send a small number of messages to London via GILGAL [→ under Molenaar]; they would bear the prefix YD.[183]
'DAVID, St' → ADRIAANSEN, J.
'DAVIDS, P.' → DOURLEIN, P.
DEBEFVE, Emile: – 1985; Belgian; in command of an SAS team; to gather information; 19440926/27[184] (near Ellertshaar, Drente);[185] wounded 19441204; reported back 19450317: @ code name team GOBBO; signals plan MACBETH; code name MACBEF.[186]
'DEINSE, van, H.C.' → POLAK, P.
'DEKKER' → ORTT, F.D.
DEKKER, Franciscus (Frans): 19200630 Leiden – 19900524 Leusden;[187] SOE agent; wireless operator to Greidanus or Borghouts; 19450411/12 (near Loosdrecht, Utrecht);[188] overrun in 194505: @ code name mission WHISTLE; Jan Willem BERGER.[189]

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[177] No CBG.
[178] TNA HS 7/274, 194209.
[179] → also Verhoeyen, 'Van magistraat tot geheim agent'; G.A. van Dam Merrett, *"Memorabilia"* sl, sd [around 1997]; NA JUSLON 4335 (interrogation report).
[180] OGS. According to the CBG Dane died 19440927.
[181] DZ H33.
[182] TNA HS 7/159, 194110; → also HS 9/391/8.
[183] TNA HS 7/229, p. 3388.
[184] According to TNA AIR 27/2162.
[185] DZ PLUTO H93.
[186] According to Blatt: commander DEBEFVE, FRANCOIS (wireless operator), DANNY (assistant of FRANCOIS), and JOSE.
[187] CBG.
[188] DZ POPEYE H184.
[189] → also TNA HS 9/413/7 (closed).

'DEKKER, Wim' → DROOGLEEVER FORTUIJN, C.

DEKKER, den, Cornelis: 19210605 Muiden;[190] SOE agent; wireless operator to Christiaansen; 19450403/04 (near Stegerveld, east of Ommen, Overijssel);[191] mission accomplished 19450415: @ code name mission RAP.[192]

'DEKKERS' → DESSING, G.P.W.

DEKKERS, Cornelis Martinus (Cees): 19190126 Breda – 19440601 Gilze;[193] SOE agent; railway sabotage; 19440531/0601 (Hudson V9155 of 161 Special Duties Squadron was shot down near airfield Gilze-Rijen and Dekkers and Kuenen were killed):[194] @ code name POKER; DUIKER; Kees van DUIN.[195]

'DEKKERS, Gerrit' → DESSING, G.P.W.

'DELAGE' → EMMER, J.

'DELAWARE' → CLAESSENS, S.M.

DEMOOR, D.H.R. (Danny): 19231116 – 1982; Belgian; SAS agent; to gather information; 19440926/27[196] (near Ellertshaar, Drente); reported back 19450317:[197] @ code name team GOBBO; code name DURBIN.

'DENIS III, St' → MULDER, M.R.

'DENIS IV, St' → MULDER, M.R.

DESSING, Georgius Petrus Wilhelmus (Gerrit): 19100127 Naaldwijk – 19850928 Johannesburg (South Africa); SOE agent; a. to find a southern sea-route, b. to arrange for the escape of several important Dutchmen, such as former Prime Minister Dr Colijn or former Minister of Defence Dr J.J.C van Dijk, c. to contact L.J. van Looy, a prominent social-democrat and trade unionist, d. to organize sabotage cells in the Rotterdam/Dordrecht area, especially in shipbuilding and shipping circles; 19420227/28 (near Ermelo, Gelderland);[198] returned 19430902: @ code name operation CARROT; code name GEORGE; George Peter William DIRKSEN; George DIRCKSEN; BRAZEN; code name LOEN; field name Gerrit DEKKERS; Gerrit van der BROEK.[199]

'DICING' → BESTEBREURTJE, A.D., HARCOURT, R.A.F., RUIJSCH van DUGTEREN, C.J.L., and SOMERS, C.C.

'DICK' → KRAGT, D.

'DICKENS, F.' → BRAUW, de, R.

'DIEPENBROEK, Pieter' → DOURLEIN, P.

DIESFELDT, Jan Hendrik (Harry; Jan): 19181129 The Hague – 19440905 Vught;[200] MI6 agent; wireless operator for the Barbara group; evening of 19431105 (Grave-Reek area, Noord-Brabant); with W/T set; arrested 19440712: @ traffic plan St HENRY; BI internal code name JAN; HARRY; Jan van den HEUVEL; Jan van AKKEREN; field name W. G. van den HEUVEL.[201]

'DIJCK, Van' → RADEMA, E.

DIJCKMEESTER, Frans Theodoor: 19170623 Haarlem – 20030218 Amersfoort;[202] MI6 agent; liaison with the Ordedienst; to coordinate various resistance groups; 19440605/06 (circa 1 km south of Molen, northwest of Deil, Betuwe);[203] part of the S-phone was lost during landing: @ training name ROGERS; code name operation WESTMINSTER; traffic plans St Oswald and St

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[190] No CBG.
[191] DZ EVERT H97.
[192] → also TNA HS 9/417 (closed).
[193] OGS. According to the CBG Dekkers died 19440531.
[194] Intended DZ H59 (Geldrop-Heeze area).
[195] TNA HS 7/159, 194405; → also HS 9/413/8.
[196] According to TNA AIR 27/2162.
[197] DZ PLUTO H93.
[198] DZ H13 (Speuld near Ermelo) or DZ H14 (Vierhouten, north of Elspeet, Gelderland).
[199] TNA HS 7/159, 194202; HS 7/222, p. 2006; → also HS 9/428/3.
[200] OGS and CBG.
[201] → also NA MvO Londen 2764.
[202] CBG.
[203] Intended DZ northwest of Buurmalsen, Gelderland.

Gwalia; BI internal code name CLAUDE; code name SNUITKEVER; COLUMBIA; field name C.G. van der ZANDE; Gijsbert van der SANDE; Oom GIJS.[204]

'DIJK, van, Anton' → WAAL, van de, M.W.

'DIJKMAN, Pieter' → DOURLEIN, P.

'DIJKSHOORN, Johannes' → DANE, J.C.

DINGER, Willem: 19160910 Amsterdam – 19890519 Amsterdam;[205] SOE agent; wireless operator and organizer; to assist Borghouts; 19450423/24 (near Ter Aar, Zuid-Holland);[206] overrun in 194505: @ training name DAMEN; code name mission GRIND; W. SMITH.[207]

'DIRCKSEN, George' → DESSING, G.P.W.

'DIRK' → ARENDSE

'DIRK, Witte' → POSTMA, S.

'DIRKSEN, George Peter William' → DESSING, G.P.W.

'DOBBELAAR, Frits' → KOUWENHOVEN, G.

'DOCKER' → DRUCE, H.C.

'DOLAN' → RAS, G.H.G.

'DOLF' → WILDEN, van der, W.

'DOLF'S COUSIN' → WILDEN, van der, P.

'DOLPHIN, operation' → 'FLORIDA, mission'

'DORCHESTER, operation' → 'GEORGIA, mission', and 'VIRGINIA, mission'

'DORIA, St' → BOUMAN, P.

'DORP, van, Jan' → BLOOIS, de, J.

'DOUG' → ENSINK, G.L., and KOOPMANS, H.

'DOUGLAS' → RIDDER, de, W.A.G.A., and KOOYMAN, A.

'DOUMA, J.J.' → DANE, J.C.

DOURLEIN, Pieter: 19180202 Veere – 19760531 Lochalsh (Scotland); SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19430309/10 (Speuld, near Ermelo, Gelderland);[208] arrested on landing; escaped (with Ubbink) 19430829/30;[209] returned to UK 19440201, where detained, but cleared after interrogation: @ training name Pieter DIEPENBROEK; operational name SPROUT; code name in the field PAUL; field name Pieter DIJKMAN; P. DAVIDS.[210]

'DOUWE' → POLAK, P.

'DOWNSIDE' → MANS, K.A.

DRAL, Dirk: BI agent; to gather economic information; crossed Biesbosch, east of Hardinxveld 19450318/19; returned 19450411/12: @ Simon SCHOUTEN.[211]

'DRAUGHTS' → BIALLOSTERSKI, T.

DRIEL, van, Jan Willem: 19220228;[212] Section D agent; to contact NVV members; infiltrated by sea near Rozenburg (Zuid-Holland) 19400817/18.[213]

DRIEL, van, Jan Willem (Jo): 19220128 Rotterdam – 20040419 Alkmaar;[214] OSS agent; crossed Biesbosch 19450311/12; failed to gather information in Germany; instructor S-phone in Rotterdam; reported back 19450511: @ code name mission FLORIDA; WIM; WILLEM; Willem van DUYN; Willem van den BRINK; J. van DUYN.[215]

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[204] → also F.T. Dijckmeester in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1159-; NA MvO Londen 2768.

[205] CBG.

[206] DZ IKE H195. → however, De Roever, *Zij sprongen bij maanlicht*, p. 239-240.

[207] → also TNA HS 9/433/8 (closed).

[208] DZ H48.

[209] According to TNA HS 7/161 (erroneously) 19430309.

[210] → also Jan Helder, *Pieter Dourlein* (Amsterdam, Bezige Bij, 1951); Pieter Dourlein, *Inside North Pole: a secret agent's story* (London, (Kimber 1953) Time-Life, 1989); P. Dourlein in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1939-.\ No TNA file.

[211] → also NA MvO Londen 2765.

[212] No CBG.

[213] → also TNA HS 9/1504/1 (closed).

[214] CBG.

[215] → also NA MvO Londen 2767.\ No NARA file.

DROOGLEEVER FORTUIJN, Cornelis (Cees): 19220410 Amsterdam – 19440907 Mauthausen;[216] SOE agent; wireless operator to Beukema toe Water; working with Beukema toe Water and Mooy; a. to organise reception committees for supplies and agents, b. to arrange transport of supplies, c. to tell Jambroes by what means he could be exfiltrated; 19420924/25 (near Balloo, near Rolde, Drente);[217] arrested on landing: @ training name Cornelis Dirk FELDERS; operational name MANGOLD; ?DUBOIS?; code name in the field DEKKER; code name in the field WIM; field name Arie Johannes LAUMEN.[218]

DRUCE, Henry Carey (Harry; 'Pickles'): 19210521 The Hague – 20070104 Victoria (BC, Canada); Briton; MI6 officer; SAS; in command of a Jedburgh team; 19450403 – 19450506: @ code name team KEYSTONE; code name DOCKER.[219]

DUBOIS → BOIS, du, A.

'DUDLEY' → AUSTIN, J.P.S., BRINKGREVE, H., and OLMSTED, J.M.

'DUDLEY 4' → GROENEWOUT, R.H.A., KONING, de, N.J., MICHELS, R.C., and VEER, van der, W.[220]

'DUIMPJE, Klein' → BOUMAN, P.

'DUIN, van, Kees' → DEKKERS, C.M.

'DURBIN' → DEMOOR, D.H.R.

'DUVEEN' → DUYN, van, A.

DUYN, van, Arie: 19160727[221] Noordwijk – 19880102;[222] SOE agent; wireless operator to De Goede and Mulholland; 19440705/06 (Tongerse Heide, near Epe, Gelderland);[223] detected by direction finding and arrested 19441219; released in 194504, together with Van Alebeek: @ code name operation RODEX I; code name CRIBBAGE; DUVEEN; THEODORE; NOL; signals plan TEES.[224]

'DUYN, van, J.' → DRIEL, van, J.W.

'DUYN, van, Willem' → DRIEL, van, J.W.

'EBENEZER' → LAUWERS, H.M.G.

'EDDIE' → KAMPHORST, P.

'EDDY' → KAMPHORST, P.

'EDMUND, St' → BRANDJES, J.J.

'EDU' → BARMÉ, R.

'EDWARD' → 'EDWARD', 'CLARENCE', 'CLAUDE', and 'DANIEL II'[225]

'EDWARD' → BILLINGSLEY, J.R., MILLS, R., McCORD-SOLLENBERGER, STAAL, J., and WILLMOTT, L.R.D.

'EFFRA, H.' → SMID, M.A.

'EFFRA, St' → SMID, M.A.

'EGBERT, St' → RIJSEWIJK, van, A.A.M.

'ELAN' → POLAK, P.

ELSEN, van, Joannes Laurens: 19131227 Leiden;[226] MI9 agent; crossed the Waal to Tiel with an S-phone in 194503: @ code name STARLING.[227]

'ELST' → KRUIJFF, de, A.J.

'ELZEN, van, J.' → ANDRINGA, L.T.C.

'EMDEN, van, G.' → OS, van, G.

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[216] OGS. No CBG.
[217] DZ H34 (Assen).
[218] TNA HS 7/159, 194209; → also HS 9/530/1.
[219] → also Leo Heaps, *The grey goose of Arnhem*, p. 223. London, Futura, 1977.
[220] Reinforcement of team GOBBO.
[221] Or 19180727.
[222] No CBG.
[223] DZ H70.
[224] → also TNA HS 9/1504/3 (closed).
[225] → for their activities: Bentley Jr, *Orange blood, silver wings*.
[226] No CBG.
[227] → also NA MvO Londen 2769.

EMMER, Jan: 19170406 Wormer – 19440907 Mauthausen;[228] MI6 agent; military espionage; to organize in- and exfiltration by sea of persons of political interest to the Dutch government; infiltrated by sea near Katwijk aan Zee 19420311/12; arrested 19420521: @ training name Van 't SANT; Jan ENGEL; DELAGE; Van de FELDEN; field name Jan ENDER; field name Adriaan van VELZEN.[229]

'ENDER, Jan' → EMMER, J.

'ENDIVE' → BOR, van der, K.

'ENGEL, Jan' → EMMER, J.

ENSINK, Gerhardus Laurentius: 19211108 Borne – 19960221 Waalre;[230] MI6 agent; Mans' wireless operator to the Packard group; 19441006/07 (Winsum area, Friesland); active till 19441110, when he had to go into hiding:@ training name Gerard JURGENS; code name operation DOUG; traffic plan St NIGEL; BI internal code name BAS; code name MARGARINE; Antoon JURGENS; field name JUNG; field name W.A. LENSINK.[231]

ENTER, van, Willem Jan: 19171214 Schiedam – 19960721 Bernisse;[232] completed his SOE training, but was not infiltrated because the end of the war drew near.

'ERNST' → ROUWERD, F.W.

'ERNST' → STUVEL, F.T.

'ERNST' → WEGNER, A.J.

'ESSER' → ALEBEEK, van, J.L.T.M.

'EURASION A.B.' → MACARÉ, H.M.

'EVERTS, Anton Gerard' → AUSEMS, A.W.M.

EWIJK, van, Willem G.W.: 19181217 Rotterdam;[233] OSS agent; crossed Biesbosch 19450311/12; failed to gather information in Germany; arrived in liberated Barneveld 19450418: @ code name mission FLORIDA; Frits WIELINGA; Frits van STRATEN; FRITS; OLIVIER.[234]

'EYCK, Van' → RADEMA, E.

FABER, Jan: 19170921 Schipluiden – 20010126 Rijswijk;[235] MI6 agent; liaison with RVV; 19440410/11 (near Buurmalsen-Tricht, Gelderland): @ training name Frans MEIER; code name operation BRADFIELD; BI internal code name FRANK; field name J.H. van der VAART.[236]

FABER, Lijkele: 19190914 Koudekerke; Jedburgh agent; took part in EDWARD; wireless operator; 19440917 (near Son, Noord-Brabant); could not retrieve his W/T; returned via Brussels to UK 19440927: @ training name Lodewijck FOKKER; code name team DANIEL II.[237]

FABER, Lijkele: 19190914 Koudekerke; SOE agent; wireless operator to Tazelaar and organizer; 19441118/19[238] (near Haskerhorne, Friesland;[239] overrun 19450421: @ code name mission BOBSLEIGH.

'FABIAN'[240] → KIRSCHEN, G.-S.J.A., MOYSE, J., PIETQUIN, R., and REGNER, J.

'FARO' → CELOSSE, N.J., and PENNING, A.

'FEATHER': operation against the wireless telegraphy station at Kootwijk.[241]

'FELDEN, Van de' → EMMER, J.

'FELDERS, C.D.' → DROOGLEEVER FORTUIJN, C.

'FELIX' → TERWINDT, B.W.M.A.

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[228] OGS and CBG.
[229] → also *PEC* 4C I, p. 451; 4C II, p. 1908-; NA MvO Londen 2770.
[230] CBG.
[231] → also NA MvO Londen 2771.
[232] CBG.
[233] No CBG.
[234] → also NA MvO Londen 2772.\ No NARA file.
[235] CBG.
[236] → also NA MvO Londen 2773.
[237] → also TNA HS 9/493 (closed).
[238] According to Zwanenburg (in *En nooit was het stil…*, bijlage, p. 106) 19441101/02.
[239] DZ INGRAM H124.
[240] FABIAN: formerly REGAN. TNA HS 7/159 (p. 4).
[241] TNA HS 7/234, p. 4315.

'FENCING I' → BIALLOSTERSKI, T., and STEMAN, J.A.
'FINSTRA' → BAATSEN, A.A.
'FISCHER' → VISSER, W.G.
'FISHING' → BUITENDIJK, K.
'FIVES' → KWINT, P.J.
'FIVES I' → KWINT, P.J., BOCKMA, J., VERHOEF, P., and WALTER, J.A.
'FIZZ' → STUVEL, F.T.
'FLORIDA' → DRIEL, van, J.W., EWIJK, van, W., and KOERSHUIS, J.
'FLUITKETEL' → SMID, M.A.
'FOKKER, Lodewijck' → FABER, L.
'FOOTBALL' → KUENEN, G.J.
'FOPKONIJN' → BUUNK, G.B.
'FOXTROT' → SPIEGLE, Van de, J.P.L.
'FRANCIS, St' → BEMMEL, van, C.H.
'FRANCIS, St' → KOOPMANS, H.?
'FRANK' → FABER, J.
'FRANK, St' → MULDER, M.R.
'FRANS' → HOEKMAN, P.
'FRANS' → OS, van, G.
'FRANS' → STEMAN, J.A.
'FRED' → BANGMA, R.L.
'FREDERIK' → BEMMEL, van, C.H.
'FRIEND' → JORDAAN, H.J.
'FRIEND' → KLOOSS, B.
'FRITS' → EWIJK, van, W.G.W.
'FRITS' → KOUWENHOVEN, G.
'FRITZ' → HOOGEWERFF, W.F.

'GAMBLING' → CLUTTON, A.H., KNOTTENBELT, M.J., and MENZIES, J.S.S.
'GAMBLING I' → CLUTTON, A.H.
'GAMBLING II' → KNOTTENBELT, M.J.
'GAMBLING III' → MENZIES, J.S.S.
'GARLIC': in 194211 this code name was given to the intended exfiltration of MARROW [JAMBROES] by seaplane; this operation was first titled → ONION.[242]
GEHRELS, Anton Marie Jacob (Tom): 19250221 Haarlemmermeer;[243] SOE agent; 19450317/18 (near Stegerveld, east of Ommen, Overijssel);[244] overrun 19450331: @ code name mission GRUNT I.[245]
GEHRELS, Anton Marie Jacob (Tom): 19250221 Haarlemmermeer;[246] SOE agent; sabotage instructor; 19450423/24 (near Nieuwkoop, Zuid-Holland);[247] overrun in 194505: @ code name mission GRUNT II.[248]
GEIJSSEN, Hendrik: 19211224 Amsterdam – 19941002;[249] SOE agent; sabotage instructor; 19450411/12 (near Lekkerkerk, Zuid-Holland);[250] overrun in 194505: @ training name GERRITZOON; code name SCREAM.[251]
GELISSEN, Gerard Bernard Henri: 19220701 Voorst – 20041229 Arnhem;[252] OSS agent; wireless operator; 19450424/25 (near Kufstein, Tirol); overrun 19450504: @ code name mission

[242] TNA HS 7/274, 194211.
[243] No CBG. Gehrels emigrated after the war.
[244] DZ EVERT H97.
[245] → also TNA HS 9/570/7 (closed).
[246] No CBG. Gehrels emigrated after the war.
[247] DZ COD H179.
[248] → also TNA HS 9/570/7 (closed).
[249] No CBG.
[250] DZ JURA H104.
[251] → also TNA HS 9/578/2 (closed) (in the Catalogue GEIJSSEN's name is spelled 'GEYSEN').

VIRGINIA; BERNARD; Bernard GERRITSEN; Willem GERRITSEN; field name Bernard Adriaan GOOSSENS.[253]

'GEMERT, van, P.' → MULDER, M.R.

GEMMEKE, Brunita Josepha (Jos): 19220603 Amsterdam; SOE agent; 19450310/11 (near Nieuwkoop, Zuid-Holland);[254] to prepare postwar talks with politicians; OSS wanted her to encourage allied prisoners in Germany to sabotage (operation Bonzo); overrun in 194505: @ code name mission CACKLE; code name SPHINX; field name Els van DALEN.[255]

'GENERAL' → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.

GENTIS, Maria Antonia Hieronyma: 19130105 Leerdam;[256] OSS agent; crossed the Hollandsch Diep near Lage Zwaluwe 19450111/12; took internal W/T set Kangaroo to the Kees group: @ code name mission MARIETTA; TANJA.[257]

'GEORG' → DESSING, G.P.W.

'GEORGE' → CLAESSENS, S.M.

'GEORGE' → MOOIWEER, K.Ch.

'GEORGE, St' → HOEKMAN, P.

'GEORGIA' → PUNTMAN, A.N.A., and VRIES, de, C.

'GERARD' → LEUS, H.

'GERARDS, Kees' → GERBRANDS, P.R.

GERBRANDS, Pieter Roelof (Piet): 19190707 Menado (Celebes, Dutch East Indies) – 19990911 Voorburg;[258] MI6 agent; to organize, together with Bergmann, an escape line; 19430324/25[259] (Halifax HR665 crashed in the IJsselmeer near Enkhuizen);[260] returned 19431217: @ traffic plan St JOHN; BI internal code name PIETER; MAURICE; Kees VERHOEF; Kees GERARDS; field name Piet J.A. MAARTENS.[261]

'GERRIT' → CNOOPS, A.J.M.

'GERRITSEN, Bernard' → GELISSEN, G.B.H.

'GERRITSEN, Willem' → GELISSEN, G.B.H.

'GERRITZOON' → GEIJSSEN, H.

'GESTEL, van, Willem Gerard' → VISSER, W.G.

'GEUZE' → BECKERS, F.

'GHERKIN' → UIJTVANCK, van, I.

'GIELEN, Akki' → ANDRINGA, L.T.C.

'GIELEN, van, Willem' → ANDRINGA, L.T.C.

GIESSEN, van der, Arie Cornelis (Aart): 19160802 Krimpen a/d IJssel – in 194407 Kdo. Haaren;[262] SOE agent; although primarily a saboteur, he was to work together with Van Rietschoten and to use Buizer as a wireless operator; to hand over money to MI6 agent Niermeijer; 19421001/02 (Assen, Drente);[263] arrested on landing; escaped 19431122/23; recaptured 19440505: @ training name Arie van KRIMPEN; code name operation CABBAGE; code name in the field MIK; code name in the field BRAM; field name Antoon Gerrit GROEN; field name Jan Willem SCHOUTEN.[264]

'GIJS' → BLOOIS, de, J.

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[252] CBG.

[253] → also NARA Record Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2173671).

[254] DZ COD H179.

[255] → also Eddy de Roever, *Sphinx*; Steur; Wagenaar, *De laatste ridders*, p. 111-; TNA HS 9/572 (closed).

[256] No CBG.

[257] → also NA MvO Londen 2774; NARA Record Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2173694).

[258] CBG.

[259] Zwanenburg, *En nooit was het stil…*, part I, p. 538.\ Clark, *Agents by moonlight*, p. 145.

[260] Intended DZ between Wommels and Oosterend, Friesland.

[261] → also NA JUSLON 5266 (interrogation reports); MvO Londen 2775; P.R. Gerbrands in *PEC* 4C I, p. 628-.

[262] OGS. No CBG.

[263] DZ H34 (Assen).

[264] TNA HS 7/159, 194210; → also HS 9/1504/8.

'GILES, St' → LOON, van, J.E.
'GILGAL' → under Molenaar, J.
'GINGER' → BOCKMA, J.
'GIRL' → TERWINDT, B.W.M.A.
'GLASSHOUSE A' → HOMBURG, A.A., and SPORRE, C.J.
'GLASSHOUSE B (2)': an attempt to exfiltrate HOMBURG and SPORRE.[265]
'GLIMWORM' → KOUWENHOVEN, G.
'GOBBO'[266] → BLATT, R.A., DEBEFVE, E., DEMOOR, D.H.R., HEYLEN, G., LEVAUX, and SIFFERT, F.[267]
GOEDE, de, Lambertus Arend (Bert): 19200702 Vrijenban (Delft) – 19890322;[268] SOE agent; to check certain contacts; to give sabotage instruction; 19440705/06 (Tongerse Heide, near Epe, Gelderland);[269] returned 19450224: @ training name GORT; code name operation RODEX I; signals plan TEES; code name RUMMY.[270]
'GOLF' → WILDEN, van der, W.
'GOLIATH' → WEELINCK, H.R.
'GOOR' → GRÜN, J.
'GOOSSENS, Bernard Adriaan' → GELISSEN, G.B.H.
'GORT' → GOEDE, de, L.A.
GOUMAN, Jan: 19160613 Barendrecht; together with Geert **WIJDEVELD** (19210822 Onstwedde) and Hendrik **WOBBES** (19191215 Tijnje) crossed the Waal and reached liberated territory 19441105/06; they were recruited by a British officer with whom they later infiltrated into occupied Holland; they are supposed to have been seen last near Wageningen and arrested in January 1945; believed to be shot, but their bodies were never found.[271]
'GRAAF, de, Henk' → LETTEBOER, H.
'GRAAFF, de, Johannes Cornelis' → VOS, de, P.
'GRAFT, de, Johan' → HAEREN, van, J.A.G.
'GRANSBERG, Gerrit François' → KOUWENHOVEN, G.
'GRANTA' → BARMÉ, R.
'GREENFISH' → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.
'GREENWOOD' → GROENEWOUT, R.H.A.
GRÉGOIR, Martin Louis: 19210930; SOE agent; earlier mission in Belgium; wireless operator to the Verstrepen group; infiltrated by boat 19450206/07; returned 19450505: @ code name KRIEK.[272]
'GREGORY, St' → KOUWENHOVEN, G.
GREIDANUS, Johannes (Johan): 19160825 Sloten – 19450412 Loosdrecht;[273] SOE agent; 19450411/12 (near Loosdrecht, Utrecht);[274] parachute did not open: @ code name JINGLE.[275]
'GREMLIN' → MULDER, M.R.
'GREULEN, Guus' → MULDER, M.R.
'GRIND' → DINGER, W.
GRISNIGT, Reijer Abraham (Bram): 19230126 Rotterdam;[276] MI6 agent; wireless operator to the Barbara group; 19430919/20 (near Beugen, north of Boxmeer, Noord-Brabant); detected by

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[265] TNA HS 7/222, p. 1978.
[266] Former code name operation PORTIA.
[267] Later this team was reinforced by operation/team DUDLEY 4.
[268] No CBG.
[269] DZ H70.
[270] → also TNA HS 9/593/5 (closed).
[271] Jannes Wobbes, 'Genealogie Wobbes'. www.wobbes.com/vermissinghendrik.htm (20031221) [20080629].\ C.A. Dekkers; J.M. van Kasbergen, *Oranjemarechaussee: 'Zonder vrees en zonder blaam': marechaussee tijdens de Tweede Wereldoorlog in ondergronds verzet tegen de Nazi-onderdrukking* (Naarden, Lunet, 1987), p. 219.
[272] → also TNA HS 9/618/4 (closed).\ Foot erroneously attributed (in *SOE in the Low Countries*, p. 483) GRÉGOIR's alias 'KRIEK' to BECKERS.
[273] OGS. According to the CBG Greidanus died 19450425.
[274] DZ POPEYE H184.
[275] → also TNA HS 9/621 (closed) (in the Catalogue GREIDANUS' name is spelled 'GREYDANUS').

direction finding and arrested 19440202: @ traffic plan St PATRICK; BI internal code name WILLEM; Kees COSTER; BRAM; field name R.A. POOT.[277]

'GROEN, Antoon Gerrit' → GIESSEN, van der, A.C.

'GROENEVELD' → BRAGGAAR, C.C.

'GROENEVELD' → LAAK, ter, J.H.A.M.

'GROENEVELD, Piet' → HOOGEWOONING, F.J.

GROENEWOUD, Jacobus (Jimmy): 19161108 Amsterdam – 19440918 Arnhem;[278] in command of a Jedburgh team; part of EDWARD; liaison officer to the First British Airborne Division; responsible for supporting the military operation with all resources available from resistance units and for advising Field Security Officer as to the reliability of these units; 19440917 (near Renkum, Gelderland); killed in action: @ code name team CLAUDE.[279]

GROENEWOUT, R.H.A.: 19021125 – 1980; Belgian; SAS agent; instructor to resistance groups in the northern provinces; 19441009/10[280] (near Veenhuizen, Drente):[281] @ code name operation DUDLEY 4; code name GREENWOOD.

'GROOT, De' → BRINK, van, C.H.

GROOT, de, Benjamin Edward: 19240504 The Hague – 20041006 Kampen;[282] MI9 agent; crossed Biesbosch in 194501; S-phone contact: @ code name mission WIDGEON.[283]

GROOT, de, I.: MI9/BI agent; 194412; -19450313: @ BUURMAN.

'GROOT, de, Wim' → BOUMAN, P.

GRÜN, Johan: 19200218; SOE agent; liaison with underground press; 19431018/19 (near Malines (Mechelen), Belgium); their aircraft was shot down, but he and Van Schelle survived; arrested 19440103; released 19450405, overrun; returned 19450507: @ training name Johan GOOR; code name operation RUGGER; code name in the field BRUTUS; REX; field name Johan VERBRUGGEN; field name Johan Bernard SCHRODER.[284]

GRUNSVEN, van, Maria Catharina (Riet): 19180906 Geffen – 20040301 's-Hertogenbosch;[285] BI agent; courier; crossed Biesbosch 19450204; returned 19450222; crossed Biesbosch 19450315; returned 19450319; crossed Biesbosch 19450405/06; returned 19450407/08; crossed Biesbosch 19450410; returned 19450415: @ Riet.[286]

'GRUNT I' → GEHRELS, A.M.J.

'GRUNT II' → GEHRELS, A.M.J.

'GUEUZE' → BECKERS, F.

'GURGLE' → BOUMA, W.

'GUUS' → HAMILTON, F.L.J.

'GWALIA, St' → DIJCKMEESTER, F.T.

'HAAFTEN, van, Gerrit' → HEMERT, van, G.J.

'HAAFTEN, van, Jacob' → HEMERT, van, G.J.

HAAG, Cornelius: 19191215 Amsterdam – 19600824 's-Hertogenbosch;[287] BI agent; crossed Biesbosch to Sliedrecht 19450314/15; lost his W/T set to the Germans; overrun 19450410; reported back 19450502: @ Cor HENDRIKS.[288]

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[276] No CBG.
[277] → also NA MvO Londen 2776.
[278] OGS. No CBG.
[279] → also TNA HS 9/627/2.
[280] Telephone conversation 20080617 with W. van der Veer. According to De Roever (in *Zij sprongen bij maanlicht*, p. 247) 19441011.
[281] DZ RHODONDENDRON H87.
[282] CBG.
[283] → also NA MvO Londen 2777.
[284] TNA HS 7/159, 194310; HS 7/274, 194312; → also HS 9/628 (closed) (in the Catalogue GRÜN's name is spelled 'GRUEN').\ → also J. Grün in *PEC* 4C I, p. 432-.
[285] CBG.
[286] → also NA MvO Londen 2778.
[287] CBG.
[288] → also NA MvO Londen 2779.

'HAAS, De' → HAAS, de, J.H.M.

HAAS, de, Joannes Henricus Marie (Jan): 19180207 The Hague – 19440906 Mauthausen;[289] SOE agent; a. to act as an emergency link for agents out of touch with each other, and to provide safe houses, b. to organize a 'ferry service' between the UK and Holland; 19420418/19 by sea; arrested 19420428: @ training name J.H.M. de HEER; operational name POTATO; code name in the field JANTJE; code name in the field PIJL; field name De HAAS.[290]

HAEREN, van, Joseph Antonius Gerardus (Jos): 19250309 Nijmegen – 19750624 Nijmegen;[291] BI agent; infiltrated into Germany from Nijmegen 19441008; accomplished mission after nine weeks; exfiltrated in December 1944: @ JOSJE; Frans van BEEK; BARNSTEIN; LEBRUN; Johan de GRAFT.

HAEREN, van, Joseph Antonius Gerardus (Jos): 19250309 Nijmegen – 19750624 Nijmegen;[292] MI9/BI agent; crossed Biesbosch 19450315; overrun: @ JOSJE; Frans van BEEK; BARNSTEIN; LEBRUN; Johan de GRAFT; (S-phone) TITMOUSE.[293]

'HALEN, van der, Frans' → UBBINK, J.B.

'HALLEMA, Jan' → BERGMANN, A.

'HALMA' → BOCKMA, J.

'HALS, Frans' → KRAGT, D.

'HAM' → BOIS, du, A.

'HAM' → REGNER, J.

HAMEL, van, Lodewijk Anne Rinse Jetse (Lodo): 19150606 Loenen – 19410616 Laren;[294] MI6-agent; to organize intelligence; 19400827/28 (near Oestgeest, Zuid-Holland); arrested 19401015 during an attempt to exfiltrate by a Dutch seaplane: @ code name WINDMILL; Roger LAMB; field name Willem van DALEN.[295]

'HAMERTEEN' → BRANDJES, J.J.

HAMILTON, Antonia Maria Francisca (Frankie): 19100502 Asten – 19960110 Wassenaar;[296] SOE agent; to coordinate the underground press; 19440809/10 (near Oosterblokker, Noord-Holland);[297] injured on landing: @ code name TIDDLYWINKS; code name in the field JOSEPHINE; HEMERIK; field name Josephine WOUTERS.[298]

HAMILTON, Frans Louis Johannes (Frank): 19131002 Kapahiang (Sumatra, Dutch East Indies) – 19900227;[299] SOE agent; to coordinate the underground press; 19440809/10 (near Oosterblokker, Noord-Holland):[300] @ code name ROWING; signals plan TEIFI; code name in the field GUUS.[301]

'HANENDOES' → BUUNK, G.B.

'HANS' → BIALLOSTERSKI, T.

'HANS' → STOK van der, J.P.

'HANS' → ZOMER, J.J.

HARCOURT, Robert Albert Foyson: 19200116; Briton; in command of a Jedburgh team; to assist in liberating camp Westerbork, and to prevent bloodshed by the inmates; evening of 19450407[302]

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[289] OGS and CBG.
[290] TNA HS 7/ 159, 194204; → also HS 9/641/7.
[291] CBG.
[292] CBG.
[293] → also NA MvO Londen 2780.
[294] OGS. No CBG.
[295] → also NA MvO Londen 2781;
http://beeldbank.nationaalarchief.nl/index.php?option=com_memorix&mrx_mod=geavanceerd_zoeken&show=true&mrx_pref_sjabloon=detail&mrx_offset=1&skip=3.\ http://home.planet.nl/~overe060/oorlog/oorlog3.htm.\
http://oranjehotel.nationaalarchief.nl/gevangenen/onderzoeksvoorbeelden/hamel.asp.
[296] CBG.
[297] DZ H73.
[298] → also TNA HS 9/650/2 (closed).
[299] No CBG.
[300] DZ H73.
[301] → also TNA HS 9/650/3 (closed).
[302] According to the diary of Ruijsch van Dugteren.

(between Hooghalen and Assen, Drente);[303] arrested on landing; freed 19450430: @ code name team DICING.[304]

'HARLECH' → WEERD, van der, G.M.

'HARM, Lange' → STEEN, H.

'HARROW' → BORSSUM BUISMAN, van, G.A.

'HARRY' → DIESFELDT, J.H.

'HARRY' → HINDERINK, J.R.

'HASSELT, van, Gerrit' → HEMERT, van, G.J.

'HAVER, H.J.C.' → JONGELIE, R.C.

HAZEN, Petrus Adrianus Catharina: 19160825 Bergen op Zoom – 19880828 Bergen op Zoom;[305] Canadian Regiment agent; crossed from Noord-Brabant to Goeree-Overflakkee (Zuid-Holland) 19441115/16; returned 19441121: @ code name team SHELLDRAKE.[306]

HAZEN, Petrus Adrianus Catharina: 19160825 Bergen op Zoom – 19880828 Bergen op Zoom;[307] MI9/BI agent; crossed from Noord-Brabant to Goeree-Overflakkee (Zuid-Holland) 19450123; returned 19450203: @ code name team SHELLDRAKE.[308]

'HECK' → SEBES, H.J.

'HECK BLUE' → HEMERT, van, G.J.

'HEER, de, J.H.M.' → HAAS, de, J.H.M.

'HEIN' → MOOIWEER, K.Ch.

'HEINTJE I' → BORSSUM BUISMAN, van, G.A.

'HEINTJE II' → LETTEBOER, H.

'HELPER' → BRAGGAAR, C.C.

HELSDINGEN, van, W.F.Christiaan:[309] MI9 agent; S-phone operator; crossed Biesbosch in 194501: @ code name team PAREKIET.

'HEMERIK' → HAMILTON, A.M.F.

HEMERT, van, Gerard John: 19200428 Brooklyn (USA) – 19440906 Mauthausen;[310] SOE agent; to contact Dessing; to amplify the instructions given to Klooss (operation Leek) before departure, and to report on the latter's progress to SOE; 19420723/24 (near Rijssen, Overijssel);[311] arrested on landing: @ training name Gerrit van HAAFTEN; operational name LEEK A; code name HECK BLUE; code name in the field JACOB; Jacob van HAAFTEN; field name Gerrit van HASSELT.[312]

'HEMERT, van, K.G.' → HOOIJER, G.F.

'HENDRIK' → VERHAGE, M.

'HENDRIKS' → HOMBURG, A.A.

'HENDRIKS, Cor' → HAAG, C.

'HENDRIKS, Wim' → HOOGEWERFF, W.F.

'HENDRIKSEN' → BISSCHOP, W.

'HENDRIKUS' → SEIJBEN, J.H.

'HENK' → BUUNK, G.B.

'HENK' → SEBES, H.J.

'HENK, majoor' → STAAL, J.

'HENNING' → HOMBURG, A.A.

'HENRICUS, Gerrit' → REISIGER, G.H.

'HERBERT' → MINK, A.B.

'HERMAN' → BOOGAART, P.C.

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[303] DZ JOYCE H212.
[304] → also TNA HS 9/660 (closed).
[305] CBG.
[306] → also NA MvO Londen 2782.
[307] CBG.
[308] → also NA MvO Londen 2782.
[309] No CBG.
[310] OGS. No CBG.
[311] DZ H29.
[312] TNA HS 7/159, 194207; → also HS 9/1505/7.

'HENRY, St' → DIESFELDT, J.H.
HERRING-SWEET, F.: SAS agent; wireless operator; 19450403/04 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland):[313] @code name team KEYSTONE.
'HESSEN, Van' → BEMMEL, van, C.H.
'HEUVEL, van den, Jan' → DIESFELDT, J.H.
'HEUVEL, van den, W.G.' → DIESFELDT, J.H.
'HEYDE, van der, P.J.M.' → RIJSEWIJK, van, A.A.M.
HEYLEN, G.: SAS agent; to gather information; 19440926/27[314] (near Ellertshaar, Drente):[315] @ code name team GOBBO.
HEZEMANS, Jacobus Antonius Henricus (Jacob): 19161207 Tilburg – 19611021 Wassenaar;[316] Canadian Regiment agent; crossed from Brabant to Goeree-Overflakkee (Zuid-Holland) 19441115/16; returned 19441121: @ code name team SHELLDRAKE.
HEZEMANS, Jacobus Antonius Henricus (Jacob): 19161207 Tilburg – 19611021 Wassenaar;[317] MI9/BI agent; crossed from Brabant to Goeree-Overflakkee (Zuid-Holland) 19450123; returned 19450203: @ code name team SHELLDRAKE.
'HIBERNIA, St' → JANZEN, E.W.
HINDERINK, Jacob Roelof (Jaap): 19231108 Assen;[318] SOE agent; organizer; 19440828/29 (near Voorthuizen, north of Barneveld, Gelderland);[319] returned 19450415: @ code name HUNTING; code name in the field CHRIS; HARRY; MULDERS.[320]
'HISS' → CHRISTIAANSEN, J.M.
'HISTORIAN, Leo' → ANDRINGA, L.T.C.
'HOCKEY' → KIST, J.C.
'HOEK' → BAKKER, J.
'HOEK, van, Cornelis Eliza' → HULSTEIJN, van, C.E.
HOEKMAN, Pieter (Piet): 19170114 Urk – 19431106 Keent (Overasselt);[321] MI6 agent; wireless operator for the Barbara group; 19430919/20 (near Beugen, Noord-Brabant)); shot resisting arrest 19431106: @ traffic plan St GEORGE; BI internal code name NICO; Jan POST; FRANS; field name P. ZEELENBERG or Piet SEELENBERG.[322]
HOFSTEDE, Jan: 19181217 Ter Aar – 19440906 Mauthausen;[323] SOE agent; sabotage (Plan for Holland); 19421024/25 (near Putten, Gelderland);[324] arrested on landing: @ training name Jan HOOGLAND; code name operation TOMATO; operational name TOMATO B; code name in the field RUYS; field name Jan HOUTMAN.[325]
HOLLAND, R.J., captain: in command of a Jedburgh team; 19450411: @ code name team KEYSTONE.
HOLVOET, Raymond-André: 19240120 Kortrijk (Belgium) – 19450410 Zwolle; Belgian; SOE agent; with MI9; earlier mission for Belgian SOE section; wireless operator to Du Bois; to organize an escape line; 19441016/17 (west of Garderen, Gelderland);[326] arrested 19441027: @ code name BACON; VERMARCKE; PIETER.[327]

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[313] DZ ROLLS ROYCE H182.
[314] According to TNA AIR 27/2162.
[315] DZ PLUTO H93.
[316] CBG.
[317] CBG.
[318] No CBG.
[319] DZ H76.
[320] → also TNA HS 9/713 (closed).
[321] OGS. No CBG.\ NA 2.13.71, 2783.\ www.nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pieter_Hoekman.
[322] → also NA MvO Londen 2783.
[323] OGS. No CBG.
[324] DZ H33.
[325] TNA HS 7/159, 194110; → also HS 9/728/1.
[326] DZ CHIMPANZEE H132.
[327] → also TNA HS 9/737/1.

HOMBURG, Aart Albert (Ab): 19170612 IJmuiden – 19450401 Delden;[328] SOE agent; a. to find contacts for securing general intelligence, b. together with Sporre to contact Jan BOTTEMA [a Section D agent] and to brief him on SOE, c. to sound out Bottema about sea communications; 19410907/08; arrested 19411006; escaped 19411026; returned 19420217 (or 19420220); shot down as an RAF Spitfire pilot above eastern Holland: @ code name operation GLASSHOUSE A;[329] code name in the field BOOG; HENDRIKS; HENNING.[330]

HOOGEWERFF, Willem Frederik (Wim): 19210429 Semarang (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19450308 Waalsdorpervlakte, Wassenaar;[331] SOE agent; sabotage instructor; 19440921/22 (near Berkel, Zuid-Holland);[332] arrested 19450202:[333] @ code name mission COURSING; Wim HENDRIKS; FRITZ; Indische WIM.[334]

HOOGEWOONING, Frederik Johannes: 19230129 Amsterdam – 19450308 Waalsdorpervlakte, Wassenaar;[335] MI6 agent; wireless operator to the Albrecht group; 19441230/31 (between Nieuwkoop and Meije, Zuid-Holland);[336] with W/T set; detected by direction finding and arrested 19450227: @ training name Piet GROENEVELD; traffic plan St MAGNUS (CLIFTON); code name LAMMERT; LAMMETJE (LAMBERT); field name Frederik Johannes SMIT.[337]

'HOOGLAND, Jan' → HOFSTEDE, J.

HOOIJER, George Frans (Gijs; Frans):19240629 Voorthuizen[338] – 19450312 Rotterdam;[339] MI6 agent; to plan the coordination of the resistance; wireless operator to Beukema toe Water (the Kees group); 19440705/06 (Kasteel Oolde near Laren, Gelderland); with W/T set; detected by direction finding and arrested 19441201: @ training name Arie KOOYMAN; traffic plan St MARK; BI internal code name BERNARD; code name LIJSTERBES; field name K.G. van HEMERT.[340]

'HOORN, Van der' → HULSTEIJN, van, C.E.

'HOOT' → WEVE, J.J.

'HOOYDONK, Cornelis A.M.' → SUTHERLAND, M.A.C.

'HOUTMAN, Jan' → HOFSTEDE, J.

'HOWL' → BISSCHOP, W.

'HUIB' → BOR, van der, K.

'HUIZINGA' → BRAUW, de, R.

HULSTEIJN, van, Cornelis Eliza:[341] 19120208 Terneuzen – 19440907 Mauthausen;[342] SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19430216/17 (into the IJsselmeer near Hoorn, Noord-Holland);[343] arrested on landing: @ training name Kees van der HOORN; operational name RADISH; code name in the field OTTEN; field name Cornelis Eliza van HOEK.[344]

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[328] OGS. No CBG.
[329] RAF code name operation GLASSHOUSE. TNA AIR 20/8334.
[330] TNA HS 7/159, 194109; → also HS 9/737/4.
[331] OGS. According to the CBG Hoogewerff died 19450616.
[332] DZ WHISKEY H99.
[333] Or 19450203.
[334] → also TNA HS 9/739 (closed).\ → also http://oranjehotel.pictura-dp.nl/detail.php?letter=H&gender=A&method=Achternaam&search=Hoogewerff&cp_gallery=&pp_gallery=&cp_detail=1&pp_detail=0.
[335] OGS. According to the CBG Hoogewooning died 19450616.
[336] DZ BUICK H160 (dropped at an SOE DZ!).
[337] Possibly also Frederik Lammert SMIT.\ → also NA MvO Londen 2785; http://oranjehotel.pictura-dp.nl/detail.php?letter=H&gender=A&method=Achternaam&search=Hoogewooning&cp_gallery=&pp_gallery=&cp_detail=1&pp_detail=0.
[338] Or 19240620 Barneveld.
[339] OGS. No CBG.\ Somer erroneously mentioned (in *Zij sprongen in de nacht*, p. 212) 19450308 as the date of Hooijer's execution.
[340] → also NA MvO Londen 2786.
[341] According to the OGS 'Cornelis Elisa'.
[342] OGS. No CBG.
[343] DZ H40.
[344] TNA HS 7/159, 194302; → also HS 9/1506 (closed) (in the Catalogue Van HULSTEIJN's name is spelled 'Van HULSTEYN').

'HUNTING' → HINDERINK, J.R.

'IAY' → RIETSCHOTEN, van, J.J.
'IJSBERG' → BEMMEL, van, C.H.
'INGEN, van, Piet' → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.
'IRENE' → STOK, van der, J.P.
'IRENE III, St' → MULDER, M.R.
'IVAN' → WEGNER, A.J.
'IVO' → SANDERS, H.A.J.

'JAAP' → WIEDEMANN, O.M.
'JACOB' → HEMERT, van, G.J.
'JACQUES' → PUNTMAN, A.N.A.
'JACQUES' → UBBINK, J.B.
JAMBROES, George Louis: 19050422 Amsterdam – 19440906 Mauthausen;[345] SOE agent; a. to contact leaders of the Ordedienst and to explain to them the Plan for Holland, b. to organize recruitment of suitable persons to implement the Plan, c. to organize reception committees, d. to contact the Inlichtingendienst (Van Hattem) on behalf of MI6; 19420626/27 (east of Wezep, Gelderland);[346] arrested on landing: @ training name Gerard Lodewijk JURGENS; code name operation MARROW; operational name MARROW Minor; code name in the field JOHANNES; code name in the field JANSEN; field name Gerrit Leendert JONKERS.[347]
'JAMES, St' → JONGE, de, H.G.
'JAN' → DIESFELDT, J.H.
'JAN' → RIETSCHOTEN, van, J.J.
'JAN' → STAM, J.W.
'JANSEN' → JAMBROES, G.L.
'JANSMA, Loek' → JONGELIE, R.C.
'JANTJE' → HAAS, de, J.H.M.
JANZEN, Edward Willem:[348] 19200520 Amsterdam – 19450412 Loosdrecht;[349] MI6 agent; wireless operator for the Geheime Dienst Nederland group; 19450411/12 (Loosdrecht, Utrecht);[350] with W/T set; drowned on landing: @ training name Piet SMIT; traffic plan St HIBERNIA; traffic plan St SAXONIA; code name NOORDEWIND; field name Eddy de VRIES.[351]
'JAY-JAY': → also IAY; the PARSNIP operation [Van RIETSCHOTEN] covered an organizer who would act as assistant to CARROT [DESSING]; he was to work in the Amsterdam area while PARSNIP worked in the Rotterdam/Dordrecht area.[352]
'JEFFERS, Han' → JORDAAN, H.J.
'JEFFERS, Harry' → JORDAAN, H.J.
'JINGLE' → GREIDANUS, J.
'JO' → KOERSHUIS, J.
'JO' → LAAK, ter, J.H.A.M.
'JOHANNES' → JAMBROES, G.L.
'JOHANNES' → BAKKERS, J.
'JOHANSEN' → STOK, van der, J.P.
'JOHN' → MOLENAAR, J.
'JOHN, St' → GERBRANDS, P.R.
'JOHNSON, Robert' → BERGMANN, A.

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[345] OGS and CBG.
[346] DZ H27 (Hattem).
[347] TNA HS 7/159, 194206; → also HS 9/787/1; NA JUSLON 4477 (two interrogation reports).
[348] According to the OGS 'Eduard Willem Janzen'.
[349] OGS and CBG.
[350] DZ POPEYE H184.
[351] → also NA MvO Londen 2787.
[352] TNA HS 7/231, p. 3676.

JONG, de, Gijsbert Albert (Gijs): 19160727 Magelang (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 20060913 Eefde; recruited in October 1941 by Robert De Schrevel (@ Roger De Saule) of the French military intelligence service ('Service des Menées antinationales') in Vichy France; infiltrated by land into Holland in January 1942; left Holland 19420202.[353]

'JONG, de, Guus' → JONGE, de, H.G.

'JONG, de, Henk' → JONGE, de, E.W.

'JONG, de, Klaas' → ALBLAS, A.H.

JONGE, de, Ernst Willem, jhr: 19140522 Sinabang (Simeulue, an island off North-West Sumatra, Dutch East Indies) – 19440903 Rawicz;[354] MI6 agent; to conduct military, maritime and economic espionage; to contact the politician Koos Vorrink and others; infiltrated by sea near Katwijk aan Zee (Zuid-Holland) 19420223/24;[355] arrested 19420522: @ code name COWLEY;[356] SHREWSBURY; Van der PLAS; Henk de JONG.[357]

JONGE, de, Hendrik Geert (Henk): 19161228 Doorwerth;[358] MI6 agent; to contact the Ordedienst and the Nationaal Comité; to organize intelligence; 19430311/12 (near Hooghalen, Drente); arrested 19431108 (in the south of France during the journey back); returned 19450509: @ training name ALBRECHT; code name operation ADMIRAL; traffic plan St JAMES; BI internal code name BERTHUS; Guus de JONG; De RUYTER; field name Piet van VLIET.[359]

JONGELIE, Roelof Christiaan (Roel): 19030225 Amsterdam – 19440907 Mauthausen;[360] SOE agent; to gather information for the Plan for Holland; to contact political parties and, as liaison officer of the Dutch military intelligence service, the leaders of the Inlichtingendienst (ID) [of Han van HATTEM] and to pass instructions from London to the ID; to obtain in his capacity of official Dutch government envoi from the ID reports, information, agents, or any other help; 19420924/25 (Balloo, near Rolde, Drente);[361] arrested on landing: @ training name Loek JANSMA; code name operation PARSLEY; code name in telegrams JONGELIEF; code name Arie CHALFONT OFFICIER; code name in the field ARIE; field name Henri Jean Cornielle HAVER.[362]

'JONGELIEF' → JONGELIE, R.C.

'JONKERS, Gerrit Leendert' → JAMBROES, G.L.

'JONKERS SMIT' → BUKKENS, J.

'JOOST' → OS, van, G.

JORDAAN, Hendrik Johan (Han): 19180709 Haaksbergen – 19450421 Mauthausen; SOE agent; wireless operator to Ras; 19420328/29 (near Holten, Overijssel);[363] arrested 19420503: @ training name Han JEFFERS; code name operation LETTUCE; operational name TRUMPET Major; code name in telegrams FRIEND; code name in the field HAN; VULKAAN; field name Johan ROESSINGH; field name Gerard ROELOFS.[364]

'JOSEPH' → KOERSHUIS, J.

'JOSEPHINE' → HAMILTON, A.M.F.

'JOSJE' → HAEREN, van, J.A.G.

'JUDE, St' → LEUS, H.

'JULIUS' → BRAUW, de, R.

'JULIUS' → VISSER, W.G.

'JUNG' → ENSINK, G.L.

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[353] → also Verhoeyen, 'Van magistraat tot geheim agent'; NA JUSLON 10127 (interrogation report).

[354] OGS. No CBG.

[355] Hazelhoff Roelfzema, *Soldaat van Oranje*, p. 184.\ According to an extract (in NIMH Verkort archief BI, 56) he landed 19420222/23.

[356] RAF code name operation CAWLEY (→ also TNA AIR 20/8306).

[357] → also NA MvO Londen 2788; *PEC* 4B, bijlage 14, p. 27; 4 C I, p. 243-.\ http://home.planet.nl/~overe060/oorlog/oorlog3.htm

[358] No CBG. H.G. de Jonge emigrated to Australia; there he adopted the name H. Young.

[359] → also H.G. de Jonge in *PEC* 4C I, p. 957-, and 4C II, p. 1492-; NA MvO Londen 2789.

[360] OGS. No CBG.

[361] DZ H34 (Assen).

[362] TNA HS 7/159, 194209; → also HS 9/810/2.

[363] DZ H15 (Holten) or H16 (Lochem).

[364] TNA HS 7/225, p. 2639; → also HS 9/812/1.

'JUPITER' → WEERD, van der, G.M.
'JURGENS, Antoon' → ENSINK,G.L.
'JURGENS, Gerard' → ENSINK, G.L.
'JURGENS, Gerard Lodewijk' → JAMBROES, G.L.

KAAM, van, Roeland Joannes (Roel): 19170315 Steenbergen – 19730814 Breda;[365] tried to cross Biesbosch 19450318, but failed: @ code name team MARY.
'KALE' → BEUKEMA toe WATER, K.W.A.
'KAMP, Johannes Albertus' → WALTER, J.A.
'KAMPENHORST, Peter' → KAMPHORST, P.
KAMPHORST, Pieter (or Peter): 18941124 Ermelo – 19440907 Mauthausen;[366] SOE agent; to conduct sabotage (Plan for Holland); 19421021/22 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland);[367] arrested on landing: @ training name Pieter KERKHOF; code name operation TOMATO; operational name TOMATO A; code name in the field EDDY (also EDDIE); field name Pieter van PUTTEN; Peter KAMPENHORST.[368]
'KANGEROE' → RIJSEWIJK, van, A.A.M.
'KAREL' → AUSEMS, A.W.M.
'KAREL' → REISIGER, G.H.
'KARELS, Jan Christiaan' → KIST, J.C.
'KAY, captain' → KRAGT, D.
'KECK, Diederik Theodorus' → WESTERLING, R.P.P.
'KEES' → BEUKEMA toe WATER, K.W.A.
'KEES' → SPORRE, C.J.
'KEES' → STEEN, H.
'KEES' → VRIES, de, C.
'KEN' → BRAUW, de, R., and SMID, M.A.
'KERKHOF, Pieter' → KAMPHORST, P.
'KEUR' → OVERES, H.J.
'KEYSTONE', operation to be carried out by three teams: → DRUCE, H.C.; → HOLLAND, R.J., and BEEK, van, W.F; → STUART, P.N.
'KIEK, Barend' → KLOOSS, B.
KIEK, Maurits: 19090805 The Hague – 19800213 Wassenaar;[369] MI9 agent; wireless operator to Charles Guelette (@ Felix); to organize an escape line; 19430714 (Northern France); infiltrated Belgium near Fourbechies 19430717; arrested in Brussels 19430915;[370] condemned to death, sentence not enforced; freed in Amberg (Bavaria) 19450423: @ the Black CAT; KING.[371]
'KIKKERDRIL' → MOOIWEER, K.Ch.
'KING' → KIEK, M.
'KING, captain' → KIRSCHEN, G.-S.J.A.
'KING KONG' → LINDEMANS, C.A.
KIRSCHEN, Gilbert-Sadi J.A.: 19160406 Brussels – 19910526; Belgian; in command of an SAS team; to gather information for operation Market-Garden, to locate V2 sites, and to organize resistance groups; 19440915/16 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland);[372] mission accomplished/returned 19450313: @ code name team FABIAN;[373] captain KING.

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[365] CBG.
[366] OGS. No CBG.
[367] DZ H32.
[368] TNA HS 7/159, 194210; → also HS 9/819/6.
[369] CBG.
[370] According to Strubbe (in *Geheime oorlog 40/45*, p. 411) 19430905.
[371] Email 20040103 Robert A. Kiek (via Marianne van Praag) to Christopher A. Long. www.christopherlong.co.uk/res/feedback04.html [20061228].\ Telephone conversation 20061229 with R.A. Kiek.\ Studiecentrum voor Oorlog en hedendaagse Maatschappij (SOMA, Brussels) AA 1333, individual file IAA van Guelette.\ → also NA MvO Londen 2790.
[372] DZ H32.
[373] FABIAN: former code name REGAN.

KIST, Cornelis Louis (Lou): 19160719 Bandung (Dutch East Indies) – 19430624 Leusderheide;[374] recruited in October 1941 by Robert De Schrevel (@Roger De Saule) of the French military intelligence service in Vichy France ('Service des Menées antinationales') as a courier; returned to Holland in November 1941; left for France 19411126 (his first courier mission); left Vichy France in December 1941; infiltrated by land into Holland in December 1941; exfiltrated via Putte (Van Niftrik) 19420105; arrested in Brussels on his way to France 19420109 (his second courier mission).[375]

KIST, Jan Christiaan: 19130922 Leiden – 19440131 Rawicz;[376] SOE agent; liaison to the Inlichtingendienst (ID); 19430218/19 (near Garderen, Gelderland);[377] arrested on landing: @ training name Jan Christiaan KARELS; operational name HOCKEY; Jan WILSON; code name in the field BRUINSMA; code name in the field WALT; field name Johannes KOK.[378]

'KLAAS' → ALBLAS, A.H.

'KLAPSIGAAR' → LINDEMANS, C.A.

'KLAVEREN, van, August' → KOUWENHOVEN, G.

'KLAVEREN, van, G.' → KOUWENHOVEN, G.

'KLEIN, Joop' → BUUNK, G.B.

'KLEIN, Minne' → KOOLSTRA, M.J.

'KLIJN, de, Arie' → KRUIJFF, de, A.J.

KLOOSS, Barend: 19131022 Rotterdam – 19440906 Mauthausen;[379] SOE agent; a. to sabotage in Overijssel and to obstruct a possible German invasion of the UK from Holland (Plan Claribel); 19420405/06 (near Harskamp, Ede, Gelderland); arrested 19420429:[380] @ training name Barend KIEK; code name operation LEEK; operational name TRUMPET Minor; code name in telegrams FRIEND; code name in the field BOB; field name Barend KLOOS.[381]

'KLUIF, de, A.' → WEGNER, A.J.

'KLYN, Theodorus' → RIETSCHOTEN, van, J.J.

KNOTTENBELT, Maarten Jan: 19200312 Batavia (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 20040819 The Hague;[382] Jedburgh agent; part of EDWARD; 19440917 (near Renkum, Gelderland); wounded; escaped 194409: @ code name team CLAUDE.[383]

KNOTTENBELT, Maarten Jan: 19200312 Batavia (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 20040819 The Hague;[384] Jedburgh agent; 19450403/04 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland);[385] overrun 19450417: @ code name team GAMBLING; operational name GAMBLING II.[386]

KOERSHUIS, Johan: OSS agent; crossed Biesbosch 19450311/12; to gather information in Germany but failed: @ code name mission FLORIDA; JO; JOSEPH; Johan KOOYMANS; Joseph SWAGERMANS; Joseph SWAGEMAKERS.[387]

'KOHLRABI' → BOOGAART, P.C.

'KOK' → KIST, J.C.

'KOLENBRANDER, A.K.' → MOOY, A.K.

'KOLFF, Meindert' → KOOLSTRA, M.J.

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[374] OGS. No CBG.
[375] → also Verhoeyen, 'Van magistraat tot geheim agent'.
[376] OGS. No CBG.
[377] DZ H46.
[378] TNA HS 7/274, 194304; → also HS 9/844/5.
[379] OGS. No CBG.
[380] Schreieder, *Het Englandspiel*, p. 80.
[381] TNA HS 7/159, 194204; → also HS 9/847/5.
[382] CBG.
[383] → also TNA HS 9/850 (closed).
[384] CBG.
[385] DZ ROLLS ROYCE H182.
[386] → also TNA HS 9/850 (closed).
[387] → also NARA Record Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2177942).

KONING, de, Nikolaas Jakobus: 19070916 Krabbendijke – 19970519 Apeldoorn;[388] SAS agent; resistance instructor in the northern provinces; 19441009/10[389] (near Veenhuizen, Drente):[390] @ code name operation DUDLEY 4.[391]

KOOLSTRA, Meindert: 19170604 Dantumadeel (Rinsumageest) – 19440906 Mauthausen;[392] SOE agent; assistant of Steeksma; 19421021/22 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland);[393] arrested on landing: @ training name Meindert KOLFF; code name operation CELERY; operational name CELERY A or II; code name in the field MURK; field name Minne KLEIN.[394]

KOOPMANS, Harmen (Harm): 19201008 Groningen – 19450308 Woeste Hoeve, Apeldoorn;[395] MI6 agent; to reinforce the Packard group (S-phone contact); 19441006/07 (Winsum area, Friesland); arrested 19441110: @ code name operation DOUG; traffic plan St FRANCIS?; code name BROODTROMMEL; BURSTOW; field name Bob BEKKER; field name Jacobus de LANGE.[396]

'KOOPS' → KUENEN, G.J.

'KOOS' → MULHOLLAND, L.G.

'**KOOY**, F.': MI9 agent; to organize an escape line; contact with RVV; spring 1943; lost his W/T set during landing; worked till 194505.[397]

KOOYMAN, Adri: BI agent; S-phone instructor; crossed Biesbosch 19450314/15: @ code name team DOUGLAS.[398]

'KOOYMAN, Arie' → HOOIJER, G.F.

'KOOYMANS, Johan' → KOERSHUIS, J.

'KORS, Kees' → LOON, van, J.E.

KOUWENHOVEN, G. (Gerard): 19200818 Maassluis – 20061224;[399] MI 6 agent; wireless operator of Mans to the Packard group; evening of 19441005 (near Schoonloo, Drente);[400] with W/T set; active till 19441110, when he had to go into hiding; reported back 19450424: @ training name August van KLAVEREN; traffic plan St GREGORY; BI internal code name FRITS; code name LICHTSCHIP; FRITS; code name Frits DOBBELAAR; GLIMWORM; field name G. van KLAVEREN; field name Gerrit François GRANSBERG.[401]

'KOUZNETSOV, Pavèl' → KÜHN, B.

'KRAAI, Gerrit' → KROON, G.

KRAGT, Dignus (Dick): 19170718 Datchet (Berkshire, UK)[402] – 20080708 Oslo; Briton; MI9 agent; to organize an escape line; 19430623/24 (between Epe and Vaassen, Gelderland); lost his W/T set: @ LEMONTREE; captain KAY; Frans HALS; DICK; BADSWORTH.[403]

'KRANT, Pieter' → KWINT, P.J.

'KRAVETS, N.' → KRUIJT, N.

'KRIEK' → GRÉGOIR, M.L.

'KRIMPEN, van, Arie' → GIESSEN, van der, A.C.

'KRIS' → WILDEN, van der, W.

KROON, Gerrit: 19091002 Apeldoorn – 19450502 Kdo. Sandbostel, Neuengamme;[404] SOE agent; wireless operator to Van de Meer and Buitendijk; 19440828/29 (Halifax MkV MA-W LL388 of

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[388] CBG.
[389] Telephone conversation 20080617 with W. van der Veer. According to De Roever (in *Zij sprongen bij maanlicht*, p. 247) 19441011.
[390] DZ RHODONDENDRON H87.
[391] → alsoTNA HS 9/858/1 (closed).
[392] OGS. According to the CBG Koolstra died 19440927.
[393] DZ H32.
[394] TNA HS 7/159, 194210→ also HS 9/858/5.
[395] OGS and CBG.
[396] → also NA MvO Londen 2791.
[397] Possibly Feike KOOY; 19080819 Hindeloopen.
[398] → also NA MvO Londen 2793.
[399] No CBG.
[400] DZ PLUTO H93 (Ellertshaar).
[401] → also NA MvO Londen 2792.
[402] Kragt was of Dutch extraction.
[403] → also *PEC* 4C II, p. 1320-.
[404] OGS and CBG.

161 Special Duties Squadron crashed near Engelen, Noord-Brabant);[405] injured on landing and arrested 19440829; liberated 19450501, but died the day after: @ code name operation STALKING; code name SKATING; Gerrit KRAAI.[406]

KRUIJFF, de, Arie Johannes: 19121106 Amsterdam – 19440907 Mauthausen;[407] SOE agent; reconnaissance (Plan for Holland); 19421129/30 (near Ugchelen, Gelderland);[408] arrested on landing: @ training name A.J. de KLIJN; operational name MUSTARD; code name in the field ELST; field name Arie Johannes KUYPER.[409]

KRUIJT, John William (Willy): 18770908 Amsterdam – July 1943 Berlin;[410] was trained, together with his son Niko Kruijt, in the USSR; NKVD agent; wireless operator for the Red Orchestra; fractured a leg when landing 19420624/25 (near Ciney, Belgium); was arrested a few days later; executed: @ BURGUNDY; SOE code name Von KRUMIN.[411]

KRUIJT, Nikodemus (Niko): 19161218 Nijmegen – 19540718 Amsterdam;[412] was trained, together with his father J.W. Kruijt, in the USSR; NKVD agent; to organize resistance in Germany, to report on the political situation and the scope of Dutch resistance; 19420621/22 (near Hulshorst, Gelderland);[413] his W/T set was damaged during landing; later succeeded by B. KÜHN: @ BARSAC; Nikolaj KRAVETS; Jan SCHOUTEN.[414]

'KRUIZINGA' → WIJNGAARDEN, van, L.

'KRUMIN, Von' → KRUIJT, J.W.

KUENEN, Gerrit Jan (Jan): 19180113 Aalten – 19440601 Gilze;[415] SOE agent; wireless operator to C.M. Dekkers; 19440531/0601 (the Hudson (V9155) of 161 Special Duties Squadron was shot down near Gilze-Rijen airfield and Kuenen and Dekkers were both killed):[416] @ code name FOOTBALL; KOOPS.[417]

KÜHN, Bruno: German; 1901 – July 1943; NKVD agent; wireless operator; 19421129/30 (near Hulshorst, Gelderland);[418] arrested 19430728; suicide: @ code name operation PICKAXE II; Pavèl KOUZNETSOV; SAUTERNE; Frederick MULLER.[419]

'KUIPER, G.M.' → SMID, M.A.

'KUIPERS, F.' → BEUKEMA toe WATER, K.W.A.

'KUYPER, Arie Johannes' → KRUIJFF, A.J.

KWINT, Pieter Jacob:[420] 19220804 Meppel – 19440706 IJsselmeer;[421] SOE agent; RVV; 19440705/06 (near Makkum, Friesland);[422] Hudson FK790 of 161 Special Duties Squadron was shot down and Kwint was killed: @ training name Pieter KRANT; code name operation FIVES I; code name FIVES; field name Pieter NIJHOF.[423]

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[405] Intended DZ H71.
[406] → also TNA HS 9/865/2.
[407] OGS. No CBG.
[408] DZ H39.
[409] TNA HS 7/159, 194211; → also HS 9/865/8.
[410] No CBG.
[411] → also TNA KV 2/991.\ → also Cornelissen, Hij lag ergens ziek op een kamer en hij had gezegd dat hij door Londen was gestuurd, al zei hij niet door wie; Martin Kitchen, 'SOE's man in Moscow', in *Intelligence and national security*, July 1997, p. 95-109; Hans Schafranek, 'Die Anfänge der Operation Pickaxe 1941/42: sowjetische Funk- und Fallschirmagenten unter Patronanz des britischen Geheimdienstes SOE', in *Journal for intelligence, propaganda and security studies*, volume 2, no 1/2008, p. 7-22; → also (with his name misspelt) http://www.iisg.nl/bwsa/bios/kruyt.html.
[412] CBG.
[413] DZ H26 (Hulshorsterzand, south of Hulshorst).
[414] → also Cornelissen, De raadselachtige zelfmoord van Niko Kruyt, de Nederlandse agent van Moskou.
[415] OGS and CBG.
[416] Intended DZ H59 (Geldrop-Heeze area).
[417] TNA HS 7/159, 194405; no personnel file.
[418] DZ H26 (Hulshorsterzand, south of Hulshorst).
[419] → also TNA HS 4/341.
[420] Possibly Pieter Jan KWINT.
[421] OGS. No CBG.
[422] Intended DZ H32 (Voorthuizen).
[423] → also TNA HS 9/872/4 (according to this file he was born 19220807).

LAAK, ter, Johannes Hermanus Arnoldus Maria (Jo): 19130523 Tilburg – 19440907 Mauthausen;[424] MI6 agent; wireless operator for the Contact Holland group; 19410930/1001 (near Assen, Drente);[425] his W/T set did not function but could be repaired; arrested 19420213: @ code name operation TEAMAN;[426] J. TIEMAN; JO; GROENEVELD; field name Johannes VERMEULEN.[427]

'LACROSSE' → WEGNER, A.J.

'LADYBIRD' → RÖELL, J.C.C.

'LAMB, Roger' → HAMEL, van, L.A.R.J.

'LAMBIEK' → LEURQUIN, J.F.J.G.

'LAMMERT' → HOOGEWOONING, F.J.

'LAMMETJE (LAMBERT)' → HOOGEWOONING, F.J.

'LANCING' → WIEDEMANN, O.M.

'LANGE, de, Jacobus' → KOOPMANS, H.

'LARRY' → LEVAUX, J.

'LAUMEN, Arie Johannes' → DROOGLEEVER FORTUIJN, C.

LAUWERS, Hubertus Mattheus Gerardus (Huub):[428] 19150719 Amsterdam – 20040612 Utrecht;[429] wireless operator to Taconis; 19411107/08[430] (near Ommen, Overijssel); his W/T set did not function but could be repaired; detected by direction finding and arrested 19420306; the Germans successfully played him back (Englandspiel/Unternehmen Nordpol), because, according to the prevailing theory, MI6/SOE failed to notice the omission of his security check; liberated in Rathenow-Heidefeld (Germany) 19450425; returned 19450521: @ training name H.N.G. LOOMAN; code name operation CATARRH; operational name EBENEZER; code name in telegrams Van LEEUWEN; field name H. LAUWERS;[431] WITTEBOL.[432]

'LEATHERHEAD' → SCHREINEMACHERS, W.J.H.

'LEBRUN' → HAEREN, van, J.A.G.

'LEEK': 19420216/17/18: code name for an organizer who was to go to eastern Holland and would later be joined by a wireless operator; 19420223/24/25: his field name would be Barend KLOOS [KLOOSS]; he was to act as an insurance agent, living in Utrecht, although he would be operating in the Hengelo district; he was expected to depart on 19420325; 194203: Hendrik SEBERS [SEBES] would join this operation, posing as a tailor; → also CARROT A.[433]

'LEEK' → KLOOSS, B., and HEMERT, van, G.J.

'LEEK II' → SEBES, H.J.

'LEEK A' → HEMERT, van, G.J.

'LEENDERT' → BRANDJES, J.J.

'LEESTEMAKER' → LUIJKENAAR, J.H.

'LEEUW, de, P.' → ALEBEEK, van, J.L.Th.M.

'LEEUW, de, Pieter' → VERHAGE, M.

'LEEUWEN, Van' → LAUWERS, H.M.G.

'LEMONTREE' → KRAGT, D.

'LENSINK, W.A.' → ENSINK, G.L.

'LEO' → ANDRINGA, L.T.C.

'LEONARD, St' → STOK, van der, J.P.

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[424] OGS and CBG.

[425] According to Zwanenburg (in *En nooit was het stil…*, part I, p. 530) near Hoogersmilde.

[426] Or TEAMEN (TNA AIR 27/0957).

[427] → also NA MvO Londen 2794.

[428] Former surname: WITTEBOL.

[429] CBG.

[430] According to H.M.G. Lauwers (in *PEC* 4C I, p. 214), he was parachuted 19411106/07.

[431] As Lauwers was known as 'Wittebol' in prewar Holland, it was deemed safe to use the name 'Lauwers' as field name.

[432] TNA HS 7/159, 194111; → also HS 9/894/3.\ → also H.M.G. Lauwers in *PEC* 4C I, p. 206-, and 4C II, p. 1131-.\ → Wolters, *Dossier Nordpol*, for another interpretation of the Spiel.

[433] TNA HS 7/228, p. 3029, 3109, 3387.

'LEONARDS' → ADRIAANSEN, J.
'LEROS, J.J.' → SCHIJVEN, J.J.
LETTEBOER, Hendrik (Henk): 19160403 Almelo – 20020106 Gorinchem;[434] MI6 agent; wireless operator to Van Borssum Buisman; 19430622/23 (near Mariënberg, east of Ommen, Overijssel); detected by direction finding and arrested 19440203; freed in Rathenow-Heidefeld (Germany) 19450426; returned 19450605: @ training name Henk de GRAAF; traffic plan St PAUL; BI internal code name AUGUST; HEINTJE II; field name Hendrik de WIT.[435]
'LETTUCE': an operation involving wireless operator TRUMPET [JORDAAN] and organizer DOLAN [RAS].[436]
'LETTUCE' → JORDAAN, H.J., and RAS, G.H.G.
'LETTUCE I': 194204: an operation to drop supplies to the LETTUCE party.[437]
LEURQUIN, Jean Felix Joseph Ghislain: 19210729; Verstrepen group; SOE agent; 19450406; mission accomplished 19450422: @ LAMBIEK.[438]
LEUS, Herman: 19171218 Hengelo – 19450308 Woeste Hoeve, Apeldoorn;[439] MI6 agent; wireless operator to J. Faber; 19440410/11 (near Buurmalsen-Tricht, Gelderland); lost his W/T set during landing; arrested 19441217:[440] @ code name operation BRADFIELD; traffic plan St JUDE; BI internal code name GERARD; Jacob WEERNINK; Jacob WEERINK; field name Jan Willem WIEMERS.[441]
LEVAUX, J.: -1990; Belgian; SAS agent; to gather information; 19440925/26 (near Westerbork, Drente); wounded 19441204; reported back 19450317: @ code name team GOBBO; code name LARRY.
'LEWIS' → SCHREINEMACHERS, W.J.H.
'LICHTSCHIP' → KOUWENHOVEN, G.
'LICHTSCHIP' → SUTHERLAND, M.A.C.
'LIJSTERBES' → HOOIJER, G.F.
LINDEMANS, Christiaan Antonius (Chris): 19121024 Rotterdam – 19460720 The Hague; MI9 agent; to contact the resistance in Eindhoven; 19440914/15; as a German double agent he told the Abwehr everything he had heard from HRH Prince Bernhard and his staff, and from British and Canadian intelligence officers; 19441028 arrested by the Dutch on suspicion of treason; committed suicide: Christiaan BRAND; KING KONG; KLAPSIGAAR.[442]
LINDO, Alexander Edward (Lex): 19130103 Surabaya (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19850707 Arnhem;[443] BI agent; observer for Albrecht; crossed Biesbosch 19450318; arrested during crossing: @ CHARLES.[444]
'LODEWIJK' → LUIJKENAAR, J.H.
'LOEN' → DESSING, G.P.W.
LOENEN, van, Hendrik (Henk): 19150901 Zeist – 19970608 Leiden;[445] son of H.L. van Loenen; escaped from occupied Holland; MI9 agent; S-phone operator; crossed Biesbosch in 194410 but was discovered: @ code name mission CAWTON; code name in the field BOB.

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[434] CBG.
[435] → also NA MvO Londen 2796.
[436] TNA HS 7/227, p. 2909.
[437] TNA HS 7/231, p. 3675.
[438] → also TNA HS 9/917 (closed).
[439] OGS and CBG.
[440] Somer, *Zij sprongen in de nacht*, p. 195.\ According to Caspers (in *Vechten voor vrijheid*, p. 204) Leus was arrested 19441213.
[441] → also NA MvO Londen 2797.
[442] → also TNA 2/231-237.\ → also De Graaff, *Spion in de tuin*, and Bob de Graaff, *Dood van een dubbelspion: de laatste dagen van Christiaan Lindemans* ('s-Gravenhage, Sdu, 1997).\
http://www.inghist.nl/Onderzoek/Projecten/BWN/lemmata/bwn4/lindema
[443] CBG.
[444] → also NA MvO Londen 2798.
[445] CBG.

LOENEN, van, Hendrik (Henk): 19150901 Zeist – 19970608 Leiden;[446] son of H.L. van Loenen; MI9 agent; 19441228/29 (near Renswoude, Utrecht):[447] @ code name mission CAWTON; code name in the field BOB.

LOENEN, van, Herman Lucas (Luuk): 18890815 Apeldoorn – 19770607 Zeist;[448] escaped from occupied Holland; MI9 agent; S-phone operator; crossed the Rhine in 194410; organized the escape of twenty evaders; gathered military information as from beginning of 1945: @ code name mission ALEX; LUUK.

'LOOHUIZEN, Evert' → BAKKERS, J.

'LOOHUIZEN, Evert' → BUKKENS, J.

'LOOMAN, H.N.G.' → LAUWERS, H.M.G.

LOON, van, Jacobus Eugène (Jacques): 19190408 Bergen op Zoom;[449] MI6 agent; wireless operator to Ausems; evening of 19440229 (Galder-Strijbeek area, Noord-Brabant); dismissed as agent 19441211: @ MARLBOROUGH; traffic plan St GILES; BI internal code name ADAM; Kees KORS; field name G. van den BROEKE (or C. van den BROCKE).[450]

'LOUIS' → UBBINK, J.B.

'LOUIS, St' → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.

'LOUISE' → STORM van LEEUWEN, A., and WESTRA HOEKZEMA, W.A.

'LUDO' → STOPPELAAR, de, G.

LUIJKENAAR, Johannes Hendrik (Joop): 19180119[451] Rotterdam – 1996;[452] SOE agent; organizer; 19440828/29 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland);[453] returned mid 194503: @ code name SHOOTING; code name in the field LODEWIJK; signals plan WITHRAM; LEESTEMAKER.[454]

'LUIT, De' → STEEN, H.

'LUUK' → LOENEN, van, H.L.

'11 MEN' → PALS, M.

'MAARTENS, Piet J.A.' → GERBRANDS, P.R.

'MAAS' → POUWELS, C.C.

'MAAS, Dirk' → STUVEL, F.T.

MACARÉ, Humphrey Max: 19211012 Bandung (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19440430 Rawicz;[455] SOE agent; wireless operator to Steeksma; 19421024/25 (near Steenwijk, Overijssel);[456] arrested on landing: @ training name M. MEBINS; code name operation CELERY; operational name CELERY C; code name in telegrams EURASION A.B.; code name in the field SCHAAP;[457] field name Barend MERENS.[458]

'MACBEF' → DEBEFVE, E.

'MAERTENS' → MOLENAAR, J.

'MAGNUS (CLIFTON), St' → HOOGEWOONING, F.J.

'MANGOLD': 194207: code name for sending DUBOIS [?DROOGLEEVER FORTUIJN?] to join MARROW [JAMBROES] as organizer-instructor.[459]

'MANGOLD' → DROOGLEEVER FORTUIJN, C.

MANS, Karel August: 19131111 Majalengka (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19810218 Haarlem;[460] MI6 agent; to check the security of some BI lines; to collaborate with the Packard group; 19440804/05

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[446] CBG.
[447] DZ DOLLY.
[448] CBG.
[449] No CBG.
[450] → also NA MvO Londen 2799.
[451] Or 19180109.
[452] No CBG.
[453] DZ H76.
[454] → also TNA HS 9/951 (closed).
[455] OGS. No CBG.
[456] DZ H36.
[457] Or SCHAAF.
[458] TNA HS 7/159, 194210; → also HS 9/973/3.
[459] TNA HS 7/274, 194207.

(Streefkerk-Ottoland area, Zuid-Holland); arrested 19441110; escaped 19441112; reported back 19450424: @ DOWNSIDE; BI internal code name SIMON; CHARLES; G. BURNS; Harry BURNS; code name in telegrams VUURTOREN; OOSTHOF; OOSTVEEN; OOSTERVEEN; SCHAMHARD; field name Johannes A.K. OOSTERHOUT.[461]

'MARGARINE' → ENSINK, G.L.
'MARIA' → CHRISTIAANSEN, J.M.
'MARIETTA' → GENTIS, M.A.H.
'MARK, St' → HOOIJER, G.F.
'MARLBOROUGH' → AUSEMS, A.W.M., and LOON, van, J.E.
'MARROW': code name for sending an organizer (JURGENS) [JAMBROES] and a wireless operator (BOOGAERT) [BUKKENS] to organize a Secret Army that was to act when the Allies would invade the continent [Plan for Holland].[462]
'MARROW' → JAMBROES, G.L.
'MARROW II' → BUKKENS, J.
'MARROW Major' → BUKKENS, J.
'MARROW Minor' → JAMBROES, G.L.
'MARTIN' → BOIS, du, A.
'MARTIN' → MOLENAAR, J.
'MARTIN, St' → ALEBEEK, van, J.L.Th.M.
'MARY' → SCHIJVEN, J.J., and KAAM, van, R.J.
MASON, G.W.: Briton; Jedburgh agent; part of EDWARD; wireless operator; 19440917 (near Son, Noord-Brabant); returned via Brussels to UK 19440927: @ code name team DANIEL II.[463]
'MAURICE' → GERBRANDS, P.R.
'MAURICE II, St' → BOUMAN, P.
'MAURITS' → BEEKMAN, J.
'MAX' → SMID, M.A.
McCORD SOLLENBERGER: American; OSS agent; Jedburgh agent; 19440917 (near Hellendoorn, Overijssel); overrun: @ code name team EDWARD.[464]
'MEBINS, M.' → MACARÉ, H.M.
'MEELZAK' → VRIES, de, W.L.H.
MEER, van der, Jacobus Martinus (Jacky): 19160302 Rotterdam – 19871212;[465] SOE agent; organizer; 19440828/29 (Halifax MkV MA-W LL388 of 161 Special Duties Squadron crashed near Engelen, Noord-Brabant); mission accomplished 19441025: @ code name operation STALKING; code name STALKING; MEYER.[466]
'MEESTER, de, Gerard' → BORSSUM BUISMAN, van, G.A.
'MEIER, Frans' → FABER, J.
MELIUS, Willem Christoffel: 19220120 Haarlem – 1988; recruited by Robert De Schrevel (@Roger De Saule) of the French military intelligence service in Vichy France ('Service des Menées antinationales') to spy in Holland; left from Vichy France 19411125; infiltrated by land into Holland 19411202; left 19411218.[467]
'MENECRATES' → VISSER, W.A.M.
MENZIES, James Stuart Scott: 19190601; Jedburgh agent; wireless operator; 19450403/04 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland);[468] overrun 19450417: @ code name team GAMBLING; operational name GAMBLING III.[469]

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[460] CBG.
[461] → also K.A. Mans in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1166-.; NA MvO Londen, 2800.
[462] TNA HS 7/233, p. 3979.
[463] Possibly George William MASON, 19221219 (TNA HS 9/999, closed).
[464] → also TNA HS 9/1389 (closed); NARA Records Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2186431).
[465] No CBG.
[466] → also TNA HS 9/1507 (closed).
[467] → also Verhoeyen, 'Van magistraat tot geheim agent'; Tony Melius, My father's wartime experiences page, www/home.gil.com.au/~tonym/father_w1d.html [20080609].
[468] DZ ROLLS ROYCE H182.

'MERENS, Barend' → MACARÉ, H.M.
'MERENS, Jan' → RAS, G.H.G.
'MERTENS' → MINK, A.B.
'MEULEN, van der, D.' → VRIES, de, W.L.H.
'MEYER' → MEER, van der, J.M.
'MEYERINK' → NIERMEIJER, W.J.[470]

MICHELS, Robert Cornelis (Bob; Robert): 19161118 – 19880607 Doetinchem; in command of an SAS team; resistance instructor in the province of Groningen; 19441010/11 (near Veenhuizen, Drente):[471] @ code name operation DUDLEY 4.

'MIER, Krankzinnige' → BLOOIS, de, J.
'MIK' → GIESSEN, van der, A.C.

MILLS, R.: ex F Section staff; Jedburgh agent; 19440917 (near Hellendoorn, Overijssel): @ code name team EDWARD.

MINK, Antoon Berend (Anton): 19181021 Den Helder – 19440907 Mauthausen;[472] SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19430521/22 (near Garderen, Gelderland);[473] arrested on landing: @ training name Anton BARENDS; code name operation POLO; MERTENS; code name in the field HERBERT; field name Anton Berend MINK.[474]

MOLENAAR, Jan: 19180412 Waddinxveen – 19420329[475] Hellendoorn;[476] SOE agent; wireless operator to Andringa; 19420328/29 (near Holten, Overijssel);[477] took his L-pill when injured; his signals plan was used by German wireless operator, under the code name GILGAL; in 194209 SOE decided to change this code name to SWEDE, starting a new signals plan and code: @ training name Jan MAARTENS; code name operation TURNIP; operational name TURNIP II; MARTIN; MAERTENS; code name in the field JOHN; field name Jan MOLENAAR.[478]

'MOLENAAR, Pieter' → VRIES, de, W.L.H.
'MONOPOLY' → STOPPELAAR, de, G.

MOOIWEER, Karel Christiaan (Robbie): 19230414 Bloemendaal – 1971;[479] MI6 agent; liaison to the Albrecht group; 19440605/06 (west of Deil, Gelderland);[480] with W/T set; 19441128 mission accomplished; returned 19441217: @ training name Robbie van VEEN; code name operation WESTMINSTER; traffic plan St BAVO; BI internal code name JACK; code name KIKKERDRIL; HEIN; field name F.P.J. van der ZEE.[481]

MOOIWEER, Karel Christiaan (Robbie): 19230414 Bloemendaal – 1971;[482] MI6 agent; activities for the Albrecht group; 19441230/31 (between Nieuwkoop and Meije, Zuid-Holland);[483] with W/T set; mission accomplished 19450505: @ training name Robbie van VEEN; traffic plan St WALTER; RUMFLESCH; GEORGE; field name H. STEVENS.[484]

'MOOK, van, Dirk Johannes' → WEELINCK, H.R.
MOOR, de, D.H.R. → **DEMOOR**, D.H.R.

MOOY, Adriaan Klaas (Arie): 19190711 Amersfoort – 19440430 Rawicz;[485] SOE agent; a. to become regional commander for Overijssel or Gelderland in connection with the Plan for Holland, and in

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[469] → also TNA HS 9/1021/4 (closed).
[470] *PEC* 4B, bijlage 11, p. 21.
[471] DZ RHODONDENDRON H87.
[472] OGS. No CBG.
[473] DZ H46.
[474] TNA HS 7/159, 194305; → also HS 9/1039/3.
[475] According to the OGS 19420328.
[476] OGS. No CBG.
[477] DZ H09 (Hellendoornse Broek).
[478] TNA HS 7/222, p. 2023; HS 7/274, 194209; → also HS 9/1048/4.
[479] No CBG.
[480] Intended DZ northwest of Buurmalsen.
[481] → also NA MvO Londen 2801.
[482] No CBG.
[483] DZ BUICK H160 (dropped at an SOE DZ!).
[484] → also NA MvO Londen 2801.
[485] OGS. No CBG.

this capacity give guidance and instruction to personnel already recruited, b. to organize the reception of personnel and supplies, c. to prepare the exfiltration of Jambroes by air; 19420924/25 (Valkenheide, north of Leersum, Utrecht);[486] arrested on landing: @ training name Adriaan Klaas COLENBRANDER; operational name CAULIFLOWER; code name in the field GERARD; A.K. KOLENBRANDER; code name in the field THOMAS; field name Willem Wijnand MOOY.[487]

'MOOY, Willem Wijnand' → MOOY, A.K.

MOYSE, Jean: -1990; Belgian; SAS agent; → Kirschen; 19440915/16 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland);[488] mission accomplished/returned 194503: @ code name team FABIAN.[489]

MULDER, Menco Rein: 19231223 Groningen – 19450424 Utrecht;[490] MI6 agent; wireless operator for the Packard group; 19450327/28[491] (near Nieuwkoop, Zuid-Holland);[492] with 5 W/T sets; detected by direction finding and arrested 19450416: @ training name Piet van GEMERT; traffic plans St FRANK, St DENIS III and IV, St BEATRIX II, and St IRENE III; GREMLIN; Guus GREULEN; Pieter BERG; field name Guus BOLMAN.[493]

'MULDERS' → HINDERINK, J.R.

MULHOLLAND, Leonard George (Louk; Len; Luke): 19200920 Surabaya (Dutch East Indies);[494] SOE agent; to check existing contacts; to sabotage; 19440705/06 (Tongerse Heide, Epe, Gelderland);[495] arrested 19441111; returned in 194505: @ code name operation PODEX I; code name PODEX; KOOS; Leonard George SANDERS; signals plan TEES.[496]

'MULLER, Frederick' → KÜHN, B.

'MURK' → KOOLSTRA, M.J.

'MUSTARD' → KRUIJFF, de, A.J.

'NAPIER' → NIERMEIJER, W.J.

'NASH' → NIERMEIJER, W.J.

'NECKING' → TAZELAAR, P.

'NES, van, Willem J.' → NIERMEIJER, W.J.

'NESS' → WEIJDEN, van der, J.L.

'NETBALL' → ROUWERD, F.W.

'NICO' → HOEKMAN, P.

'NIDD' → STEMAN, J.A., and BIALLOSTERSKI, T.

NIERMEIJER, Willem Johan: 19140502 Alkmaar – 19440906 Mauthausen;[497] MI6 agent; to contact Koos Vorrink; 19420328/29 (near Peperga, Friesland); with W/T set; arrested 19421006: @ code name NAPIER; code name NASH; field name Willem J. van NES; MEYERINK.[498]

'NIEUWENHUIZEN, Tini' → SUTHERLAND, M.A.C.

NIEUWHOF, Gerardus Wilhelmus Elisabeth: 19200105 Maastricht;[499] Jedburgh agent; 19450411: @ code name team KEYSTONE.

'NIGEL, St' → ENSINK, G.L.

NIJDAM, Bernardus Petrus Johannes Anthonius: 19200331 London;[500] SOE agent; organizer, to assist Borghouts; 19450423/24 (near Ter Aar, Zuid-Holland);[501] severely injured on landing; overrun in 194505: @ code name YELP.[502]

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[486] DZ H38.
[487] TNA HS 7/159, 194209; → also HS 9/1057/2; NA Ministerie van Koloniën Londen 662 (46).
[488] DZ H32.
[489] FABIAN: former code name REGAN.
[490] OGS and CBG.
[491] According to Somer (in *Zij sprongen in de nacht*, p. 242) 19450326/27.
[492] DZ COD H179.
[493] → also NA MvO Londen 2802.
[494] No CBG.
[495] DZ H70.
[496] → also TNA HS 9/1073/4 (closed); Len Mulholland, *Childhood, war and peace 1920 – 1950* (Victoria, Trafford, 2005).
[497] OGS. No CBG.
[498] → also NA MvO Londen 2803.
[499] No CBG.

'NIJHOF, Pieter' → KWINT, P.J.
'NIJKAMP, G.J.' → BLATT, R.A.
'NOL' → DUYN, van, A.
'NOL' → WILDEN, van der, P.
NOORBEEK: MI9 agent; S-phone operator: @ code name team YELLOW HAMMER.
'NOORDEWIND' → JANZEN, E.W.

'OLIVIER' → EWIJK, van, W.
OLMSTED, John Malcolm: 1914; American; OSS agent; Jedburgh agent; 19440911/12 (between Piksen and Hoge-Hexel, Overijssel); escaped from occupied Holland 19441124: @ code name mission POACHING; code name team DUDLEY.[503]
'ONION': code name for bringing back the MARROW organizer [JAMBROES] some time in 194208; in 194211 this operation was changed to bringing back a man by sea; instead, MARROW would be exfiltrated by seaplane in operation GARLIC; in 194302 this was again changed to bringing back an agent by Lysander (the operation to which the code name was previously given had now been cancelled).[504]
'OOMEN, H.' → OVERES, H.J.
'OOSTERHOUT, Johannes A.K.' → MANS, K.A.
'OOSTEROM, Van' → OS, van, G.
'OOSTHOF' → MANS, K.A.
'OOSTVEEN' → MANS, K.A.
ORTT, Felix Dono, jhr: 19070121 Nijmegen – 19440430 Rawicz;[505] MI6 agent; wireless operator to Emmer; landed by sea near Katwijk aan Zee (Zuid-Holland) 19420311/12; with W/T set; arrested 19420323: @ UNIC; ALBERT; OTTERLOO; field name DEKKER; field name Albert OVERBEEK.[506]
'ORVAL' → SCARCERIAUX, M.H.
'OS, van, George' → CLAESSENS, S.M.
OS, van, Gerrit (Gerard): 19140502 Hilversum – 19440906 Mauthausen;[507] SOE agent; to instruct Jambroes (Plan for Holland), to organize an escape line, and to send messages from the Inlichtingendienst of the Ordedienst to SOE by carrier pigeon; 19430218/19 (near Loenen, Gelderland);[508] arrested on landing: @ training name G. van OOSTEROM; operational name BROADBEAN; G. STEIN; code name in the field FRANS; code name in the field JOOST; field name Gerard van EMDEN.[509]
'OSS, van, George' → CLAESSENS, S.M.
'OSSTEROM: → 'STROMBOLI'.
'OSWALD, St' → DIJCKMEESTER, F.T.
'OTTEN' → HULSTEIJN, van, C.E.
'OTTERLOO' → ORTT, F.D.
'OUD, Hermanus Johannes' → OVERES, H.J.
'OVERBEEK, Albert' → ORTT, F.D.
OVERES, Hermanus Johannes: 19081007 Amsterdam – 19440907 Rawicz;[510] SOE agent; Secret Army organizer (Plan for Holland); 19421129/30 (Valkenheide, north of Leersum, Utrecht);[511]

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[500] No CBG.
[501] DZ IKE H195. → however De Roever, *Zij sprongen bij maanlicht*, p. 239-240.
[502] → also TNA HS 9/1103 (closed).
[503] → also Olmsted; Hilbrink, *Achter de linies*; TNA HS 9/1121 (closed).\ No NARA file.
[504] TNA HS 7/234, p. 4315; HS 7/274, 194211; 194302.
[505] OGS. No CBG.
[506] → also NA MvO Londen 2804.
[507] OGS and CBG.
[508] DZ H44.
[509] TNA HS 7/159, 194302; → also HS 9/1508/5 (in the Catalogue Van OS' name is spelled 'Van OSS').
[510] OGS. No CBG.
[511] DZ H38.

arrested on landing: @ training name Herman OOMEN; operational name CRESS; OVERLO; code name in the field KEUR; field name Hermanus Johannes OUD.[512]

'OVERLO' → OVERES, H.J.

PALS, Michiel: 19120504 Hooge en Lage Zwaluwe – 19440907 Mauthausen;[513] SOE agent; organizer for a region in the south of Holland to be allocated by the leader of the Secret Army, in connection with the Plan for Holland; 19421021/22 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland);[514] arrested on landing: @ training name Michiel POST; code name operation PUMPKIN; code name in telegrams 11 MEN; code name in the field ANKE; code name in the field POSTMAN; Marinus van den PLAS.[515]

'PALSTRA, Floris' → PUTT, van der, F.E.M.

'PAREKIET' → HELSDINGEN, van, W.F.C., and STOOP, P.

PARLEVLIET, Hermanus: 19160516 Baarle-Nassau – 19440430 Rawicz;[516] SOE agent; a. to check on and assist Andringa, b. to blow up the locks in the Julianakanaal, c. to investigate the possibilities of opening a new sea-route for in- and ex-filtration, d. to prepare the sabotage of railway traffic when instructed by London, e. to sabotage in general; 19420529/30 (east of Steenwijk, Overijssel);[517] arrested on landing: @ training name Herman PIJNACKER;[518] code name operation BEETROOT; operational name BEETROOT I; PIJNAKKER; code name in the field PUTE; field name Herman PRINS.[519]

'PARSLEY' → JONGELIE, R.C.

'PARSLEY A' → BRAGGAAR, C.C.

'PARSNIP' → RIETSCHOTEN, van, J.J.

'PARTY': inactive agent.

'PATRICK, St' → GRISNIGT, R.A.

'PAUL' → DOURLEIN, P.

'PAUL, St' → LETTEBOER, H.

'PAULTJE' → STEEN, H.

'PELT' → STEEKSMA, H.R.

'PEMBROKE' → TEMMERMAN, J.

PENNING, Aart: 19160807 Ridderkerk – 19490805 The Hague;[520] SOE agent; wireless operator; refused to jump 19440331/0401: @ FARO.[521]

'PENNING, Klaas' → BOR, van der, K.

'PETER, St' → VERHAGE, M.

PETERS, Paul → POLAK, P.

'PHÉLIPSE, St' → BLEEKER, T.B.

'PHILIP' → BORSSUM BUISMAN, van, G.A.

'PICKAXE II' → KÜHN, B.

'PIET' → BUIZER, J.J.C.

'PIET, Witte' → BEER, de, P.J.

'PIETER' → GERBRANDS, P.R.

'PIETER' → HOLVOET, R.-A.

'PIETERMAN' → TAZELAAR, P.

'PIETERS, Christiaan' → POUWELS, C.C.

PIETQUIN, René: –1985; Belgian; SAS agent; → Kirschen; 19440915/16 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland):[522] @ code name team FABIAN.[523]

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[512] → also TNA HS 9/1131/2.
[513] OGS. No CBG.
[514] DZ H32.
[515] TNA HS 7/159, 194210; → also HS 9/1140/5.
[516] OGS. No CBG.
[517] DZ H18.
[518] Or PIJNAKKER.
[519] TNA HS 7/159, 194205; no TNA personnel file.
[520] CBG.
[521] → also TNA HS 9/1165.

‘PIJL’ → HAAS, de, J.H.M.
‘PIJNACKER, Herman’ → PARLEVLIET, H.
‘PIJNAKKER’ → PARLEVLIET, H.
‘PIJNENBURG, L.M.’ → PUNT, L.M.
‘PIJPEKOP’ → BRAUW, de, R.
‘PING’ → BROEK, ten, R.M.
‘PING-PONG’ → SEIJBEN, J.H.
‘PINKIE’ → CNOOPS, A.J.M.
‘PLAS, van den, Marinus’ → PALS, M.
‘PLAS, Van der’ → JONGE, de, E.W.
PLEIJSIER, Wouter: 19220407 Groningen – 20050209 Opsterland;[524] SOE agent; wireless operator to Gehrels; 19450317/18 (near Stegerveld, east of Ommen, Overijssel);[525] overrun 19450331: @ code name mission RUMBLE.[526]
PLEIJSIER, Wouter: 19220407 Groningen – 20050209 Opsterland;[527] SOE agent; wireless operator to resistance groups in Noord-Holland; 19450423/24 (near Spanbroek, Noord-Holland);[528] overrun in 194505: @ code name mission RUMBLE II; operational name RUMBLE.[529]
‘PLOEG’ → POSTMA, S.
‘PLYM’ → BIALLOSTERSKI, T., and VOS, de, P.
‘POACHING’ → AUSTIN, J.P.S., BRINKGREVE, H., and OLMSTED, J.M.
‘PODEX’ → MULHOLLAND, L.G.
‘PODEX I’ → DUYN, van, A., GOEDE, de, L.A., and MULHOLLAND, L.G.
‘POKER’ → DEKKERS, C.M.
POLAK, Paul: –20030508; SOE agent; wireless operator to Biallosterski; 19440921/22 (near Berkel en Rodenrijs, Zuid-Holland):[530] @ code name BOATING; signals plan ELAN (19441211/12-); DOUWE; signals plan TORRIDGE; field name H.C. van DEINSE.[531]
‘POLO’ → MINK, A.B.
‘POMPE, Jack’ → PUNTMAN, A.N.A.
‘POOT, R.A.’ → GRISNIGT, R.A.
‘POPEYE’ → BANGMA, R.L.
‘PORTIA’ → ‘GOBBO’
‘POST, Jan’ → HOEKMAN, P.
‘POST, Michiel’ → PALS, M.
‘POST, R.A.’ → GRISNIGT, R.A.
POSTMA, Seerp: 19210927 Bedum – 19441202 Apeldoorn;[532] SOE agent; to contact the LKP and the LO; 19440807/08 (in the Wieringermeerpolder); arrested 19441122: @ training name PLOEG; code name operation SCULLING; code name SCULLING 1; Witte DIRK; signals plan WAVENEY.[533]
‘POSTMAN, Anke’ → PALS, M.
‘POTATO’ → HAAS, de, J.H.M.
‘POTATO A’: code name for sending a vessel to within a mile of the Dutch coast to talk with POTATO [De HAAS] by means of the S-phone.[534]

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[522] DZ H32.
[523] FABIAN: former code name REGAN.
[524] CBG.
[525] DZ EVERT H97.
[526] → also TNA HS 9/1195/2 (closed).
[527] CBG.
[528] DZ MANDRILL H84.
[529] → also TNA HS 9/1195/2 (closed).
[530] DZ WHISKEY H99.
[531] He changed his name to Paul PETERS officially in 1946. No TNA file (perhaps in HS 6/751).
[532] OGS. According to the CBG Postma died 19421202!
[533] → also TNA HS 9/1204/4.\ http://home.planet.nl/~overe060/oorlog/oorlog3.htm.
[534] TNA HS 7/233, p. 3977.

POUWELS, Charles Christiaan: 19230925 Padangpanjang (Sumatra, Dutch East Indies) – 19440430 Rawicz;[535] SOE agent; wireless operator to Hofstede; 19421024/25 (near Putten, Gelderland);[536] arrested on landing: @ training name Christiaan PRAAG; code name operation TOMATO; operational name TOMATO C; code name in the field MAAS; field name Christiaan PIETERS.[537]

'PRAAG, C.' → POUWELS, C.C.

'PRINS' → RUSELER, G.L.

'PRINS, Herman' → PARLEVLIET, H.

'PUCK' → WEIJDEN, van der, J.L.

'PUCKY' → WEELINCK, H.R.

'PUMPKIN' → PALS, M.

PUNT, Laurentius Maria (Laurens): 19181013 Alkmaar – 19440907 Mauthausen;[538] SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19430521/22 (near Garderen, Gelderland);[539] arrested on landing: @ training name L.M. PIJNENBURG; code name operation SQUASH; code name in the field SIMON; field name Leo SMIT.[540]

PUNTMAN, Antoon Nicolaas Albert (Anton): 19200707 Arnhem – 20050926 Arnhem;[541] OSS agent; 19450424/25 (Ellmau, Austria); overrun 19450504: @ code name mission GEORGIA; Jack POMPE; TON; CHARLES; JACQUES; field name Karel Johan van RICHTEREN.[542]

'PUTE' → PARLEVLIET, H.

PUTT, van der, Floris Edmond Marie: 19210325 Eindhoven;[543] SOE agent; wireless operator, organizer, to assist Borghouts; 19450423/24 (near Ter Aar, Zuid-Holland);[544] overrun in 194505: @ code name SPLASH; Floris PALSTRA.[545]

'PUTTEN, van, Pieter' → KAMPHORST, P.

'RACQUETS' → VERHOEF, P.

RADEMA, Evert: 19030807 Foxhol (Hoogezand-Sappemeer) – 19440906 Mauthausen;[546] MI6 agent; wireless operator to E.W. de Jonge; infiltrated by sea near Katwijk aan Zee (Zuid-Holland) 19420223/24;[547] with W/T set; arrested 19420529: @ training name Van DIJCK; REUTER; RAF code name operation REYTER; Van EIJCK; RUITER; RUITERS; RUYTER; field name Egbert REINDERS.[548]

'RADISH' → HULSTEIJN, van, C.E.

'RAKEE' → BRINK, van, C.H.

'RAP' → DEKKER, den, C.

RAS, Gozewijn Hendrik Gerard (Gosse): 19140827 Amsterdam – 19440907 Mauthausen;[549] SOE agent; to organize sabotage groups and to select drop zones; 19420328/29 (near Holten, Overijssel);[550] arrested 19420501: @ training name G. ROLFS; code name operation LETTUCE; DOLAN; code name in the field RICKY;[551] field name Gerard ROELOFS; Jan MERENS.[552]

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[535] OGS. No CBG.
[536] DZ H33.
[537] TNA HS 7/159, 194110; → also HS 9/1205/5.
[538] OGS. No CBG.
[539] DZ H46.
[540] TNA HS 7/159, 194305; → also HS 9/1217/6.
[541] CBG.
[542] → also NA MvO Londen 2805; NARA Records Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2183733).
[543] NO CBG.
[544] DZ IKE H195. → however De Roever, *Zij sprongen bij maanlicht*, p. 239-240.
[545] → also TNA HS 9/1509/1 (closed).
[546] OGS. No CBG.
[547] Hazelhoff Roelfzema, *Soldaat van Oranje*, p. 184.\ According to a report dated 19460322 (in NIMH Verkort archief BI, 47) he landed 19420222/23.
[548] → also NA MvO Londen 2806; for Radema's telegrams: 2159.
[549] OGS. No CBG.
[550] DZ H15 (Holten) or H16 (Lochem).
[551] Or RIKKY or RIKKIE.
[552] TNA HS 7/159, 194203; → also HS 9/1230/7 (according to this file he was born 19140828).

'REGAN' → 'FABIAN'

REGNER,[553] Jules: –20070302; Belgian; SAS agent; wireless operator; → Kirschen; 19440915/16 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland):[554] @ code name team FABIAN; code name HAM.[555]

REIJDEN, van der, Willem Jacobus (Wim): 19150216 Rotterdam;[556] MI6 agent; wireless operator for the Contact Holland group; infiltrated at Scheveningen 19411209/10; lost his W/T in the sea on landing; arrested 19420213; liberated in Sachsenhausen 19450422: @ code name ROVER; SCHOETE; Dikke WILLEM; field name Willem J. SCHOLTE; field name Bob SCHOLTE.[557]

'REINDERS, Egbert' → RADEMA, E.

'REINDERS, George Lodewijk' → RUSELER, G.L.

REISIGER, Gerrit Heinrich (Gerrit): 19171201 Haarlemmermeer – 19450407 Itzehoe (Germany);[558] SOE agent; wireless operator to Postma; 19440807/08 (in the Wieringermeerpolder); detected by direction finding and arrested 19441227: @ code name operation SCULLING; signals plan WAVENEY; code name TURNIQUOITS; KAREL; Gerrit ROYEN; Gerrit ROCHARD; Gerrit van BERKEL; Gerrit HENRICUS.[559]

'REUTER' → RADEMA, E.

'REX' → GRÜN, J.

'RIBBLE' → BOCKMA, J.

'RICHTEREN, van, Karel Johan' → PUNTMAN, A.N.A.

'RICKY' → RAS, G.H.G.

RIDDER, de, Willem Arnoldus Gerardus Andries: 19060926 Arnhem – 19941101 Zwolle;[560] BI agent; S-phone agent; crossed Biesbosch 19450314/15; arrested 19450406; returned in 194505: @ code name team DOUGLAS; WIM.[561]

'RIET' → GRUNSVEN, van, M.C.

RIETSCHOTEN, van, Jan Jacob: 19210825 Rotterdam – in 194407 near Haren (Noord-Brabant);[562] SOE agent; had been given, like Buizer, the contact address Alex Wins, Topaasstraat 21^{III}, Amsterdam; a. to organize and to instruct saboteurs in Zuid-Holland, b. to arrange reception, transport and storage of supplies, c. to sabotage when and where possible, d. to stay in touch with De Haas and Buizer; 19420622/23 (near Rijssen, Overijssel);[563] arrested on landing; escaped 19431122; recaptured in 194405: @ training name Jan Jacob van ROSSUM; code name operation PARSNIP; code name in the field JAN; field name Theo STERK; field name Johan van ROOYEN; field name Theodorus KLYN; SAY-AY; IAY (your friend Jan).[564]

'RIJKSHOORN' → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.

'RIJNEKE, Jacob Jan' → WIEDEMANN, O.M.

RIJSEWIJK, van, Adam Andreas Marie (André): 19191215 Breda – 20001113 Breda;[565] MI6 agent; 19440901/02 (near Staphorst, Overijssel);[566] with seven W/T sets and one S-phone; mission accomplished 19450507: @ training name Piet VELTKAMP; traffic plan St EGBERT; code name KANGEROO; code name ZWAARDVISCH; field name Van CUYK; field name P.J.M. van der HEYDE.[567]

'RIKKI' → RAS, G.H.G.

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[553] Or REGNIER.
[554] DZ H32.
[555] FABIAN: former code name REGAN.
[556] No CBG.
[557] → also W.J. van der Reijden in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1601-; NA MvO Londen 2807; NA PEC 114 (59) (interrogation report).
[558] OGS and CBG.
[559] → also TNA HS 9/1244/8 (according to this file he was born 19170201).
[560] CBG.
[561] → also NA MvO Londen 2793.
[562] OGS. No CBG.
[563] DZ H29.
[564] TNA HS 7/159, 194206; → also HS 9/1509/7.\ → also 'JAY JAY'.
[565] CBG.
[566] TNA AIR 20/8302, 8292.
[567] → also NA MvO Londen 2809.

'RINGLEIDER' → TERWINDT, B.W.M.A.
'RITA, Blonde' → BAATSEN, A.A.
'ROBERT' → SMID, M.A.
'ROCHARD, Gerrit' → REISIGER, G.H.
'ROELEVELD, F.W.' → ROUWERD, F.W.
RÖELL, Johanna Charlotta Carolina (Lotti), jkvw: 19110705 Utrecht – 19981105 Apeldoorn;[568] MI6 agent; arrived in Portugal 19410816; arrived (via Munich) in Holland 19411002; arrested the same month; released from Ravensbrück 19450425; arrived in Malmö (Sweden) 19450428: @ LADYBIRD.[569]
'ROELOFS, Gerard' → RAS, G.H.G.
'ROESSING, Hein' → SCHREINEMACHERS, W.J.H.
'ROESSINGH, Johan' → JORDAAN, H.J.
'ROGERS' → DIJCKMEESTER, F.T.
'ROLFS, G.' → RAS, G.H.G.
'ROOYEN, van, Johan' → RIETSCHOTEN, van, J.J.
'ROOZENDAAL, Frederik Willem' → ROUWERD, F.W.
ROSENDAEL, van, Hubert Jan Jacques (Jack): 19220527 Amsterdam – 19450310 Breda;[570] BBO, but attached to the staff of HRH Prince Bernhard; instructor; infiltrated by unknown means 19441206; killed by a V1.
'ROSS, kapitein' → RUIJSCH van DUGTEREN, C.J.L.
'ROSSALL' → BRAUW, de, R.
'ROSSUM, Van' → RIETSCHOTEN, van, J.J.
'ROTHER': BBO wireless station?
ROUWERD, Frederik Willem (Freek): 19120531 The Hague – 19440430 Rawicz;[571] SOE agent; wireless operator (Plan for Holland); 19430421/22 (near Garderen, Gelderland);[572] arrested on landing: @ training name F.W. ROELEVELD; code name operation NETBALL; code name in the field ERNST; field name Frederik Willem ROOZENDAAL.[573]
'ROVER' → REIJDEN, van der, W.J.
'ROWING' → HAMILTON, F.L.J.
'ROYEN, Gerrit' → REISIGER, G.H.
'RUDI' → SCHREINEMACHERS, W.J.H.
'RUDOLF' → BERGMANN, A.
'RUGGER' → GRÜN, J.
RUIJSCH van DUGTEREN, Carel Jacob Lodewijk: 19100802 Heusden; Jedburgh agent; evening of 19450407[574] (between Hooghalen and Assen, Drente);[575] overrun 19450417; returned 19450418: @ code name mission AMHERST; code name team DICING; kapitein ROSS.
'RUITER' → RADEMA, E.
'RUITERS' → RADEMA, E.
'RUMBLE' → PLEIJSIER, W.
'RUMBLE I' → PLEIJSIER, W.
'RUMBLE II' → PLEIJSIER, W.
'RUMFLESCH' → MOOIWEER, K.Ch.
'RUMMY' → GOEDE, de, L.A.

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[568] CBG.
[569] → also J.C.C. Röell in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1284-; NA MvO Londen 2808.
[570] According to the CBG Van Rosendael´s forenames were Hubert Jean Jacques, but according to the Ministry of Defence and Van Rosendael´s mother the correct names were Hubert Jan Jacquet. According to the CBG Van Rosendael died in Bergen op Zoom, but according to the Ministry of Defence and Van Rosendael´s mother he died in Breda. Email OGS to author 20080731.
[571] OGS. No CBG.
[572] DZ H46.
[573] TNA HS 7/159, 194304; no personnel file.
[574] According to the diary of Ruijsch van Dugteren.
[575] DZ JOYCE H212.

RUSELER, George Lodewijk: 19220727 Surabaya (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19440906 Mauthausen;[576] SOE agent; wireless operator to De Kruyff (Plan for Holland); 19421129/30 (near Ugchelen, Gelderland);[577] arrested on landing: @ training name George RUTGERS; code name operation BROCCOLI; code name in the field PRINS; field name George Lodewijk REINDERS.[578]

'RUTGERS, George' → RUSELER, G.L.
'RUYS' → HOFSTEDE, J.
'RUYTER' → RADEMA, E.
'RUYTER, De' → JONGE, de, H.G.

'SALBERG, Hendrik' → SEBES, H.J.
'SALENCE' → SCARCERIAUX, M.H.
'SAM' → UIJTVANCK, van, I.

SANDERS, Hubertus Antonius Johannes (Huub): 19230309 Malang (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19440906 Mauthausen;[579] SOE agent; wireless operator to Cnoops; 19440331/0401 (near Slootpolder in the Wieringermeerpolder);[580] arrested 19440519; the Germans tried to play back the Cnoops/Sanders team (Alba-Spiel), but SOE noticed the absence of security checks, and played along for some two months: @ code name operation SWALE; code name CURLING; IVO; Van SPAANEN; Bob SIPMA.[581]

'SANDERS, Leonard George' → MULHOLLAND, L.G.
'SANT, Van 't,' → EMMER, J.
'SAUTERNE' → KÜHN, B.
'SAUVAGE' → SCHERRER
'SAXONIA, St' → JANZEN, E.W.
'SAY-AY' → RIETSCHOTEN, van, J.J.

SCARCERIAUX, Marceau Hector: 19191108 Cul-des-Sarts (Belgium); Verstrepen group; SOE agent; wireless operator; 19450404/05 (between Nieuwkoop and Zegveld, Utrecht);[582] overrun 19450507: @ SALENCE; ORVAL.[583]

'SCHAAF' → MACARÉ, H.M.
'SCHAAP' → MACARÉ, H.M.
'SCHAMHARD' → MANS, K.A.
'SCHEFFER, Martin' → STOEP, van der, M.

SCHELLE, van, Jan David Anthon: 19150226 Wassenaar;[584] SOE agent; to deliver money to persons in Brussels and the Netherlands who were running an escape line from Holland; to follow and report on another escape line in Belgium, which had recently failed to deliver some airmen; 19431018/19 (near Malines (Mechelen), Belgium); their aircraft was shot down, but he and Grün survived; escaped; returned 19431220: @ training name STOKKERS; code name operation BADMINTON; code name in the field APOLLO; field name Jan SCHOLTEN; field name Anton Jan SLUIS.[585]

'SCHELTEMA, Jan Adriaan' → SCHREINEMACHERS, W.J.H.
'SCHELVEN, van, Magnus' → STOEP, van der, M.

SCHERRER: Frenchman; Jedburgh agent; 19440917 (near Son, Noord-Brabant); returned via Brussels to UK 19440927: @ code name team DANIEL II; SAUVAGE.

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[576] OGS. No CBG.
[577] DZ H39.
[578] TNA HS 7/159, 194311; → also HS 9/1292/2.
[579] OGS. No CBG.
[580] DZ H63.
[581] TNA HS 7/159, 194403 and 194405; → also HS 9/1307/7.
[582] DZ RIJN H162.
[583] → also TNA HS 9/1321 (closed).
[584] No CBG.
[585] TNA HS 7/159, 194310; → also HS 9/1509/8 (closed).

SCHIJVEN, Johannis Jacobus: 19190115 Dinteloord en Prinsenland – 20011002 Naaldwijk;[586] BI agent; S-phone operator; crossed Biesbosch 19450318/19; overrun 19450404; reported back 19450415: @ code name team MARY; J.J. LEROS.[587]

'SCHIPPER, Willem' → VISSER, W.G.

'SCHOETE' → REIJDEN, van der, W.J.

'SCHOLTE, Bob' → REIJDEN, van der, W.J.

'SCHOLTE, Willem J.' → REIJDEN, van der, W.J.

'SCHOLTEN, Jan' → SCHELLE, van, J.D.A.

'SCHOONEN, J.H.' → SEIJBEN, J.H.

'SCHOTEL, W.' → WEELINCK, H.R.

'SCHOUTEN, Jan' → KRUIJT, N.

'SCHOUTEN, Jan Willem' → GIESSEN, van der, A.C.

'SCHOUTEN, Johannes H.' → SEIJBEN, J.H.

'SCHOUTEN, Simon' → DRAL, D.

SCHRADER, Anton Bernard (Ton; Bobbie): 19171109 Surabaya (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 20001108 The Hague;[588] OSS agent; S-phone operator; to gather information and to organize drops; 19441109/10[589] (near Ulrum, Groningen); arrested 19450210; sent across the front line by the Sicherheitspolizei on a political and propaganda mission; arrested 19450503;[590] transferred to OSS and cleared:[591] @ code name mission SEAL; TYL; BOBBY; Bobbie BROOKS.[592]

SCHRAGE, Wiecher Bote (Wiek): 19170217 Brielle – 19411113/14 at sea;[593] MI6 agent; wireless operator to J.J. Zomer; 19410611/12[594] (near Vledder, Drente); drowned during return by boat (together with Sporre): @ training name K. SUTER; code name ZEBRA II; field name Cornelis (Kees) VISSER.[595]

SCHREINEMACHERS, Willem Jan Hubertus (Wim): 19100106 Meester Cornelis (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 1987;[596] MI6 agent; liaison with the Harry group and the Geheime Dienst Nederland; evening of 19431008 (near Malden, Gelderland); returned 19440905: @ BI internal code name RUDI; LEWIS; LEATHERHEAD; WIM; Hein ROESSING; Jan Adriaan SCHELTEMA.[597]

'SCHRODER, Johan Bernard' → GRÜN, J.

SCOTT, Carl Alden: American; OSS agent; Jedburgh agent; part of EDWARD; wireless operator; 19440917 (near Renkum, Gelderland); wounded, captured in 194409; possibly escaped in 194504: @ code name team CLAUDE.[598]

'SCRAPE' → STOEP, van der, M.

'SCREAM' → GEIJSSEN, H.

'SCULLING' → POSTMA, S., and REISIGER, G.H.

'SCULLING 1' → POSTMA, S.

'SEAKALE' → ARENDSE, P.A.

'SEAL' → SCHRADER, A.B.

'SEBERS, Hendrik' → SEBES, H.J.

SEBES, Hendrik Johannes (Henk): 19190723 Dordrecht – 19440906 Mauthausen;[599] SOE agent; 19420405/06 (near Harskamp, Otterlo, Veluwe); arrested 19420509: @ training name Hendrik

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[586] CBG.

[587] → also NA MvO Londen 2811.

[588] CBG.

[589] Or 19441110/11.

[590] Or 19450504.

[591] According to J. Schreieder (in *PEC* 4C I, p. 713) Schrader was arrested 19450212.

[592] → also TNA HS 9/1329/5 (closed); NARA Record Group 226: Records of the Office of Strategic Services, 1919-1948 (ARC identifier 2185345); Sierk Plantinga, 'Anton Schrader en de werf van Van Ravesteijn in 1943', in *Erf Goed Nieuws*, 11de jaargang, no 2, 200305.

[593] According to the OGS Schrage died 19411130.

[594] TNA AIR 20/8334. According to Zwanenburg (in *En nooit was het stil…*, part I, p. 530) 19410613/14.

[595] → also NA MvO Londen 2826.

[596] No CBG.

[597] → also NA MvO Londen 2810.

[598] Possibly killed in the Ardennes in 194412 or executed in Holland 19441102.

SALBERG;[600] code name operation LEEK; operational name LEEK II; code name in telegrams SETES; HECK; code name in the field HENK; field name Hendrik SEBERS; De SWART.[601]

'SEDBURGH' → STEEN, H., and ADRIAANSEN, J.

'SEELENBERG, Piet' → HOEKMAN, P.

SEIJBEN, Johannes Henricus (Johan; Harry): 19190830 – 19891217;[602] SOE agent; assistant to Celosse; 19440331/0401 (near Slootpolder in the Wieringermeerpolder);[603] arrested 19440519:[604] @ code name operation PING-PONG; Johannes H. SCHOUTEN; J.H. SCHOONEN; HENDRIKUS.[605]

'SETES' → SEBES, H.J.

'SEVENSTER, H.' → STEEKSMA, H.R.

'SHELLDRAKE' → HAZEN, P.A.C., and HEZEMANS, J.A.H.

'SHOOTING' → LUIJKENAAR, J.H.

'SHREWSBURY' → JONGE, de, E.W.

SIFFERT, François: 19141201 – 1996; Belgian; SAS agent; wireless operator; to gather information; 19440926/27[606] (near Ellertshaar, Drente); reported back 19450317:[607] @ code name team GOBBO; code name WHITEHEART.[608]

'SIJMEN, Peter' → VERHAGE, M.

'SIMON' → MANS, K.A.

'SIMON' → PUNT, L.M.

'SIMON, St' → SUTHERLAND, M.A.C.

'SIPMA, Bob' → SANDERS, H.A.J.

'SITTARD, van, Antonius' → STEEN, van, A.

SJOERDSMA, Sjoerd: 19210417 Schagen – 19870221 Veghel;[609] SOE agent; wireless operator to Brinkgreve; 19450105/06 (near Stegerveld, south of Dedemsvaart, Overijssel);[610] overrun early 194504: @ code name mission SQUEAK I; code name in the field CHRISTIAAN.[611]

SJOERDSMA, Sjoerd: 19210417 Schagen – 19870221 Veghel;[612] SOE agent; wireless operator for resistance groups in Rotterdam; 19450411/12[613] (near Zevenhoven, Utrecht);[614] overrun in 194505: @ code name mission SQUEAK II.[615]

'SJUUL' → VISSER, W.G.

'SKATING' → KROON, G.

'SLUIS, Anton Jan' → SCHELLE, van, J.D.A.

SMID, Meint Adolf (Max): 19210516 Rheden – 19840128 Hilvarenbeek;[616] MI6 agent; wireless operator to De Brauw; 19440807/08 (between Wijk bij Duurstede and Leersum, Utrecht); with W/T set; mission accomplished 19450413: @ training name Van der STAD; code name operation KEN; traffic plan St EFFRA; BI internal code name ROBERT; code name FLUITKETEL; H. EFFRA; MAX; field name G.M. KUIPERS.[617]

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[599] According to the OGS Hendrik Sebes.
[600] Or Hendrik SELBERG.
[601] → also TNA HS 9/1335/7.
[602] No CBG.
[603] DZ H63.
[604] Or 19440507. According to J.H. Seijben (in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1618) he was arrested 19440510.
[605] TNA HS 7/159, 194405; → also HS 9/1433/7 (closed) (in the Catalogue SEIJBEN's name is spelled 'SYBEN').\ → also J.H. Seijben in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1614-.
[606] TNA AIR 27/2162.
[607] DZ PLUTO H93.
[608] → also TNA HS 9/1358 (closed).
[609] CBG.
[610] DZ EVERT H97.
[611] → also TNA HS 9/1367 (closed).
[612] CBG.
[613] According to Zwanenburg (in *En nooit was het stil…*, bijlage, p.126) 19450412/13.
[614] DZ MATTERHORN H177.
[615] → also TNA HS 9/1367 (closed).
[616] CBG.
[617] → also NA MvO Londen 2812.

'SMID, Piet' → ZOMER, J.J.
'SMIT' → BUKKENS, J.
'SMIT, Frederik Johannes' → HOOGEWOONING, F.J.
'SMIT, Frederik Lammert' → HOOGEWOONING, F.J.
'SMIT, Johannes Jacobus' → ZOMER, J.J.
'SMIT, Leo' → PUNT, L.M.
'SMIT, Piet' → JANZEN, E.W.
'SMIT, Piet' → ZOMER, J.J.
'SMITH, W.' → DINGER, W.
'SNOOKER' → BEER, de, P.J.
'SNORT' → WEIJDEN, van der,J.L.
'SNUITKEVER' → DIJCKMEESTER, F.T.
'SOCCER' → CNOOPS, A.J.M.
'SOLK' → STEEN, van, A.
SOMERS, Claude Charles: 19231021; Briton; earlier mission in France; Jedburgh agent; wireless operator; evening of 19450407[618] (between Hooghalen and Assen, Drente);[619] overrun 19450417: @ code name team DICING.[620]
'SPAANEN, Van' → SANDERS, H.A.J.
'SPENCER, A.' → ZOMER, J.J.
'SPHINX' → GEMMEKE, B.J.
SPIEGLE, Van de, Jacques Paul Louis: 19230212; Belgian; Verstrepen group; SOE agent; wireless operator; earlier mission in Belgium; 19441118/19; returned 19450506: @ code name FOXTROT.[621]
'SPIJKER' → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.
'SPIN' → BRINK, van, C.H.
'SPINACH' → BUIZER, J.J.C.
'SPLASH' → PUTT, van der, F.E.M.
SPORRE, Cornelis Johannes (Cor): 19101022 Bloemendaal – 19411113/14 at sea;[622] SOE agent; → Homburg; 19410907/08; drowned while returning by boat (together with Schrage): @ training name STEEN; code name operation GLASSHOUSE A;[623] code name in the field COR; code name in the field KEES; field name C. STARING; Piet WARMENHOVEN.[624]
'SPRINGER, de, Piet' → BLOOIS, de, J.
'SPROUT' → DOURLEIN, P.
'SQUASH' → PUNT, L.M.
'SQUEAK' → SJOERDSMA, S.
'SQUEAK I' → SJOERDSMA, S.
'SQUEAK II' → SJOERDSMA, S.
STAAL, Jacob (Jaap): 19130708 – 1945;[625] Jedburgh agent; team EDWARD, comprising of a headquarters (EDWARD) and three sub-missions; EDWARD consisted of Staal, McCord Sollenberger, Mills and two wireless operators, Willmott and Billingsley; EDWARD (as the HQ element) was attached to 1st Allied Airborne Corps HQ; the team's mission was overall coordination and liaison with the local resistance: CLARENCE, CLAUDE, and DANIEL II; 19440917 (near Hellendoorn, Overijssel): @ code name team EDWARD; majoor HENK.[626]
'STAD, van der, Robert' → SMID, M.A.
'STALKING' → MEER, van der, J.M., BUITENDIJK, K., and KROON, G.

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[618] According to the diary of Ruijsch van Dugteren.
[619] DZ JOYCE H212.
[620] → also TNA HS 9/1390 (closed).
[621] → also TNA HS 9/1510/3 (closed).
[622] OGS. No CBG.
[623] RAF code name operation GLASSHOUSE. TNA AIR 20/8334.
[624] → also TNA HS 9/1400/3.
[625] No OGS and CBG.
[626] → also TNA HS 9/1403 (closed).

STAM, Jan Willem: 19180507 Ochten (Echteld) - 20040519 Amersfoort;[627] escaped from occupied Holland with evaders; MI9 agent; crossed the Waal in 194412: @ code name team CORMORANT; BLACK; JAN.[628]

'STANLEY II' → BESTEBREURTJE, A.D., BEYNON, W.W., and VICKERY, P.C.H.

STARING: MI9/BI agent.[629]

'STARING' → SPORRE, C.J.

'STARLING' → ELSEN, van, J.L.

'STEEG, Van der' → STEMAN, J.A.

STEEKSMA, Horst Reinder: 19191014 Berlin – 19440906 Mauthausen;[630] SOE agent; to reconnoitre certain objects, and to instruct sabotage groups in the handling of weapons, explosives and incendiaries; 19421024/25 (near Steenwijk, Overijssel);[631] arrested on landing: @ training name H. SEVENSTER; code name operation CELERY; operational name CELERY B; code name in the field PELT; field name Hendrik Reinder VERSTEEG.[632]

'STEEN' → SPORRE, C.J.

STEEN, Harm: 19160614 Magelang (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19440905 Vught;[633] MI6 agent; organizer/wireless operator; to strengthen the liaison with the RVV; to contact the Nationaal Steunfonds; 19440110/11 (Princenhage, Breda, Noord-Brabant); with two W/T sets; detected by direction finding and arrested 19440302:[634] @ training name Hein van TILBURG; SEDBURGH; BI internal code name KEES; Witte BEEREN; PAULTJE; field name H.J. BROEKHUIZEN; Lange HARM; De LUIT.[635]

STEEN, van, Antonius (Toon): 19120205 Ubbergen – 19441231 Mauthausen;[636] SOE agent; wireless operator to Parlevliet; 19420529/30 (near Kallenkote, east of Steenwijk, Overijssel);[637] arrested on landing: @ training name Antonius van SITTARD; code name operation BEETROOT; operational name BEETROOT II; code name in the field SOLK; field name Antonius SWART.[638]

'STEIN, G.' → OS, van, G.

STEMAN, Johannes Antonius (Jan): 19200703 Amsterdam – 19950529;[639] SOE agent; wireless operator to Biallosterski; 19440331/0401 (near Etten, Noord-Brabant);[640] arrested in 194502; released in 194504: @ code name operation FENCING I; signals plan NIDD; signals plan TEIFI; code name BEZIQUES; Van der STEEG; code name in the field FRANS; field name Johannes A. BOGAARD.[641]

'STERK, Theo' → RIETSCHOTEN, van, J.J.

'STEVENS, G.' → CLAESSENS, S.M.

'STEVENS, H.' → MOOIWEER, K.Ch.

STOEP, van der, Marinus: 19170927 Beesd – 19450409 Rotterdam;[642] SOE agent; 19450227/28 (near Zoetermeer, Zuid-Holland);[643] arrested 19450405; wounded and died in hospital: @ code name mission SCRAPE; Martin SCHEFFER; Magnus van SCHELVEN.[644]

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[627] CBG.
[628] → also NA MvO Londen 2824.
[629] De Graaff, *Schakels naar de vrijheid*, p. 78.
[630] OGS. No CBG.
[631] DZ H36.
[632] TNA HS 7/159, 194210; → also HS 9/1410/1.
[633] OGS. According to the CBG Steen died 19440904.
[634] Or 19440314.
[635] → also NA MvO Londen 2813; http://oranjehotel.pictura-dp.nl/detail.php?letter=S&gender=A&method=Achternaam&search=Steen&cp_gallery=&pp_gallery=&cp_detail=1&pp_detail=0.
[636] OGS.
[637] DZ H18.
[638] → also TNA HS 9/1510/5.
[639] No CBG.
[640] DZ H60.
[641] → also TNA HS 9/1413 (closed); J.A. Steman in *PEC* 4C II, p. 1507-.
[642] OGS and CBG.
[643] DZ FLINT H181.

STOK, van der, Johan Paul (Hans): 19190321 Balikpapan (Borneo, Dutch East Indies) – 19450411 Kdo Gusen (Austria);[645] MI6 agent; wireless operator to the Packard and Barbara groups; 19430919/20 (near Middenmeer in the Wieringermeerpolder); arrested 19440202: @ training name JOHANSEN; IRENE; traffic plan St LEONARD; BI internal code name HANS; field name Jan de VRIES.[646]

'STOKKERS' → SCHELLE, van, J.D.A.

STOOP, Piet: MI9 agent; S-phone operator: @ code name team PAREKIET.

STOPPELAAR, de, Gerardus (Gerard; 'Ludo'): 19160425 Vlaardingen – 19890524 Wilmington (USA); SOE agent; 19440921/22 (near Berkel en Rodenrijs, Zuid-Holland):[647] @ code name MONOPOLY; LUDO.[648]

STOPPELAAR BLIJDESTEIJN, de, Johan Anton: 19170326 Dordrecht – 20011115 Rotterdam;[649] SAS agent; 19450403/04 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland):[650] @ code name team KEYSTONE.

STORM van LEEUWEN, Alida: 19220916;[651] BI agent; crossed Biesbosch 19450317/18; arrested during crossing; released 19450506: @ code name team LOUISE.

'STRASHAN' → VERHAGE, M.

'STRATEN, van, Frits' → EWIJK, van, W.

'STROMBOLI': code name for G. van OS, an agent to be dropped in Holland to link up with major Humphrey's escape lines in Belgium and France.[652]

STUART, P.N.: in command of a Jedburgh team; 19450403/04 (near Voorthuizen, Gelderland):[653] @ code name team KEYSTONE.

STUVEL, Ferdinand Theodorus: 19191106 The Hague;[654] SOE agent; wireless operator to Gehrels; 19450423/24 (near Nieuwkoop, Zuid-Holland);[655] his W/T was damaged beyond repair during landing; overrun in 194505: @ code name FIZZ; ERNST; Dirk MAAS.[656]

'SUTER, K.' → SCHRAGE, W.B.

SUTHERLAND, Martinus Adolph Cornelis (Tinus): 19171003 Breda – 19821106 Eindhoven;[657] MI6 agent; wireless operator to Mans; 19440804/05 (Streefkerk-Ottoland area, Zuid-Holland); arrested 19441111; liberated from a concentration camp; reported back 19450512: @ training name Tini NIEUWENHUIZEN; traffic plan St SIMON; BI internal code name TINI; CHARLES; code name LICHTSCHIP; De SUUT; field name Cornelis A.M. HOOYDONK.[658]

'SUUT, De' → SUTHERLAND, M.A.C.

'SVEN' → BOUMAN, P.

'SWAGEMAKERS, Joseph' → KOERSHUIS, J.

'SWAGERMANS, Joseph' → KOERSHUIS, J.

'SWALE' → SANDERS, H.A.J.

'SWART, Antonius' → STEEN, van, A.

'SWART, De' → SEBES, H.J.

'SWEDE' → under Molenaar, J.

SWEET: → **HERRING-SWEET**, F.

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[644] → also TNA HS 9/1510/1 (in the Catalogue Van der STOEP's name is spelled 'Van der STEOP'); according to this file he was born 19121212.

[645] OGS and CBG.

[646] → also NA MvO Londen 2814; http://oranjehotel.pictura-dp.nl/detail.php?letter=S&gender=A&method=Achternaam&search=Stok%2C+van+der&cp_gallery=&pp_gallery=&cp_detail=2&pp_detail=0.

[647] DZ WHISKEY H99.

[648] → also TNA HS 9/1419/9 (closed) (according to this file he was born 19160425).

[649] CBG.

[650] DZ ROLLS ROYCE H182.

[651] No CBG.

[652] TNA HS 7/274, 194302.

[653] DZ ROLLS ROYCE H182.

[654] No CBG.

[655] DZ COD H179.

[656] → also TNA HS 9/1426/4 (closed).

[657] CBG.

[658] → also NA MvO Londen 2815.

'SWISH' → BORGHOUTS, J.J.F.

'TAAIE, Ouwe' → AUSEMS, A.W.M.

TACONIS, Thijs: 19140328 Rotterdam – 19440906 Mauthausen;[659] SOE agent; a. to contact the two Glasshouse A agents and to assist them in returning, b. next to organize sabotage groups in the West of Holland; 19411107/08 (near Ommen, Overijssel); arrested 19420309: @ training name Thijs TIMMER; code name operation CATARRH; operational name BENBOW; code name in the field THIJS; field name Thijs TIMMER.[660]

'TANJA' → GENTIS, M.A.H.

TAZELAAR, Pieter (Peter): 19200505 Fort de Kock (Sumatra, Dutch East Indies) – 19930606 Hindeloopen;[661] MI6 agent; infiltrated by sea at Scheveningen 19411122/23; arrested 19420118/19, but released; returned (with G. Dogger) 19420412: @ PIETERMAN; ZIJLEVELD.[662]

TAZELAAR, Pieter (Peter): 19200505 Fort de Kock (Sumatra, Dutch East Indies) – 19930606 Hindeloopen;[663] SOE agent; 19441118/19[664] (near Haskerhorne, Friesland);[665] overrun late 194504: @ code name mission NECKING.[666]

'TEAMAN' → LAAK, ter, J.H.A.M.

'TEAMEN' → LAAK, ter, J.H.A.M.

'TEES' → GOEDE, de, L.A., MULHOLLAND, L.G., and DUYN, van, A.

'TEIFI' → BIALLOSTERSKI, T., HAMILTON, F.L.J., and STEMAN, J.A.

TEMMERMAN, Jean: MI9 agent; wireless operator to KRAGT; 19431117/18 (Oosthuizen-Beets area, Noord-Holland); mission accomplished 19440915: @ PEMBROKE; TIMON; De VRIES.[667]

'TENNIS' → WILDEN, van der, P.

TERWINDT, Beatrice Wilhelmina Maria Albertina (Trix): 19110227 Arnhem – 19870408 Leiden;[668] MI9 agent; to organize an escape line; 19430213/14 (east of Wezep, Gelderland);[669] arrested on landing; freed in Mauthausen 19450505: @ training name Beatrice THOMPSON; code name CHICORY; code name in telegrams GIRL; RINGLEIDER; code name in the field FELIX; field name Johanna Maria van der VELDEN.[670]

'THEO' → BREUNING, von, E.A.

'THEO' → BREY, de, O.W.

'THEODORE' → DUYN, van, A.

'THOMAS' → MOOY, A.K.

'THOMPSON' → TERWINDT, B.W.M.A.

'TIDDLYWINKS' → HAMILTON, A.M.F.

'TIEMAN, J.' → LAAK, ter, J.H.A.M.

'TILBURG, van, Hein' → STEEN, H.

'TIMMER, Thijs' → TACONIS, T.

'TIMO' → BUITENDIJK, K.

'TIMON' → TEMMERMAN, J.

'TINI' → SUTHERLAND, M.A.C.

'TITMOUSE' → HAEREN, van, J.A.G.

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[659] OGS. No CBG.

[660] TNA HS 7/159, 194111; → also HS 9/1438/8.\ → also Astrid Waltmans, *Een betrekkelijk heftig karakter: Thijs Taconis geheim agent Rotterdam 1914 – Mauthausen 1944* (Sl, Prins Bernhard Cultuurfonds, 2005).

[661] No CBG.

[662] → also P. Tazelaar in *PEC* 4C II, p. 2012-; Steur; Wagenaar, *De laatste ridders*, p. 53-.

[663] No CBG.

[664] According to Zwanenburg (in *En nooit was het stil…*, bijlage, p. 106) 19441101/02.

[665] DZ INGRAM H124.

[666] → also P. Tazelaar in *PEC* 4C II, p. 2012-.

[667] → also Temmerman, *Acrobates sans importance (les parachutistes Belges): inutile d'espérer pour entreprendre: operation Timon* (Brussels, Belgian Airborne SAS, sd).

[668] CBG.

[669] DZ H27 (Hattem).

[670] → also B.W.M.A. Terwindt in *PEC* 4C I, p. 237-; NA MvO Londen 2816.

TODD, Harvey Allen: American; OSS agent; Jedburgh agent; part of EDWARD; 19440917 (near Renkum, Gelderland); wounded; captured in 194409; escaped in 194504: @ code name team CLAUDE.[671]
'TOLLENS, Jan Willem' → BORGHOUTS, J.J.F.
'TOMATO': an operation of two instructors (KERKHOF [KAMPHORST] and HOOGLAND [HOFSTEDE]) and a wireless operator (PRAAG) [POUWELS]; code named Tomato A, B, and C, respectively.[672]
'TOMATO A' → KAMPHORST, P.
'TOMATO B' → HOFSTEDE, J.
'TOMATO C' → POUWELS, C.C.
'TON' → PUNTMAN, A.N.A.
'TONY' → VISSER, W.A.M.
'TONY' → WORT, van de, F.
'TORRIDGE' → BIALLOSTERSKI, T., and POLAK, P.
'TOWY' → VOS, de, P.
'TRAPPING' → BARMÉ, R.
'TRUMPET MAJOR' → JORDAAN, H.J.
'TRUMPET MINOR' → KLOOSS, B.
TUIN, Van der: MI9/BI agent.[673]
'TURNIP': operation of wireless operator (GILGAL) [MOLENAAR] and organizer (LEO) [ANDRINGA].[674]
'TURNIP' → ANDRINGA, L.T.C., and MOLENAAR, J.
'TURNIQUOITS' → REISIGER, G.H.
'TYL' → SCHRADER, A.B.

UBBINK, Johan Bernard (Ben): 19210522 Doesburg – 19930331 Vlissingen;[675] SOE agent; wireless operator to Overes; 19421129/30 (Valkenheide, north of Leersum, Utrecht);[676] arrested on landing; escaped (with Dourlein) 19430829/30; returned to UK 19440201, where detained, but cleared after interrogation: @ training name Bernard UDEMA; operational name CHIVE; code name in the field LOUIS; JACQUES; field name Frans van der HALEN; J.B. ULDENHOUT.[677]
'UDEMA, Bernard' → UBBINK, J.B.
UIJTVANCK, van, Ivo: 19170707 Bussum – 19440907 Mauthausen;[678] SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19430421/22 (near Garderen, Gelderland);[679] arrested on landing: @ training name Ivo van UNNIK; code name operation GHERKIN; code name in the field SAM; field name Herman van VLIET.[680]
'ULDENHOUT, J.B.' → UBBINK, J.B.
'UNIC' → ORTT, F.D.
'UNNIK, van, Ivo' → UIJTVANCK, van, I.
'UPPINGHAM' → WIEDEMANN, O.M.

'VAART, van der, J.H.' → FABER, J.
'VALENTINE, St' → BLOOIS, de, J.
'VALK' → BEUKEMA toe WATER, K.W.A.
'VANGUARD' → BRINK, van, C.H.

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[671] → also TNA HS 9/1472/2 (closed).\ No NARA file.
[672] TNA HS 7/274, 194209.
[673] De Graaff, *Schakels naar de vrijheid*, p. 78.
[674] TNA HS 7/227, p. 2909.
[675] CBG.
[676] DZ H38.
[677] TNA HS 7/159, 194211; → also HS 9/1496 (closed).\ → also J.B. Ubbink in *PEC* 4C I, p. 226-.
[678] OGS. No CBG.
[679] DZ H46.
[680] TNA HS 7/159, 194304; → also HS 9/1511 (closed) (in the Catalogue Van UIJTVANCK's name is spelled 'Van UYTANCK').

'VEEN, van, Pieter' → BRAGGAAR, C.C.
'VEEN, van, Robbie' → MOOIWEER, K.Ch.
VEER, van der, Willem: 19170321 Bleskensgraaf; SAS agent; instructor to resistance groups in the northern provinces; 19441009/10[681] (near Veenhuizen, Drente):[682] @ code name operation DUDLEY 4.[683]
'VELDEN, van der, Johanna Maria' → TERWINDT, B.W.M.A.
'VELDKAMP' → WAAL, van de, M.W.[684]
'VELTKAMP, Piet' → RIJSEWIJK, van, A.A.M.
'VELZEN, van, Adriaan' → EMMER, J.
'VERBRUGGEN, Johan' → GRÜN, J.
VERHAEGHE, G.M. (George): American; Jedburgh agent; part of EDWARD; 19440917 (near Groesbeek, Gelderland); wounded: @ code name team CLARENCE.
VERHAGE, Marinus (Marius): 19191009 Hoogeveen –19940906;[685] MI6 agent; microphotographer for the Barbara group; evening of 19431105 (Grave-Reek area, Noord-Brabant); overrun 19440917: @ traffic plan St PETER; BI internal code name HENDRIK; Peter SIJMEN; STRASHAN; field name Pieter de LEEUW.[686]
'VERHEUL, Paul' → BECKERS, F.
'VERHOEF, Henk' → BEMMEL, van, C.H.
'VERHOEF, Kees' → GERBRANDS, P.R.
VERHOEF, Pleun: 19191130 Vianen – 19440706 IJsselmeer;[687] SOE agent; RVV; 19440705/06 (near Makkum, Friesland);[688] Hudson FK790 of 161 Special Duties Squadron was shot down and Verhoef was killed: @ code name operation FIVES I; code name RACQUETS; L. VORSTMAN.[689]
'VERMARCKE' → HOLVOET, R.-A.
'VERMEULEN, Johannes' → LAAK, ter, J.H.A.M.
'VERSTEEG, Hendrik Reinder' → STEEKSMA, H.R.
'VERSTEEG, Jacobus' → VRIES, de, C.
'VERSTRATEN, Pieter' → BOOGAART, P.C.
'VERWEY, Kees' → AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.
'VET, De' → VOS, de, P.
VICKERY, Peter Charles Henry: 19201219 – 19450401 in India; American; Jedburgh agent; 19441003; returned in 194411:[690] @ code name team STANLEY II.[691]
'VICTOR' → DANE, J.C.
'VICTORY': 19421226 BONI [BUIZER] told London that future messages with the prefix Victory would contain information from VINUS [Koos VORRINK] and London should use the same prefix for their return messages.[692]
'VINCENT, St' → VISSER, W.A.M.
'VIRGINIA' → GELISSEN, G.B.H., and VISSER, W.G.
'VISSER, Kees' → SCHRAGE, W.B.
VISSER, Wijnandus Antonius Maria (Tony): 19160723 The Hague – 20050328 Bergeijk;[693] MI6 agent; first wireless operator to Albrecht group; 19440506/07 (near Gorinchem, Zuid-Holland);[694]

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[681] Telephone conversation 20080617 with W. van der Veer.
[682] DZ RHODONDENDRON H87.
[683] TNA HS 9/1511 (closed).\ → also W. van der Veer, *In het hol van de leeuw* (Museumbrochure no 25, Buren).
[684] NA DGBR, 1214.
[685] No CBG.
[686] → NA MvO Londen 2817.
[687] OGS. According to the CBG Verhoef died 19440707.
[688] Intended DZ H32 (Voorthuizen).
[689] → also TNA HS 9/1528/3.
[690] According to Bentley Jr (in *Orange blood, silver wings*, p. 127) VICKERY was again sent on a mission 19450125.
[691] → also TNA HS 9/1532 (closed).
[692] TNA HS 7/274, 194212; 194301.

his W/T set was damaged beyond repair during landing; detected by direction finding and arrested 19441221:[695] @ training name Antonius (Tony) WARMER; MENECRATES;[696] traffic plan St VINCENT; BI internal code name TONY; code name Vliegende BIERBUIK; field name P. van der ZWAN.[697]

VISSER, William Gerard (Bill): 19180731 Great Falls (Montana, USA) – 20020407 The Hague;[698] OSS agent; 19450424/25 (near Kufstein, Tirol); overrun 19450504: @ code name mission VIRGINIA; Willem SCHIPPER; JULIUS; FISCHER; SJUUL; BILL; field name Willem Gerard van GESTEL.[699]

'VLIET, van, Herman' → UIJTVANCK, van, I.

'VLIET, van, Piet' → JONGE, de, H.G.

'VORSTMAN, L.' → VERHOEF, P.

VOS, de, Pieter: 19240520; SOE agent; wireless operator to Biallosterski; 19440908/09 (near Spanbroek, Noord-Holland);[700] overrun in 194505: @ training name De VET; code name mission BACKGAMMON; signals plan PLYM; signals plan TOWY (19441211/12-); code name in the field BRAM; Johannes Cornelis de GRAAFF.[701]

'VRIES, De' → BREUNING, von, E.A.

'VRIES, De' → TEMMERMAN, J.

VRIES, de, Cornelis (Kees): 19220130 Amsterdam; OSS agent; wireless operator; 19450424/25 (Ellmau, Austria); overrun 19450504: @ code name mission GEORGIA; Kees van DAALEN; KEES; CEES; field name Jacobus VERSTEEG.[702]

'VRIES, de, Eddy' → JANZEN, E.W.

'VRIES, de, Jan' → STOK, van der, J.P.

VRIES, de, Willem Lambertus Harminus: 19220601 Leeuwarderadeel – 19481108 Voorhout;[703] MI6 agent; to report on troop movements and other enemy activities; 19450403/04 (Scheemda area, Groningen); overrun 19450414; reported back 19450424: @ training name D. van der MEULEN; code name operation BARNABAS;[704] traffic plan St CHRISTOPHER; code name MEELZAK; field name Pieter MOLENAAR.[705]

'VULKAAN' → JORDAAN, H.J.

'VUURTOREN' → MANS, K.A.

WAAL, van de, Martien Willem: 19180803 Bussum – 19450424 Kdo Sandbostel, Neuengamme (Germany);[706] MI6 agent; liaison with the Harry group; 19440506/07[707] (near Gorinchem, Zuid-Holland); his W/T was damaged beyond repair during landing; arrested 19440509: @ training name Anton van DIJK; BLUNDELLS; BI internal code name ALBERT; ANTONIO; field name Gerrit Jan WANNINKHOF; VELDKAMP.[708]

'WAARD, de, Aart' → ALBLAS, A.H.

'WAITERS, Pieter' → WILDEN, van der, P.

'WALT' → KIST, J.C.

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693 CBG.

694 TNA AIR 20/8293. Somer erroneously mentioned (in *Zij sprongen in de nacht*, p. 197) 19440507/08.

695 Or 19441220.

696 Possibly written as 'MENEORATES'.

697 → also Van den Hoek, *Biesbosch-crossings 1944 – 1945*, p. 145-; NA MvO Londen 2819.

698 CBG.

699 → also NA MvO Londen 2818.\ No NARA file.

700 DZ MANDRILL H84.

701 → also TNA HS 9/1540 (closed); NA MvO Londen 2301.

702 → also NA MvO Londen 2805.\ No NARA file.

703 CBG.

704 According to Clark (in *Agents by moonlight*, p. 299) in operation BARNABAS two agents were dropped on two consecutive nights, 19450403/04 and 19450404/05. However, De VRIES is supposed to have been dropped together with H.R. WEELINCK.

705 → also NA MvO Londen 2820.

706 OGS. No CBG.

707 Or 19440507/08. According to Clark (in *Agents by moonlight*, p. 243) 19440506/07.

708 → also NA MvO Londen 2821.

WALTER, Johannes Albertus: 19221007 Dombang (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19440706 IJsselmeer;[709] SOE agent; wireless operator to Kwint; 19440705/06 (near Makkum, Friesland);[710] Hudson FK790 of 161 Special Duties Squadron was shot down and Walter was killed: @ code name operation FIVES I; code name BOWLS; Johannes Albertus WEES; field name Johannes Albertus KAMP.[711]

'WALTER, St' → MOOIWEER, K.Ch.

'WANNINKHOF, Gerrit Jan' → WAAL, van de, M.W.

'WARMENHOVEN' → SPORRE, C.J.

'WARMER, Antonius' → VISSER, W.A.M.

'WATERCRESS': 19420122/23/24: to drop agent G. ROLFS [G.H.G. RAS] in southwestern Holland; to work with LETTUCE [JORDAAN].[712]

'WATERCRESS' → BAATSEN, A.A.

'WAVENEY' → POSTMA, S., and REISIGER, G.H.

'WEBSTER, Michael' →WIEDEMANN, O.M.

WEELINCK, Harm Roelof (Harry): 19250123 Wijhe;[713] MI6 agent;wireless operator; to report on troop movements and other enemy activities; 19450403/04 (Scheemda area, Groningen); with 2 W/T sets; overrun 19450414; reported back 19450420: @ training name Wim SCHOTEL; code name operation BARNABAS; traffic plans St BARNABAS and St BERNARD;[714] code name GOLIATH; BORDJE; call name PUCKY; field name Dirk Johannes van MOOK.

WEERD, van der, Gerard Marius (Ger): 19140403 Laren;[715] MI9 agent; to organize an escape line; 19440804/05 (near Leende, Noord-Brabant); lost his W/T set on landing; mission accomplished in 194410: @ code name operation HARLECH; Stanley CROFT; JUPITER; St WODKA; WENTWORTH; Van WEERDE.[716]

'WEERDE, Van' → WEERD, van der, G.M.

'WEERINK, Jacob' → LEUS, H.

'WEERNINK, Jacob' → LEUS, H.

'WEES, Johannes Albertus' → WALTER, J.A.

'WEG, van de, J.H.' → BUUNK, G.B.

WEGNER, Antonius Johannes (Klaas): 19150920 Leiden – 19440907 Mauthausen;[717] SOE agent; Plan for Holland; 19430421/22[718] (into the water near Hoorn, Noord-Holland);[719] arrested on landing; escaped 19431122/23; rearrested in Belgium early 1944: @ training name Antonius de KLUIF; operational name LACROSSE; code name in the field IVAN; code name ERNST; field name Antonius van WIJK.[720]

WEIJDEN, van der, Jan Lodewijk: 19200217 Maasbree;[721] SOE agent; wireless operator to Bangma; 19450302/03 (near Lunteren, Gelderland);[722] overrun 19450419: @ code name mission SNORT; signals plan NESS; code name in the field AART; PUCK.[723]

'WENSUN' → HOME STATION (London)

'WENTWORTH' → WEERD, van der, G.M.

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[709] OGS. No CBG.
[710] Intended DZ H32 (Voorthuizen).
[711] → also TNA HS 9/1554/2.
[712] TNA HS 7/226, p. 2742.
[713] No CBG.
[714] See the note on BARNABAS of W.L.H. de VRIES.
[715] No CBG.
[716] → also Paul van Beckum, 'Geheim agent Ger van der Weerd werd gedropt midden tussen de Duitsers', *Haagsche Courant*, 19900317; NA MvO Londen 2822.
[717] OGS. No CBG.
[718] According to the Dutch Section History (incorrectly) 19430218/19.
[719] DZ H40.
[720] TNA HS 7/159, 194302; → also HS 9/1569/1 (according to this file he was born 19140920).
[721] No CBG.
[722] DZ GEORGE H185.
[723] → also TNA HS 9/1512/2 (closed).

WESTDORP, Pieter (Piet): 19230716 Tiel – 19791017 Nijmegen;[724] escaped from occupied Holland with evaders; MI9 agent; S-phone operator; crossed the Waal 19441224/25; arrested 19450119, but escaped in 194503; continued his mission: @ code name team CORMORANT.[725]

WESTEN, Van: MI9/BI agent; 194412; -194501.[726]

'WESTEN, v.d. Willem' → WILDEN, van der, W.

WESTERLING, Raymond Paul Pierre: 19190831 Istanbul – 19871126 Purmerend;[727] BBO, but attached to the staff of HRH Prince Bernhard; instructor; infiltrated by unknown means 19441206; wounded by a V1 19450310: @ field name Diederik Theodorus KECK.[728]

'WESTERN, van der, William' → WILDEN, van der, W.

'WESTMINSTER' → DIJCKMEESTER, F.T., and MOOIWEER, K.Ch.

WESTRA HOEKZEMA, Willem Aldert (Wim): 19260208 Willige Langerak – 20021223 Zeist;[729] BI agent; S-phone operator; crossed Biesbosch 19450317/18; arrested during crossing; released 19450506: @ code name team LOUISE.

WEVE, Jacobus Johannes (Johan): 19181014 Rotterdam – 19920402;[730] SOE agent; liaison between resistance in Rotterdam and 21st Army Group; 19450330/31 (near Lekkerkerk, Zuid-Holland);[731] overrun in 194505: @ code name mission HOOT.[732]

'WHIMPER' → BANGMA, R.L.

'WHISTLE' → DEKKER, F.

'WHITEHEART' → SIFFERT, F.

'WIDEMAN, O.M.' → WIEDEMANN, O.M.

'WIDGEON' → GROOT, de, B.E.

WIEDEMANN, Otto Martin (Martin): 19150918 London – 20000906 Rotterdam;[733] Briton (German father, British mother); MI6 agent; liaison with Luctor et Emergo (Fiat Libertas) group; 19430919/20 (near Middenmeer in the Wieringermeerpolder); organized an intelligence group code named UPPINGHAM; arrested 19440718; liberated in Remscheid-Lüttringhausen 19450415; reported back 19450503: @ LANCING; O.M. WIDEMAN; JAAP; Michael WEBSTER; field name Jacob Jan RIJNEKE.[734]

'WIELINGA, Frits' → EWIJK, van, W.

'WIEMERS, Jan Willem' → LEUS, H.

WIJDEVELD, G.: → under Gouman, J.

'WIJK, van, Antonius' → WEGNER, A.J.

WIJNGAARDEN, van, Lucas: 19210826 Rhenen;[735] MI9 agent; S-phone operator; to drop Kruizinga (Abel) within triangle Amersfoort-Nijkerk-Barneveld 19450302/03: @ code name mission BORSTAL; KRUIZINGA.[736]

WIJNGAARDEN, van, M.: BI agent; courier; crossed Biesbosch several times with, among others, Van Helsdingen and De Groot, micro photographs and letters in the period 194410 – 194503.

WILDEN, van der, Pieter (Piet): 19140508 Haarlem – 19440906 Mauthausen;[737] SOE agent; wireless operator to Kist; 19430218/19 (near Garderen, Gelderland);[738] arrested on landing: @ training

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[724] CBG.
[725] → also NA MvO Londen 2824.
[726] De Graaff, *Schakels naar de vrijheid*, p. 78.
[727] CBG.
[728] → als TNA HS 9/1578 (closed).
[729] CBG.
[730] No CBG.
[731] DZ JURA H104.
[732] → also TNA HS 9/1578 (closed) (in the Catalogue his name is spelled 'Johannes Jacobus WEVE').
[733] CBG.
[734] → also NA MvO Londen 2823.
[735] No CBG.
[736] → also NA MvO Londen 2825.
[737] OGS. No CBG.
[738] DZ H46.

name Pieter WOUTERS; code name operation TENNIS; code name in the field NOL; DOLF's COUSIN; field name Pieter van den BERG; Pieter WAITERS.[739]

WILDEN, van der, Willem (Wim): 19100601 Hillegom – 19440906 Mauthausen;[740] SOE agent; wireless operator to Van Os; 19430218/19 (near Loenen, Gelderland);[741] arrested on landing: @ training name Willem van der WESTEN; code name operation GOLF; code name in the field KRIS; code name in the field DOLF; William van der WESTERN; field name Willem WINTER.[742]

WILKENS, Leonard: 19200721 Tiel – 19450413 Hurwenen;[743] escaped from occupied Holland with evaders; MI9 agent; S-phone operator; crossed the Waal 19441224/25; drowned while crossing the Waal 19450315/16: @ code name team CORMORANT.[744]

'WILLEM' → DRIEL, van, J.W.
'WILLEM' → GRISNIGT, R.A.
'WILLEM, Dikke' → REIJDEN, van der, W.J.
'WILLEMS, Jacob' → BAKKER, J.

WILLMOTT, Leonard Richard Douglas: 19210623; wireless operator to a Jedburgh team;[745] 19440917 (near Hellendoorn, Overijssel): @ code name team EDWARD.[746]

'WILSON, Jan' → KIST, J.C.

WILSON, R.K.: Briton; in command of a Jedburgh team; part of EDWARD; assigned to the 101st US Airborne Division; 19440917 (near Son, Noord-Brabant); returned via Brussels to UK 19440927: @ code name team DANIEL II.

'WIM' → DRIEL, van, J.W.
'WIM' → RIDDER, de, W.A.G.A.
'WIM' → SCHREINEMACHERS, W.J.H.
'WIM' → ZOMER, J.J.
'WIM, Indische' → HOOGEWERFF, W.F.
'WINDMILL' → HAMEL, van, L.A.R.J.
'WINGERDEN, van, C.P.' → BRAUW, de, R.
'WINTER, Willem' → WILDEN, van der, W.
'WIT, de, Hendrik' → LETTEBOER, H.
'WITHRAM' → LUIJKENAAR, J.H.

WITJES: MI9/BI agent.[747]

'WITTEBOL' → LAUWERS, H.M.G.
'WITTEVEEN, G.' → BEMMEL, van, C.H.

WOBBES, H.: → under Gouman, J.

'WODKA, St' → WEERD, van der, G.M.
'WOLTERS, J.' → ALBLAS, A.H.

WORT, van de, F.: MI9 agent; S-phone operator: @ code name team YELLOW HAMMER; TONY.

'WOUTERS, Josephine' → HAMILTON, A.M.F.
'WOUTERS, Pieter' → WILDEN, van der, P.
'WYATT, Bunny' → AUSTIN, J.P.S.

'YELLOW HAMMER' → WORT, van de, F., and NOORBEEK
'YELP' → NIJDAM, B.P.J.A.

'ZANDE, van der, C.G.' → DIJCKMEESTER, F.T.
'ZANDE, van der, Pieter' → BOUMAN, P.

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[739] TNA HS 7/159, 194302; → also HS 9/1512/4.
[740] OGS. No CBG.
[741] DZ H44.
[742] TNA HS 7/159, 194302; → also HS 9/1512/5.
[743] OGS and CBG. Wilkens' body was found 19450413.
[744] → also NA MvO Londen 2824.
[745] Earlier missions elsewhere; later mission for MI9.
[746] → also TNA HS 9/1603/3.
[747] De Graaff, *Schakels naar de vrijheid*, p. 78.

‘ZEBRA I’ → ZOMER, J.J.
‘ZEBRA II’ → SCHRAGE, W.B.
‘ZEE, van der, F.P.J.’ → MOOIWEER, K.Ch.
‘ZEELAND, Jan’ → ALTEN, van, J.P.
‘ZEELENBERG, P.’ → HOEKMAN, P.
‘ZEGWAARD, G.J.’ → BEMMEL, van, C.H.
‘ZEGWAARD, Hendrik Jan’ → BEMMEL, van, C.H.
ZEMBSCH-SCHREVE, Guido: 19160517 – 20030201 Sint-Genesius-Rode (Brabant, Belgium); SOE (DF) agent; to organize an SOE escape line from Holland; 19430722/23 (near Fontainebleau, France);[748] arrested 19440320; escaped 19450420: @ training name ZWIKKER; code name operation BILLIARDS;[749] field name Pierre LALANDE.[750]
‘ZETTEN, Van’ → ZOMER, J.J.
‘ZIJLEVELD’ → TAZELAAR, P.
ZOMER, Johan Jacob (Hans): 19201106 Probolinggo (Java, Dutch East Indies) – 19420511 Sachsenhausen;[751] MI6 agent; 19410611/12;[752] detected by direction finding and arrested 19410831: @ training name A. SPENCER; code name ZEBRA I; HANS; Piet SMIT; Piet SMID; WIM; Van ZETTEN; field name Johannes Jacobus SMIT.[753]
‘ZUID, Peter’ → BORGHOUTS, J.J.F.
‘ZUIDERHOUT, J.H.’ → BLOOIS, de, J.
‘ZWAARDVISCH’ → RIJSEWIJK, van, A.A.M.
‘ZWAN, van der, P.’ → BLEEKER, T.B.
‘ZWAN, van der, P.’ → VISSER, W.A.M.
‘ZWART, de, J.F.’ → BRANDJES, J.J.
‘ZWIKKER’ → ZEMBSCH-SCHREVE, G.

Mauthausen-Gusen was a concentration camp, in fact a series of camps, in Upper Austria. Its main function was extermination through forced labour.
Rawicz was a concentration camp in Silesia in German-occupied Poland.

[748] His wireless operator was the Briton Claude PLANEL (@ code name operation BASEBALL; Jacques CORNET). TNA HS 7/274, 194306.
[749] TNA HS 7/274, 194306.
[750] → also Zembsch Schreve; De Roever, *Operatie Pierre-Jacques*; TNA HS 9/1329/2; G. Zembsch-Schreve in *PEC* 4C I, p. 674-.
[751] OGS. No CBG.
[752] TNA AIR 20/8334. According to Zwanenburg (in *En nooit was het stil…*, part I, p. 530) 19410613/14.
[753] → also NA MvO Londen 2826; http://oranjehotel.pictura-dp.nl/detail.php?letter=Z&gender=A&method=Achternaam&search=Zomer&cp_gallery=&pp_gallery=&cp_detail=1&pp_detail=0.

Chronology:

1940

19400817/18 DRIEL, van, J.W.
19400827/28 HAMEL, van, L.A.R.J.

19401118/19 BRINK, van, C.H.

1941

19410611/12 SCHRAGE, W.B., and ZOMER, J.J.

19410704/05 ALBLAS, A.H.

19410907/08 HOMBURG, A.A., and SPORRE, C.J.
19410930/1001 LAAK, ter, J.H.A.M.

19411001 RÖELL, J.C.C.

194111 KIST, C.L.
19411107/08 LAUWERS, H.M.G., and TACONIS, T.
19411122/23 TAZELAAR, P.

194112 KIST, C.L.
19411202 BEMMEL, van, C.H., and MELIUS, W.C.
19411209/10 REIJDEN, van der, W.J.

1942

194201 JONG, de, G.A.
19420223/24 JONGE, de, E.W., and RADEMA, E.
19420227/28 DESSING, G.P.W.

19420311/12 EMMER, J.,[754] and ORTT, F.D.
19420327/28 BAATSEN, A.A.
19420328/29 ANDRINGA, L.T.C., and MOLENAAR, J.
19420328/29 JORDAAN, H.J., and RAS, G.H.G.
19420328/29 NIERMEIJER, W.J.

194204 DAM MERRETT, van, G.A.
19420405/06 KLOOSS, B., and SEBES, H.J.
19420418/19 HAAS, de, J.H.M.

19420529/30 PARLEVLIET, H., and STEEN, van, A.

19420621/22 KRUIJT, N.
19420622/23 BUIZER, J.J.C., and RIETSCHOTEN, van, J.J.
19420624/25 KRUIJT, J.W.
19420626/27 BUKKENS, J., and JAMBROES, G.L.

19420723/24 HEMERT, van, G.J.

19420924/25 BEUKEMA toe WATER, K.W.A., and DROOGLEEVER FORTUIJN, C.[755]

[754] Or 19420316, or 19420320, or 19420324.

19420924/25 JONGELIE, R.C., and MOOY, A.K.[756]

19421001/02 GIESSEN, van der, A.C.
19421021/22 KAMPHORST, P., KOOLSTRA, M.J., and PALS, M.
19421024/25 HOFSTEDE, J., and POUWELS, C.C.
19421024/25 MACARÉ, H.M., and STEEKSMA, H.R.
19421027/28 BAKKER, J., and DANE, J.C.

19421129/30 KRUIJFF, de, A.J., and RUSELER, G.L.[757]
19421129/30 KÜHN, B.
19421129/30 OVERES, H.J., and UBBINK, J.B.

1943

19430213/14 TERWINDT, B.A.W.M.
19430216/17 BOR, van der, K., BRAGGAAR, C.C., and HULSTEIJN, van, C.E.
19430218/19 KIST, J.C., and WILDEN, van der, P.
19430218/19 OS, van, G., and WILDEN, van der, W.

19430309/10 ARENDSE, P.A., BOOGAART, P.C., and DOURLEIN, P.
19430311/12 JONGE, de, H.G.
19430324/25 BERGMANN, A., and GERBRANDS, P.R.

19430421/22 ROUWERD, F.W., UIJTVANCK, van, I., and WEGNER, A.J.

19430521/22 BREY, de, O.W., MINK, A.B., and PUNT, L.M.

19430610/11 AULNIS de BOUROUILL, d', baron, P.-L.
19430622/23 BORSSUM BUISMAN, van, G.A., and LETTEBOER, H.
19430623/24 KRAGT, D.

19430714 KIEK, M.
19430722/23 PLANEL, C., and ZEMBSCH-SCHREVE, G.

19430919/20 GRISNIGT, R.A., and HOEKMAN, P.
19430919/20 STOK, van der, J.P., and WIEDEMANN, O.M.
19430923 CNOOPS, A.J.M.

19431008 ALEBEEK, van, J.L.Th.M., and SCHREINEMACHERS, W.J.H.
19431018/19 GRÜN, J., and SCHELLE, van, J.D.A.

19431105 DIESFELDT, J.H., and VERHAGE, M.
19431117/18 BREUNING, von, E.A.
19431117/18 TEMMERMAN, J.

1944

19440110/11 ADRIAANSEN, J., and STEEN, H.

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[755] According to Zwanenburg (in *En nooit was het stil…*, part I, p. 533) Droogleever Fortuijn was dropped, together with Jongelie, by a Whitley of 138 Special Duties Squadron, flown by P/O Newport-Tinley.
[756] According to Zwanenburg (in *En nooit was het stil…*, part I, p. 533) Beukema toe Water was dropped, together with Mooy, by a Whitley of 138 Special Duties Squadron, flown by flight sergeant Freeland.
[757] Or 19421128/29.

19440229 AUSEMS, A.W.M., and LOON, van, J.E.

19440331/0401 BIALLOSTERSKI, T., and STEMAN, J.A.
19440331/0401 CELOSSE, N.J., CNOOPS, A.J.M., SANDERS, H.A.J., and SEIJBEN, J.H.

19440410/11 FABER, J., and LEUS, H.

19440506/07 VISSER, W.A.M., and WAAL, van de, M.W.[758]
19440507/08 BLOOIS, de, J.
19440531/0601 DEKKERS, C.M., and KUENEN, G.J.

19440605/06 BRANDJES, J.
19440605/06 DIJCKMEESTER, F.T., and MOOIWEER, K.Ch.

19440705/06 BOCKMA, J., KWINT, P.J., VERHOEF, P., and WALTER, J.A.
19440705/06 BUUNK, G.B., and HOOIJER, G.F.
19440705/06 DUYN, van, A., GOEDE, de, L.A., and MULHOLLAND, L.G.

19440804/05 WEERD, van der, G.M.
19440804/05 MANS, K.A., and SUTHERLAND, M.A.C.
19440807/08 BRAUW, de, R., and SMID, M.A.
19440807/08 POSTMA, S., and REISIGER, G.H.
19440809/10 HAMILTON, A.M.F., and HAMILTON, F.L.J.
19440828/29 BEEKMAN, J., HINDERINK, J.R., and LUYKENAAR, J.H.
19440828/29 BUITENDIJK, K., KROON, G., and MEER, van der, J.M.

19440901/02 RIJSEWIJK, van, A.A.M.
19440908/09 BIALLOSTERSKI, T., and VOS, de, P.
19440911/12 AUSTIN, J.P.S., BRINKGREVE, H., and OLMSTED, J.M.
19440915/16 KIRSCHEN, G.-S.J.A., MOYSE, J., PIETQUIN, R., and REGNER, J.
19440917 BESTEBREURTJE, A.D., BEYNON, W.W., and VERHAEGHE, G.M.
19440917 BILLINGSLEY, J.R., McCORD SOLLENBERGER, MILLS, R., STAAL, J., and WILLMOTT, L.R.D.
19440917 BOIS, du, A., FABER, L., MASON, G.W., SCHERRER, and WILSON, R.K.
19440917 GROENEWOUD, J., KNOTTENBELT, M.J., SCOTT, C.A., and TODD, H.A.
19440921/22 BECKERS, F.
19440921/22 CIEREMANS, M., HOOGEWERFF, W.F., POLAK, P., and STOPPELAAR, de, G.
19440926/27 BLATT, R.A., DEBEFVE, E., DEMOOR, D., HEYLEN, G., LEVAUX, and SIFFERT, F.

194410 LOENEN, van, H.
194410 LOENEN, van, H.L.
19441003 BESTEBREURTJE, A.D.
19441003 BEYNON, W.W.
19441003 VICKERY, P.C.H.
19441005 BEMMEL, van, C.H., and KOUWENHOVEN, G.
19441006/07 ENSINK, G.L., and KOOPMANS, H.
19441008 HAEREN, van, J.A.G.
19441009/10 GROENEWOUT, R.H.A., KONING, de, N.J., MICHELS, R.C., and VEER, van der, W.
19441016/17 BOIS, du, A., and HOLVOET, R.-A.

19441101/02 BARMÉ, R.

[758] Or 19440507/08. According to Clark (in *Agents by moonlight*, p. 243) 19440506/07.

19441109/10 SCHRADER, A.B.
19441110/11 BEER, de, P.J.
19441115/16 HAZEN, P.A.C., and HEZEMANS, J.A.H.
19441118/19 FABER, L., and TAZELAAR, P.[759]
19441118/19 SPIEGLE, Van de, J.P.L.

194412 STAM, J.W.
19441206 ROSENDAEL, van, H.J.J., and WESTERLING, R.P.P.
19441216 BECKERS, F.
19441224/25 WESTDORP, P., and WILKENS, L.
19441228/29 LOENEN, van, H.
19441230/31 HOOGEWOONING, F.J., and MOOIWEER, K.Ch.

1945

194501 GROOT, de, B.E., and HELSDINGEN, van, W.F.C.
194501 WIJNGAARDEN, van, L.
19450105/06 SJOERDSMA, S.
19450111/12 GENTIS, M.A.H.
19450123 HAZEN, P.A.C.
19450123 HEZEMANS, J.A.H.

19450204 GRUNSVEN, van, M.C.
19450206/07 BUFKENS, M.A.
19450206/07 GRÉGOIR, M.L.
19450224/25 BOUMAN, P.
19450227/28 STOEP, van der, M.

194503 ELSEN, van, J.L.
19450302/03 BANGMA, R.L., and WEIJDEN, van der, J.L.
19450302/03 WIJNGAARDEN, van, L.
19450310/11 GEMMEKE, B.J.
19450311/12 DRIEL, van, J.W., EWIJK, van, W., and KOERSHUIS, J.
19450313 KIRSCHEN, G.-S.J.A., MOYSE, J., PIETQUIN, R., and REGNER, J.
19450314/15 HAAG, C.
19450314/15 KOOYMAN, A., and RIDDER, de, W.A.G.A.
19450315 GRUNSVEN, van, M.C.
19450315 HAEREN, van, J.A.G.
19450317/18 BORGHOUTS, J.J.F., and BROEK, ten, R.M.
19450317/18 GEHRELS, A.M.J., and PLEIJSIER, W.
19450317/18 STORM van LEEUWEN, A., and WESTRA HOEKZEMA, W.A.
19450318 LINDO, A.E.
19450318/19 ALTEN, van, J.P.
19450318/19 DRAL, D.
19450318/19 KAAM, van, R.J.
19450318/19 SCHIJVEN, J.J.
19450327/28 MULDER, M.R.[760]
19450330/31 WEVE, J.J.

19450403/04 STOPPELAAR BLIJDESTEIJN, de, J.A., STUART, P.N., and HERRING-SWEET, F.
19450403/04 CHRISTIAANSEN, J.M., and DEKKER, den, C.

[759] Or 19441101/02.
[760] Or 19450326/27.

19450403/04	CLUTTON, A.H., KNOTTENBELT, M.J., and MENZIES, J.J.S.
19450403/04	VRIES, de, W., and WEELINCK, H.R.
19450404/05	SCARCERIAUX, M.H.
19450405/06	GRUNSVEN, van, M.C.
19450406	LEURQUIN, J.F.J.G.
19450407	BESTEBREURTJE, A.D., HARCOURT, R.A.F., RUIJSCH van DUGTEREN, C.J.L., and SOMERS, C.C.
19450408/09	CLAESSENS, S.M.
19450409/10	BLEEKER, T.B.
19440410	GRUNSVEN, van, M.C.
19450411	HOLLAND, R.J., BEEK, van, W.F., and NIEUWHOF, G.W.E.[761]
19450411/12	DEKKER, F., and GREIDANUS, J.
19450411/12	BISSCHOP, W., and GEIJSSEN, H.[762]
19450411/12	JANZEN, E.W.[763]
19450411/12	SJOERDSMA, S.[764]
19450423/24	BOUMA, W., and PLEIJSIER, W.
19450423/24	DINGER, W., NIJDAM, B.P.J.A., and PUTT, van der, F.E.M.
19450423/24	GEHRELS, A.M.J., and STUVEL, F.T.
19450424/25	GELISSEN, G.B.H., and VISSER, W.G.
19450424/25	PUNTMAN, A.N.A., and VRIES, de, C.
19450507/08	WAAL, van de, M.W.[765]

[761] According to De Roever (in *Zij sprongen bij maanlicht*, p. 248) HOLLAND, Van BEEK, and 15 other SAS agents.
[762] Or 19430324/25.
[763] MI6 agent JANZEN was dropped on the same flight as SOE agents DEKKER and GREIDANUS. De Roever, *Zij sprongen bij maanlicht*, p. 232.\ Foot wrote (in *SOE in the Low Countries*, p. 37) that S.G.Menzies, chief of MI6, 'laid down that his agents were never to share an aircraft with those of any other secret service; a rule rigidly observed till 1944, and not often relaxed then.'
[764] Or 19450412/13.
[765] Or 19450506/07.

Abbreviations

@	alias(es)
AIVD	Algemene Inlichtingen- en Veiligheidsdienst
BBO	Bureau Bijzondere Opdrachten
BI	Bureau Inlichtingen
BNV	(Ministerie van Binnenlandse Zaken) Bureau Nationale Veiligheid
CBG	Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie
CID	Centrale Inlichtingendienst
DGBR	Directoraat-generaal bijzondere rechtspleging
DZ	drop zone
JUSLON	Ministerie van Justitie Londen
LKP	Landelijke Knokploegen
LO	Landelijke Organisatie voor hulp aan onderduikers
MI6	Military Intelligence 6
MI9	Military Intelligence 9
MvO Londen	Ministerie van Defensie/Oorlog Londen
NA	Nationaal Archief (The Hague)
NARA	National Archives and Records Administration (Washington, DC)
NIMH	Nederlands Instituut voor Militaire Historie
OGS	Oorlogsgravenstichting
OSS	Office of Strategic Services
PEC	Parlementaire Enquêtecommissie
RAF	Royal Air Force
RVPS	Royal Victoria Patriotic School
RVV	Raad van Verzet
SAS	Special Air Service
SOE	Special Operations Executive
TNA	The National Archives (Kew)
W/T	wireless transmitter[766]

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